

THEMATIC INDEX

PERIODS

cinquecento
Middle Ages
quattrocento
Renaissance
Siglo de Oro
trecento

ART IN THE RENAISSANCE

styles and techniques

alabaster
Baroque
calligraphy
Cologne School
donor portrait
drapery
Fontainebleau, schools of
fresco
gesso
Gothic
graffito
grisaille
grotesque
impresa
International Gothic
Mannerism
pietà
secco
sfumato
tempera
trompe l'œil
Umbrian School
watercolour painting

art in Europe

Bohemian art
Danish art and architecture
Dance of Death
Dutch art
English art
Flemish art
French art
German art
Italian art
Polish art
Portuguese art
Sistine Chapel

Spanish art
Swedish art and architecture

drawing and painting

drawing
Biccherna covers
drawing frame
illuminated manuscripts
landscape painting
miniature
oil painting
paper
portraits and self-portraits
still life
vellum and parchment

art terms

anamorphosis
cartoon
chiaroscuro
genre painting
golden section
perspective
putto
sacra conversazione

artists

AUSTRIA
Frueauf, Rueland the Elder
Pacher, Michael

ENGLAND
Arundel, Thomas Howard, earl of
Bacon, Sir Nathaniel
Gower, George
Hilliard, Nicholas
Oliver, Isaac

FRANCE
Bourdichon, Jean
Caron, Antoine
Clouet
Corneille de Lyon
Cousin, Jean the Elder and Jean the Younger
Dumonstier family
Fouquet, Jean
Fréminet, Martin

Froment, Nicholas
Limosin, Lénard
Master of St Giles
Oliver, Isaac
Perréal, Jean
Quarton, Enguerrand
Quesnel, François
Reymond, Pierre

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Aachen, Hans von
Aldegrevier, Heinrich
Altdorfer, Albrecht
Amberger, Christoph
Baldung Grien, Hans
Beck, Leonhard
Breu, Jörg the Elder
Bru, Anye
Bruyn, Bartel
Cranach, Lucas
Dürer, Albrecht
Elsheimer, Adam
Francke, Master
Grünewald, Mathias
Herlin, Friedrich
Holbein, Hans the Younger
Huber, Wolf
Krumpper, Hans
Kulmbach, Hans Süss von
Laib, Conrad
Liesborn, Master of
Lochner, Stefan
Master of the Housebook
Master of the Life of the Virgin
Moser, Lukas
Moulins, Master of
Multscher, Hans
Notke, Bernt
Ostendorfer, Michael
Pencz, Georg
Pleydenwurff, Hans
Ratgeb, Jerg
Rottenhammer, Johann
Schaffner, Martin
Schäufelin, Hans Leonhard
Schongauer, Martin
Seisenegger, Jakob

THEMATIC INDEX

- Strigel, Bernhard
 Wechter, Georg the Elder
 Wickram, Georg
 Witz, Konrad
 Wolgemut, Michael
 Zeitblom, Bartholomäus
- ITALY
 Albertinelli, Mariotto
 Allori, Alessandro
 Altichiero
 Andrea del Castagno
 Andrea del Sarto
 Angelico, Fra Giovanni da Fiesole
 Anguissola, Sofonisba
 Antonello da Messina
 Arcimboldo, Giuseppe
 Aspertini, Amico
 Avelli, Francesco Xanto
 Bacchiacca
 Baldovinetti, Alessio
 Barbari, Jacopo de'
 Barocci, Federico
 Bartolomeo, Fra
 Bartolomeo Veneto
 Bassano, Jacopo dal Ponte
 Beccafumi, Domenico di Pace
 Bellini, Gentile
 Bellini, Giovanni
 Bellini, Jacopo
 Bergognone, Ambrogio
 Boccaccino, Boccaccini
 Boltraffio, Giovanni Antonio
 Bonifazio Veronese de Pitati
 Bonsignori, Francesco
 Bordone, Paris
 Botticelli, Sandro
 Botticini, Francesco di Giovanni di
 Domenico
 Bramante, Donato
 Bramantino
 Bronzino, Il
 Cambiaso, Luca
 Campagnola, Domenico
 Campi family
 Caporali, Bartolomeo
 Caravaggio, Michelangelo Merisi da
 Cariani, Giovanni Busi
 Carpaccio, Vittore
 Carpi, Girolamo da
 Carracci, Agostino
 Carracci, Annibale
 Carracci, Ludovico
 Castello, Giambattista
 Catena, Vincenzo
 Cennini, Cennino
 Cesari, Giuseppe
 Cigoli
- Cima da Conegliano, Giovanni
 Battista
 Cimabue
 Clovio, Giulio
 Colantonio, Niccolò
 Condivi, Ascanio
 Correggio
 Cossa, Francesco del
 Costa, Lorenzo
 Crivelli, Carlo
 Daddi, Bernardo
 Daniele Ricciarelli da Volterra
 Della Gatta, Bartolomeo
 Domenico di Bartolo
 Domenico Veneziano
 Dossi, Dosso
 Duccio di Buoninsegna
 Ercole de' Roberti
 Falconetto, Giovanni Maria
 Ferrari, Gaudenzio
 Fiorenzo di Lorenzo
 Fontana, Lavinia
 Fontana, Prospero
 Foppa, Vincenzo
 Francesco di Giorgio Martini
 Francia
 Franciabigio
 Franco, Battista
 Gaddi, Agnolo
 Gaddi, Taddeo
 Garofalo
 Genga, Gerolamo
 Gentile da Fabriano
 Ghirlandaio, Domenico Bigordi
 Giorgione
 Giotto di Bondone
 Giovanni da Udine
 Giovanni di Paolo
 Giovanni Maria di Mariano
 Girolamo da Carpi
 Giulio Romano
 Gozzoli, Benozzo di Lese
 Granacci, Francesco
 Jacobello del Fiore
 Jacopino del Conte
 Jacopo del Sellaio
 Leonardo da Vinci
 Liberale da Verona
 Ligozzi, Jacopo
 Lippi, Filippino
 Lippi, Fra Filippo
 Lippo Memmi
 Lomazzo, Giovanni Paolo
 Lorenzetti, Pietro and Ambrogio
 Lorenzo di Credi
 Lorenzo Monaco
 Lotto, Lorenzo
 Luini, Bernardino
- Mainardi, Bastiano
 Manara, Baldassare
 Manfredi, Bartolomeo
 Mansueti, Giovanni di Niccolò
 Mantegna, Andrea
 Masaccio
 Maso di Banco
 Masolino
 Matteo di Giovanni
 Melozzo da Forlì
 Michelangelo
 Montagna, Bartolomeo
 Moretto da Brescia
 Morone, Domenico
 Moroni, Giovanni Battista
 Muziano, Girolamo
 Neri di Bicci
 Neroccio dei Landi
 Niccolò dell'Abbate
 Nicola da Urbino
 Orcagna
 Orsi, Lelio
 Palma Giovane
 Palma Vecchio
 Palmezzano, Marco
 Parmigianino, Il
 Passarotti, Bartolomeo
 Penni, Giovan Francesco
 Perino del Vaga
 Perugino, Pietro Vanucci
 Peruzzi, Baldassare
 Pesellino, Francesco di Stefano
 Piero della Francesca
 Piero di Cosimo
 Pinturicchio
 Pisanello, Il
 Polidoro da Caravaggio
 Pollaiuolo, Antonio and Piero
 Pontormo, Jacopo da
 Pordenone, Il
 Preda, Ambrogio da
 Primaticcio, Francesco
 Raphael
 Romanino, Girolamo
 Roncalli, Cristoforo
 Rosselli, Cosimo
 Rosso Fiorentino, Il
 Salviati
 Sano di Pietro
 Santi, Giovanni
 Santi di Tito
 Saraceni, Carlo
 Sassetta, Il
 Savoldo, Giovanni Girolamo
 Scarsellino, Ippolito
 Schedoni, Bartolomeo
 Schiavone
 Schiavone, Giorgio

- Sebastiano del Piombo
 Serlio, Sebastiano
 Signorelli, Luca
 Simone Martini
 Sodoma, Il
 Solario, Andrea
 Spinello Aretino
 Squarcione, Francesco
 Stefano da Zevio
 Strada, Jacopo
 Sustris, Frederich Lambertzoon
 Taddeo di Bartolo
 Tempesta, Antonio
 Terzi, Francesco
 Tibaldi
 Tintoretto
 Titian
 Tura, Cosimo
 Uccello, Paolo
 Ugo da Carpi
 Ugolino da Siena
 Utens, Giusto
 Vanni, Andrea
 Vasari, Giorgio
 Vecchiatta
 Veronese
 Verrocchio, Andrea del
 Vivarini family
 Zenale, Bernardino
 Zoppo, Marco
 Zuccaro, Federico
 Zuccaro, Taddeo
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Aertsen, Pieter
 Alkmaar, Master of
 Alsloot, Denis van
 Anthoniszoon, Cornelis
 Barendszoon, Dirk
 Beert, Osias
 Bellechose, Henri
 Bellegambe, Jean
 Benson, Ambrosius
 Beuckelaer, Joachim
 Bles, Herri Met de
 Bloemaert, Abraham
 Blondeel, Lanceloot
 Bosch, Hieronymus
 Bosschaert, Ambrosius
 Bouts, Dieric
 Bril, Matthijs the Younger and Paul
 Bruegel, Pieter the Elder
 Brueghel, Jan
 Brueghel, Pieter the Younger
 Buytewech, Willem Pieterszoon
 Calvaert, Denys
 Campaña, Pedro (de)
 Campin, Robert
- Christus, Petrus
 Coecke van Aelst, Pieter
 Coninxloo, Gillis van
 Corneille de Lyon
 Corneliszoon, Cornelis
 Corneliszoon van Oostsanen
 Corvus, Joannes
 Daret, Jacques
 David, Gérard
 De Critz, Johan
 Engelbrechtszoon, Cornelis
 Eworth, Hans
 Eyck, Hubert van
 Eyck, Jan van
 Flémalle, Master of
 Floris de Vriendt family
 Francken, Ambrosius I,
 Hieronymus I, and Frans I
 Frankfurt, Master of
 Geertgen tot Sint Jans
 Gheeraerts, Marcus the Elder and
 Marcus the Younger
 Gheyn, Jacques de, the Younger
 Goes, Hugo van der
 Gossaert, Jan
 Grimmer, Jacob and his son Abel
 Heemskerck, Maarten van
 Heere, Lucas de
 Hemessen, Jan Sanders van
 Hoefnagel, Joris
 Janssens, Abraham
 Joest, Jan
 Joos van Cleve
 Joos van Wassenhove
 Juan de Flandes
 Ketel, Cornelis
 Key, Adrian Thomaszoon
 Key, Willem Adriaenzoon
 Lastman, Pieter Pieterszoon
 Le Tavernier, Jean
 Lombard, Lambert
 Lucas van Leiden
 Malouel, Jean
 Mander, Karel van
 Marinus van Reymerswaele
 Marmion, Simon
 Massys, Quentin
 Master of the Brunswick
 Monogram
 Master of the Legend of St Barbara
 Master of the View of Sainte-
 Gudule
 Master of the Virgo inter Virgines
 Mazerolles, Philippe de
 Memling, Hans
 Mierevelt, Michiel van Janszoon
 Momper, Joos II de
 Moreelse, Paulus Janszoon
- Moro, Antonio
 Mostaert, Jan Janszoon
 Noort, Adam van
 Orley, Bernaert van
 Ouwater, Albert van
 Patinir, Joachim
 Porcellis, Jan
 Provost, Jan
 Pynas, Jan
 Savery, Roelandt
 Scorel, Jan van
 Scrots, Guillim
 Somer, Paul van
 Spranger, Bartholomäus
 Steenwyck, Hendrick van, the Elder
 and Hendrick van, the Younger
 Sustris, Lambert
 Swanenburgh, Jacob Isaaczsoon van
 Swart van Groningen, Jan
 Terbrugghen, Hendrick Jansoon
 Toeput, Lodewijk
 Torrentius, Johannes
 Uytewael, Joachim
 Valckenborch family
 Veen, Otto van
 Vermeyen, Jan Corneliszoon
 Vinckboons, David
 Vos, Maarten Pieterszoon de
 Vredeman de Vries, Jan
 Vrelant, Willem
 Vroom, Hendrik Corneliszoon
 Weyden, Rogier van der
 Witte, Pieter de
 Wyngaerde, Anthonis van den
 Ysenbrandt, Adriaen
- PORTUGAL
 Gonçalves, Nuno
 Holanda, Francisco de
 Lopes, Gregório
- SPAIN
 Becerra, Gaspar
 Bermejo, Bartolomé
 Berruguete, Alonso
 Berruguete, Pedro
 Borgoña, Juan de
 Campaña, Pedro (de)
 Dalmau, Lluís
 Fernández, Alejo
 Fernández de Navarrete, Juan
 Gallego, Fernando
 Greco, El
 Huguet, Jaume
 Inglés, Jorge
 Jacomart
 Machuca, Pedro
 Maçip, Vicent and Joan Vicent
 Martorell, Bernat

THEMATIC INDEX

- Morales, Luis de
 Osona, Rodrigo de and Francisco de
 Pacheco, Francisco
 Ribalta, Francisco
 Roelas, Juan de las
 Sánchez Coello, Alonso
 Sánchez Cotán, Juan
 Yáñez de la Almedina, Fernando
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Leu, Hans
 Manuel, Niklas
 Stimmer, Tobias
- illuminators**
 Bening family
 Del Chierico, Francesco d'Antonio
 Lauber, Diebold
 Liberale da Verona
 Liédet, Loyset
 Limbourg family
 Lorenzo Monaco
 Marmion, Simon
 Pasti, Matteo de'
 Pucelle, Jean
- mosaics and mosaicists**
 mosaic
 Baldovinetti, Alessio
 Florentine mosaic
- art theory and theorists**
 Alberti Leon Battista
 Cennini, Cennino
 Gilio da Fabriano, Giovanni Andrea
 Lomazzo, Giovanni Paolo
paragone
 Piero della Francesca
 Zuccaro, Federico
- SCULPTURE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
styles and techniques
 Acanthus
 Antique sculpture in the Renaissance
 bronze and bronze sculpture
 chevron
contrapposto
 drapery
 equestrian statues
 grotesque
 relief
 sculpture in stone
 tombs and mausoleums
- materials**
 alabaster
 brass
- marble
 porphyry
- sculptors**
 ENGLAND
 Christmas, Gerard
 Epiphanius of Evesham
 Stone, Nicholas
- FRANCE
 Bachelier, Nicolas
 Beaugrant, Guyot de
 Bontemps, Pierre
 Colombe, Michel
 Colt, Maximilian
 Gaïlde, Jean
 Goujon, Jean
 Juan de Juni
 Master of St Martha
 Moiturier, Antoine
 Mone, Jean
 Morel, Jacques
 Perréal, Jean
 Pilon, Germain
 Prieur, Barthélemy
 Richier, Ligier
 Siloé, Gil de
 Vigarny, Felipe
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Beck, Leonhard
 Berg, Claus
 Brüggemann, Hans
 Daucher, Adolf and Hans
 Grasser, Erasmus
 Hering, Loy
 Kraft, Adam
 Krumpper, Hans
 Meit, Konrad
 Riemenschneider, Tilman
 Schwarz, Hans
 Stoss, Veit
 Vischer family
- ITALY
 Adriano Fiorentino
 Agostino di Duccio
 Amadeo, Giovanni Antonio
 Ammanati, Bartolomeo
 Antico
 Arnolfo di Cambio
 Aspertini, Amico
 Aspetti, Tiziano
 Baccio da Montelupo
 Bambaia
 Bandinelli, Baccio
 Baroncelli, Niccolò
 Bellano, Bartolomeo
 Benedetto da Maiano
 Bernini, Pietro
- Bertoldo di Giovanni
 Bregno, Andrea
 Buon, Bartolomeo
 Buontalenti, Bernardo
 Cattaneo, Danese
 Cellini, Benvenuto
 Civitali, Matteo
 Daniele Ricciarella da Volterra
 della Porta, Antonio
 della Porta, Guglielmo
 della Robbia, Andrea
 della Robbia, Girolamo
 della Robbia, Luca
 Desiderio da Settignano
 Donatello
 Dosio, Giovanni Antonio
 Duca, Giacomo del
 Fancelli, Domenico di Alessandro
 Ferrucci, Francesco
 Filarete
 Fontana, Annibale
 Francavilla, Pietro
 Francesco di Giorgio Martini
 Giambologna
 Ghiberti, Lorenzo
 Giovanni Dalmata
 Giovanni da Maiano
 Gucci Fiorentino, Santi
 Jacopo della Quercia
 Juste, Jean
 Lamberti, Niccolò and Piero
 Laurana, Francesco
 Lombardo family
 Mazzoni, Guido
 Michelangelo
 Michelozzo di Bartolomeo
 Mino da Fiesole
 Montorsoli, Giovanni Angelo
 Nanni di Banco
 Neroccio dei Landi
 Niccolò dell'Arca
 Orcagna
 Pierino da Vinci
 Pisano, Andrea and Nino
 Pisano, Nicola and Giovanni
 Poggini, Domenico and Gianpaolo
 Pollaiuolo, Antonio and Piero
 Raffaello da Montelupo
 Riccio, Il
 Rizzo, Antonio di Giovanni
 Romano, Gian Cristoforo
 Rossellino, Antonio
 Rossellino, Bernardo
 Rustici, Giovanni Francesco
 Sangallo, Giuliano da
 Sansovino, Andrea
 Sansovino, Jacopo Tatti
 Solario, Guiniforte

- Solario, Pietro Antonio
 Taccola, Mariano
 Tino di Camaino
 Torrigiano, Pietro
 Tribolo, Niccolò
 Vecchietta
 Verrocchio, Andrea del
 Vittoria, Alessandro
- MORAVIA
 Pilgram, Anton
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Coecke van Aelst, Pieter
 Cure, Cornelius
 Du Broeucq, Jacques
 Gerhaert van Leiden, Nicolaas
 Gerhard, Hubert
 Johnson, Gerard the Elder
 Jonghelinck, Jakob
 Keyser, Hendrick Corneliszoon de
 Paludanus, Gulielmus
 Schardt, Jan Joriszoon van der
 Sluter, Claus
 Vries, Adriaen de
 Werve, Claux de
- SPAIN
 Céspedes, Pablo de
 Covarrubias, Alonso de
 Fernández, Gregorio
 Forment, Damià
 Guas, Juan
 Joan, Pere
 Juan de la Huerta
 Montanés, Juan Martínez
 Ordóñez, Bartolomé
 Sebastián de Almonacid
 Siloé, Diego de
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Flötner, Peter
 Nosseni, Giovanni Maria
- lapidaries**
 Belli, Valerio
 Lehmann, Kaspar
 Miseroni family
- woodcarvers and woodsculptors**
 Baccio d'Agno
 Borman, Jan
 Capadiferro, Giovanni Francesco
 Del Tasso family
 Domenico da Cortona
 Embriachi, Baldassare degli
 Giovanni da Verona, Fra
 Grasser, Erasmus
 Hagenauer, Nikolaus
 Kels, Hans the Younger
- Leinberger, Hans
 Meit, Konrad
 Mensator, Johannes
 Notke, Bernt
 Ostendorfer, Michael
 Pacher, Michael
 Riemenschneider, Tilman
 Sambin, Hugues
 Schäufelin, Hans Leonhard
 Siloé, Gil de
 Stoss, Veit
 Syrlin, Jörg
 Ugo da Carpi
 Wolgemut, Michael
- TRADES AND CRAFTS IN THE RENAISSANCE**
- materials**
 alum
 brass
 gems and diamonds
 ivory
 jet
 lead
 mother of pearl
 niello
 pewter
pietre dure
 rock crystal
 silver
 tortoiseshell
- metalwork**
- STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
 Auricular Style
 damascening
 filigree and filigree enamel
Handstein
 nautilus shell
- METALWORK AND DECORATION
 acorn cup
 apostle spoons
 coins
 Columbine cup
 medal
 plaquettes
- METALWORKERS
 Briot, François
 Enderlein, Caspar
 Grosso, Niccolò or Caparra
 Rucker, Thomas
 Villaepando, Francisco Corral de
- MEDALLISTS
 Adriano Fiorentino
 Bertoldo di Giovanni
 Candida, Giovanni
 Caradosso
- Cellini, Benvenuto
 Delaune, Étienne
 Fontana, Annibale
 Jonghelinck, Jakob
 Leoni, Leone
 Pilon, Germain
 Pisanello, Il
 Poggini, Domenico and Gianpaolo
 Schaffner, Martin
 Schwarz, Hans
 Sperandio, Savelli
 Vigarny, Felipe
- GOLDSMITHS
 Arfe family
 Bang, Hieronymus
 Biliverti, Jacopo
 Campi, Bartolomeo
 Caradosso
 Castro, Antonio de
 Danti, Vincenzo
 Duvet, Jean
 Episcofer, Hans
 Filarete
 Finiguerra, Maso
 Francia
 Gaggini, Nibilio
 Gili, Paolo
 Graf, Urs
 Hans von Reutlingen
 Hillebrandt, Friedrich
 Hilliard, Nicholas
 Hornick, Erasmus
 Jacopo da Trezzo
 Jamnitzer, Wenzel
 Kellerthaler, Hans
 Krug, Ludwig
 Lencker family
 Leonardo di Ser Giovanni
 Leoni, Leone
 Leopardi, Alessandro
 Loyet, Gérard
 Master E.S.
 Nicola da Guardiagrele
 Pollaiuolo, Antonio and Piero
 Ritter family
 Sbarri, Manno di Bastiano
 Sperandio, Savelli
 Ugolino di Vieri
 Wickram, Georg
 Zündt, Mathias
- COPPERSMITH
 Lindenast, Sebastian
- SILVERSMITHS
 Castro, Antonio de
 Delaune, Étienne
 Gentili, Antonio

THEMATIC INDEX

- Petzolt, Hans
Pierino da Vinci
Vianen, Paulus van
- ARMOUR AND ARMOURERS
arms and armour
Antwerp-Louvre School
Campi, Bartolomeo
Helmschmied family
Hopffer, Daniel
Markwart family
Missaglia family
Munich School
Negroli family
Pfeffenhauser, Anton
Piccinino, Lucio
Seusenhofer family
Sorg, Jörg the Younger
- cameo making, enamelling, and enamellers**
cameo
Court, Jean de and Suzanne de
enamel
filigree and filigree enamel
intaglio
Kaltemail
Limoges enamels
Pénicaud family
shell cameos
- glass production**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
glass
Adlerglas
agate glass
aventurine
Crutched Friars glass
lattimo
stained glass
- GLASS DESIGNERS, STAINERS, AND MAKERS
Andrea del Castagno
Barovier family
Crabeth, Dirck Pieterszoon and Wouter Pieterszoon
Flower, Bernard
Hone, Galyon
Neri, Antonio
Swart van Groningen, Jan
Vellert, Dirick
Verzelini, Giacomo
Zeiner, Lucas
- furniture**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
Florentine mosaic
intarsia
- international gothic
marquetry
panelling
- FURNITURE AND FURNITURE DECORATION
furniture
Alcaraz carpets
beds
cabinet
carpets and rugs
cassone
chairs, settles, and stools
chandelier
chimney piece
Cuenca carpets
guadameci
mirrors
prie-dieu
tables
wallpaper
- FURNITURE DESIGNERS AND MAKERS
Bellegambe, Jean
Nosseni, Giovanni Maria
Ruckers family
Sambin, Hugues
- horology and horologists**
Bürgi, Jost
clocks and watches
Henlein, Peter
Liechti family
table clocks and tabernacle clocks
- pottery**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
pottery
albarello
bellarmine
bianchi
Cafaggiolo pottery
ceramics
Delftware, English
Eulenkrug
faience
glaze
istoriato
maiolica
porcelain
stoneware
terracotta
tiles
tin-glazed earthenware
- POTTERS AND POTTERIES
Abaquesne, Masséot
Andreoli, Giorgio
Andries family
Augusta, Cristóbal de
- Benedetto, Maestro
Bettisi, Leonardo
Calamelli, Virgiliotto
Castel Durante
Della Robbia, Andrea
Della Robbia, Girolamo
Deruta potteries
Faenza potteries
Florence potteries
Fontana, Orazio
Francesco Durantino
Hirschvogel, Augustin
Mennicken family
Mezzarisa, Francesco di Antonio
Montelupo potteries
Nicoloso, Francisco
Palissy, Bernard
Piccolpasso, Cipriano
Preuning family
Talavera de la Reina potteries
- textiles and clothing**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
brocade
Bundschuh
cartoon
cuir bouilli
cutwork
damask
embroidery
farthingale
fustian
lace
lacs
linen
needlework
pastiglia
patchwork
petit point
punto in aria
quilting
reticella
sampler
silk
weaving
- TAPESTRY MAKERS, WEAVERS, AND EMBROIDERERS
tapestry
arabesques
Arras tapestries
Brussels tapestries
Elsinore tapestries
Ferrara tapestry workshop
Grenier, Pasquier
Karcher, Nicolas
Mortlake
Oudenarde tapestries
Pagano, Mateo

Pannemaker family
Paolo da Verona
Sheldon tapestries
Straet, Jan van der
verdure tapestries
Vermeyen, Jan Corneliszoon

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING IN THE RENAISSANCE

styles and techniques

printing
block books
bookbinding
book illustration
calligraphy
chiaroscuro woodcut
cinquecento
drypoint
editio princeps
emblems and emblem books
engraving
etching
fanfare bindings
gauffering
girdle-books
Grolier bindings
illuminated manuscripts
incunabula
italic
Lyonese bindings
Maioli bindings
paper
prints
vellum and parchment
watermarks
woodcut

engraving

engraving
manière ciblée

engravers

ENGLAND
Rogers, William

FRANCE

Cousin, Jean the Elder and Jean the Younger
Delaune, Étienne
Goujon, Jean
Lafréry, Antoine

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Aldegrever, Heinrich
Beham, Hans Sebald and Bartel
Brosamer, Hans
Burgkmair, Hans the Elder
Dietterlin, Wendel

Dürer, Albrecht
Little Masters
Master E.S.
Master of the Housebook
Master of the Playing Cards
Meckenem, Israhel von, the Younger
Pencz, Georg
Schongauer, Martin
Solis, Virgilius
Weiditz, Hans

ITALY

Agostino Veneziano
Amman, Jost
Barbari, Jacopo de'
Barili, Antonio
Bernardi, Giovanni Desiderio
Campagnola, Domenico
Campagnola, Giulio
Flötner, Peter
Mantegna, Andrea
Muziano, Girolamo
Raimondi, Marcantonio
Saracchi family
Stimmer, Tobias
Tempesta, Antonio

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Bos, Cornelius
Bry, Théodore de
Calcar, Jan Steven van
Coornhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
Goltzius, Hendrik
Lombard, Lambert
Lucas van Leiden
Passe, Crispijn van de
Reuwich, Erhard
Sadeler family
Wierix family

typesfounders

Garamond, Claude
Granjon, Robert
Griffo, Francesco
Jenson, Nicolas
Le Bé, Guillaume
Marcolini, Francesco
Neudörfer, Johann

bookbinders

Krause, Jakob

printers and publishers

ENGLAND
Caxton, William
Copland, Robert
Grafton, Richard
Pynson, Richard

Rastell, John
Rogers, John
Tottel, Richard
Whitchurch, Edward

FRANCE

Attaignant, Pierre
Dolet, Étienne
Dupré, Jean
Estienne
Estienne, Charles
Estienne, Henri the Younger
Estienne, Robert the Elder
Plantin, Christophe
Tory, Geofroy
Tournes, Jean de
Vérard, Antoine
Worde, Wynkyn de

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Beatus Rhenanus
Feyerabend, Sigmund
Froben, Johann
Fust, Johann
Gutenberg, Johann
Johann von Speyer and Wendelin von Speyer
Köberger, Anton
Mentelin, Johann
Neumeister, Johann
Pannartz, Arnold and Konrad Sweynheym
Pfister, Albrecht
Quentell, Heinrich
Ratdolt, Erhard
Ruppel, Berthold
Schöffler, Peter
Schönsperger, Johann
Wechel family
Zainer, Günther
Zainer, Johann
Zell, Ulrich

ITALY

Aldus Manutius
Arrighi, Ludovico
Blado, Antonio
Calliergis, Zacharias
Giolito Press
Giunti Press
Marcolini, Francesco
Pacini, Piero
Ruggeri, Ugo
Soncino family

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Badius, Jodocus Ascensius
Bomberg, Daniel
Elsevir
Koster, Laurens Janszoon

THEMATIC INDEX

- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Amerbach, Johannes
 Froschauer, Christoph
 Gengenbach, Pamphilus
 Oporinus, Johannes
- epigraphists**
 Ciriaco d'Ancona
 Feliciano, Felice
 Gruter, Jan
- ARCHITECTURE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
styles and techniques
 architecture
 altarpiece
cinquecento
 Gothic
 Manueline
 Mudéjar
 pietà
 Plateresque
 quattrocento
 trecento
- architecture in Europe**
 architect
 Bohemian and Moravian
 architecture
 Danish art and architecture
 Dutch architecture
 English architecture
 Flemish architecture
 French architecture
 German architecture
 Italian architecture
 Polish architecture
 Portuguese architecture
 Scottish architecture
 Spanish architecture
 Swedish art and architecture
- Renaissance architecture**
 Aldobrandini Villa
 Amboise, Château d'
 Ancy-le-Franc, Château d'
 Anet, Château d'
 Antique sculpture in the
 Renaissance
 Banqueting House
 Barbaro, Villa
 Brenzone, Villa
 Chambord, Château de
château, palais, and hôtel
 Chenonceaux, Château de
 Cicogna, Villa
 Doria Principe, Palazzo
 Escorial, San Lorenzo de El
- Este, Villa d'
 Farnese, Villa
 Fontainebleau, Château de
 Gaillon
 Giulia, Villa
 Hatfield House
 Lante, Villa
 Louvre
 Madama, Villa
 Medici villas
 Mondragone, Villa
 Orsini, Villa
 palaces
 Pia, Villa
 Pitti Palace
 Saint-Germain-en-Laye
 Tè, Palazzo del
 theatre and theatre architecture
 Uffizi Palace
 villa
- influences**
 Vitruvius in the Renaissance
- architectural features**
 baldacchino
 fountain
 nymphaeum
 strapwork
- materials**
azulejo
 marble
- masons**
 Parler family
 Redman, Henry
 Vertue, Robert and William
 Wastell, John
- architectural terms**
artesonado
casino
 orders, architectural
 pendentive
- architects**
 ENGLAND
 Jones, Inigo
 Smythson, Robert
 Thorpe, John
 FRANCE
 Bachelier, Nicolas
 Brosse, Salomon de
 Bullant, Jean
 Caus, Salomon de
 Delorme, Philibert
 Ducerceau family
 Du Pérac, Étienne
- Lescot, Pierre
 Sambin, Hugues
 Vigarny, Felipe
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Böblinger family
 Dietterlin, Wendel
 Ensingen family
 Holl, Elias
 Krumpfer, Hans
 Ried von Piesting, Benedikt
 Roritzer family
 Schickhardt, Heinrich
 Stethaimer, Hans
- ITALY
 Alessi, Galeazzo
 Aleviz
 Amadeo, Giovanni Antonio
 Ammanati, Bartolomeo
 Arnolfo di Cambio
 Baccio da Montelupo
 Bandinelli, Baccio
 Barili, Antonio
 Bellano, Bartolomeo
 Bramante, Donato
 Bramantino
 Brunelleschi, Filippo
 Buontalenti, Bernardo
 Castello, Giambattista
 Cigoli
 Codussi, Mauro
 Cronaca, Il
 Della Porta, Giacomo
 Domenico da Cortona
 Dosio, Giovanni Antonio
 Duca, Giacomo del
 Falconetto, Giovanni Maria
 Filarete
 Fioravanti, Aristotele
 Fiorenzo di Lorenzo
 Fontana, Domenico
 Francesco di Giorgio Martini
 Genga, Gerolamo
 Giocondo, Fra
 Giotto di Bondone
 Giovanni Dalmata
 Giovanni da Udine
 Girolamo da Carpi
 Giuliano da Maiano
 Giulio Romano
 Gucci Fiorentino, Santi
 Laurana, Luciano
 Leopardi, Alessandro
 Ligorio, Pirro
 Lombardo family
 Lunghe, Martino the Elder
 Michelozzo di Bartolomeo

Moroni, Andrea
 Orcagna
 Orsi, Lelio
 Paciotto, Francesco
 Palladio, Andrea
 Pasti, Matteo de'
 Peruzzi, Baldassare
 Pontelli, Baccio
 Primaticcio, Francesco
 Raffaello da Montelupo
 Rizzo, Antonio di Giovanni
 Rossellino, Bernardo
 Rossetti, Biagio
 Sangallo, Antonio da, the Elder
 Sangallo, Antonio da, the Younger
 Sangallo, Giuliano da
 Sanmicheli, Michele
 Sansovino, Jacopo Tatti
 Scamozzi, Vincenzo
 Serlio, Sebastiano
 Solario, Guiniforte
 Solario, Pietro Antonio
 Talenti, Francesco
 Terzi, Filippo
 Tibaldi
 Vasari, Giorgio
 Vecchietta
 Vignola, Giacomo Baozzi da

MORAVIA
 Pilgram, Anton

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Blondeel, Lanceloot
 Coecke van Aelst, Pieter
 Du Broeucq, Jacques
 Egas family
 Floris de Vriendt family
 Key, Lieven de
 Keyser, Hendrick Corneliszoon de
 Lombard, Lambert
 Moreelse, Paulus Janszoon
 Noye, Sebastiaan van
 Vredeman de Vries, Jan

PORTUGAL

Arruda, Diogo de and Francisco de
 Boitac, Diogo
 Torralva, Diogo de

SPAIN

Álava, Juan de
 Arciniega, Claudio de
 Becerra, Francisco
 Colonia, Juan de, Simón de, and
 Francisco de
 Covarrubias, Alonso de
 Gil de Hontañón, Juan the Elder,
 Juan the Younger, and Rodrigo

Guas, Juan
 Herrera, Juan de
 Machuca, Pedro
 Riaño, Diego de
 Sagrera, Guillem
 Siloé, Diego de
 Toledo, Juan Bautista de
 Vandelvira, Andrés de
 Vázquez, Lorenzo
 Villalpando, Francisco Corral de

**GARDENS AND GARDEN
 DESIGN IN THE
 RENAISSANCE**

styles and techniques

gardens
 automata
 bosco
 botanical gardens
 fountain
 giardino segreto
 giochi d'acqua
 grotto
 knot gardens
 mazes and labyrinths
 mount
 parterre
 pavilion
 topiary

gardens in Europe

Bohemian and Moravian gardens
 Dutch gardens
 English gardens
 Flemish gardens
 French gardens
 German gardens
 Hungarian gardens
 Italian gardens
 Polish gardens
 Portuguese gardens
 Scottish gardens
 Spanish gardens

Renaissance gardens and villas

Aldobrandini Villa
 Barbaro, Villa
 Boboli Gardens
 Brenzone, Villa
 Cicogna, Villa
 Doria Principe, Palazzo
 Este, Villa d'
 Farnese, Villa
 Giulia, Villa
 Giusti, Giardino dei
 Hatfield House
 Hellbrunn

Hortus Palatinus
 Kenilworth Castle
 Lante, Villa
 Madama, Villa
 Medici villas
 Mondragone, Villa
 Orsini, Villa
 Pia, Villa
 Pratolino, Villa
 Tè, Palazzo del
 Theobalds
 Tuileries gardens
 Wimbledon House
 Wollaton Hall

*garden designers, gardeners, and
 horticulturalists*

Du Pérac, Étienne
 Ligorio, Pirro
 Mollet family
 Pacello da Mercogliano
 Parkinson, John
 Robin, Jean
 Rucellai, Bernardo
 Serres, Olivier de
 Tradescant, John
 Tribolo, Niccolò
 Vignola, Giacomo Baozzi da
 Vredeman de Vries, Jan

**THOUGHT IN THE
 RENAISSANCE**

philosophy in the Renaissance

philosophy
 Aristotle in the Renaissance
 Augustine in the Renaissance
 Averroës in the Renaissance
 Cicero in the Renaissance
 Epicurus in the Renaissance
 Lucretius in the Renaissance
 hermeticism
 natural law
 nature
 Plato in the Renaissance
 Plotinus in the Renaissance
 Plutarch in the Renaissance
 scepticism
 Seneca the Younger in the
 Renaissance
 Stoicism and Neostoicism
 Theophrastus in the Renaissance
Vindiciae contra tyrannos

philosophers

Agrippa von Nettesheim
 Bacon, Francis
 Biel, Gabriel

THEMATIC INDEX

- Bruno, Giordano
 Buchanan, George
 Campanella, Tommaso
 Du Vair, Guillaume
 Equicola, Mario
 Ficino, Marsilio
 Fonseca, Pedro da
 Leone Ebreo
 Madrigal, Alfonso de
 Nicholas of Cusa
 Nifo, Agostino
 Nizolio, Mario
 Oresme, Nicole
 Patrizzi, Francesco
 Pico della Mirandola, Gianfrancesco
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni
 Pletho, George Gemistos
 Pomponazzi, Pietro
 Sarpi, Paolo
 Telesio, Bernardino
 Vives, Juan Luís
 Zabarella, Giacomo
 Zimara, Marcantonio
- political philosophers**
 Althaus, Johannes
 Barclay, William
 Bartolo da Sassoferrato
 Bodin, Jean
 Botero, Giovanni
 Buchanan, George
 Contarini, Gasparo
 Decio, Filippo
 Du Bellay, Pierre
 Giannotti, Donato
 La Boétie, Étienne de
 Languet, Hubert
 Machiavelli, Niccolò
 Mariana, Juan de
 Philip of Leiden
 Sansovino, Francesco
 Seyssel, Claude de
 Starkey, Thomas
- polemicists**
 Albertinus Ägidius
 Allen, William
 Bouchet, Jean
 Cochläus, Johann
 Dominis, Marco Antonio de
 Duperron, Jacques Davy
 Emser, Hieronymus
 Faber, Johann
 Feuardent, François
 Gerhard, Johann
 Mazzolini, Silvestre
 Muzio, Girolamo
 Salat, Hans
- Sanders, Nicholas
 Torres Naharro, Bartolomé de
- theologians**
 ENGLAND
 Ames, William
 Perkins, William
 FRANCE
 Baro, Peter
 Baudouin, François
 Beza, Theodoros
 Bolsec, Jérôme
 Calvin, Jean
 Junius, Franciscus
 Lessius, Lenaert
 Servetus, Michael
 GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Andreae, Jakob
 Arndt, Johann
 Chemnitz, Martin
 Gerhard, Johann
 Luther, Martin
 Maier, Georg
 Melanchthon, Philipp
 Pistorius, Johann the Younger
 Staupitz, Johann von
 Strigel, Viktorin
 Summenhart, Konrad
 Ursinus, Zacharias
 Wimpina, Konrad
 GREECE
 Gabriel Severus
 ITALY
 Acontius, Jacobus
 Cajetan, Tommaso
 Mazzolini, Silvestre
 Pagnini, Santi
 Stancarò, Francesco
 NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Arminius, Jacobus
 Bay, Michel de
 Cassander, Georg
 Erasmus, Desiderius
 Pighi, Albert
 Vorstius, Conradus
 Wessel Gansfort
 POLAND
 Skarga, Piotr
 SCOTLAND
 Knox, John
 Major, John
 SPAIN
 Báñez, Domingo
 Cano, Melchor
- Carranza, Bartolomé
 Láinez, Diego
 Medina, Bartolomé
 Sánchez, Tomás
 Suárez, Francisco
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Erastus, Thomas
 Stumpf, Johann
- SCHOLARSHIP IN THE RENAISSANCE**
themes
 education
 Egyptology
 historiography
 humanism
 Latin scholarship
 Livy in the Renaissance
 Patristic scholarship
 scholasticism
 Syriac scholarship
 Tacitus in the Renaissance
- liberal arts**
 liberal arts
 arithmetic
 astronomy
 geometry
 humanism
 music
 rhetoric
- academic groups and institutions**
 academies
 Camerata
 Gresham College
 Neakademia
 universities
- libraries**
 libraries
 Ambrosiana Library
 Laurenziana, Biblioteca
 Marciana, Biblioteca
 Palatina, Biblioteca
 San Marco, Biblioteca di
 Vatican Library
- scholars**
 Acciaiuoli, Donato
 Apostolis, Arsenios
 Apostolis, Michael
 Argyropoulos, John
 Beatus Rhenanus
 Cartwright, Thomas
 Castelvetro, Ludovico
 Chrysoloras, Manuel

- Cisneros, Cardinal Francisco Jiménez de
Dolet, Étienne
Ducaeus, Fronto
Estius
Foxe, John
Harvey, Gabriel
Heinsius, Daniel
Karo, Joseph ben Ephraim
Lascaris, Constantinos
Lascaris, Janos Ryndakenos
Meigret, Louis
Sá, Manuel de
Saville, Sir Henry
Sirmond, Jacques
Torres, Francisco
- classical scholarship**
Greek scholarship
Homer in the Renaissance
Latin scholarship
mythology and mythographers
- classical scholars**
Bessarion, Cardinal Basil
Chalcondyles, Demetrius
Fabricius, Georg
Gaza, Theodore
Gennadios II Scholarios
Gruter, Jan
Laetus, Julius Pomponius
Lambin, Denys
Lipsius, Justus
Musurus, Marcus
Núñez de Toledo, Fernando
Robortelli, Francesco
Salmasius, Claudius
Scaliger, Joseph Justus
Sylburg, Friedrich
Turnèbe, Adrien
Vatable, François
Voss, Gerhard Jan
Xylander, Wilhelm
- biblical scholarship and biblical scholars**
Andrewes, Lancelot
Arias Montano, Benito
Baudart, Willem
Bible
Complutensian Polyglot
Pagnini, Santi
Strigel, Viktorin
- Hebrew scholarship and Hebraists**
Hebrew scholarship
Buxdorf, Johannes
Fagius, Paul
- Lebrija, Antonio Martínez de
Cala de
Münster, Sebastian
Pellikan, Konrad
Reuchlin, Johann
Tremellius, Immanuel
Zamora, Alfonso de
- humanists**
ENGLAND
Caius, John
Cheke, Sir John
Colet, John
Elyot, Sir Thomas
Fisher, John
Foxe, Richard
Grocyn, William
Lily, William
Linacre, Thomas
More, Sir Thomas
Rainolds, John
Sellyng, William
Starkey, Thomas
- FRANCE
Amyot, Jacques
Briçonnet, Guillaume
Casaubon, Isaac
Des Périers, Bonaventure
Dolet, Étienne
Dorat, Jean
Gaguin, Robert
Hervetus, Gentien
Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques
Muret, Marc-Antoine de
Ramus, Petrus
Roussel, Gérard
Tissard, François
Turnèbe, Odet de
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Albrecht von Eyb
Brant, Sebastian
Camerarius, Joachim
Celtis, Konrad
Crotus Rubeanus
Cuspinian, Johannes
Denck, Hans
Emser, Hieronymus
Franck, Sebastian
Hegius, Alexander
Peutinger, Conrad
Pirkheimer, Willibald
Reuchlin, Johann
Sabinus, Georgius
Schedel, Hartmann
Steinhöwel, Heinrich
Trithemius, Johannes
Wimpfeling, Jakob
- Wimpina, Konrad
Wolf, Hieronymus
Zasius, Ulrich
- HUNGARY
Pannonius, Janus
Vitéz, János
- ITALY
Alamanni, Luigi
Alberti Leon Battista
Alciato, Andrea
Amaseo, Romulo
Aurispa, Giovanni
Balbi, Girolamo
Barbaro, Ermolao, the Younger
Barzizza, Gasparino da
Benvenuto da Imola
Beroaldo, Filippo the Elder and
Filippo the Younger
Bracciolini, Poggio
Bruni, Leonardo
Buonaccorsi, Filippo
Bussi, Giovanni Andrea
Colocci, Angelo
Cortese, Paolo
Decembrio family
Della Fonte, Bartolomeo
Facio, Bartolomeo
Filelfo, Francesco
Forteguerra family
Geraldini family
George of Trebizond
Giustiniani family
Laetus, Julius Pomponius
Landino, Cristoforo
Manetti, Gianozzo
Marsuppini, Carlo
Maturanzio, Francesco
Merula, Giorgio
Niccoli, Niccolò de'
Nogarola, Isotta
Palmieri, Matteo
Panvinio, Onofrio
Parrasio, Aulo Giano
Patrizzi, Francesco
Perotti, Niccolò
Platina, Il
Poliziano, Angelo Ambrogini
Pontano, Giovanni
Rinuccini family
Salutati, Coluccio
Scala, Bartolomeo
Speroni, Sperone
Strozzi, Palla
Traversari, Ambrogio
Valeriano, Pietro
Valla, Lorenzo
Vegio, Maffeo

THEMATIC INDEX

Vergerio, Pietro Paolo the Elder
Vettori, Piero
Vittorino da Feltre

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Agricola, Rudolfus
Coornhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
Erasmus, Desiderius
Murmellius, Johannes
Visscher, Roemer Pieterssen
Wessel Gansfort

PORTUGAL

Barros, João de
Ferreira, António
Góis, Damião de

SCOTLAND

Stuart, Alexander

SPAIN

Abril, Pedro Simón
Cartagena, Alfonso de
Hurtado de Mendoza, Diego de
Lebrija, Antonio Martínez de
Cala de
Maldonado, Juan
Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés de
Torquemada, Antonio de
Valdés, Juan de
Vives, Juan Luís

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Platter, Thomas
Vadianus
Wytenbach, Thomas

historians

BYZANTIUM

Doukas
Phrantzes, Georgios

ENGLAND

Harrison, William
Holinshed, Raphael

FRANCE

D'Aubigné, Theodore Agrippa
Fauchet, Claude
La Marche, Olivier de
Thuanus

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Aventinus, Johannes
Krantz, Albert
Sleidanus, Johannes

ITALY

Ammirato, Scipione
Baronius, Caesar
Benzoni, Girolamo
Biondo, Flavio
Bonfini, Antonio

Corio, Bernadino
Dei, Benedetto
Foglietta, Oberto
Giovio, Paolo
Guicciardini, Francesco
Infessura, Stefano
Porto, Luigi da
Sabellicus

Sanuto, Marino the Younger
Sarpi, Paolo
Segni, Bernardo
Sigonius, Carolus
Varchi, Benedetto
Vergil, Polydore

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Canisius, Petrus
Chastellain, Georges
Commines, Philippe de

PORTUGAL

Barros, João de
Castanheda, Fernão Lopes de
Correia, Gaspar
Couto, Diogo do
Galvão, António
Góis, Damião de
Lopes, Fernão
Zurara, Gomes Eanes de

SCOTLAND

Boece, Hector

SPAIN

Argensola, Bartolomé Leonardo de
Argensola, Lupercio Leonardo de
Cervantes de Salazar, Francisco
Fernández de Oviedo, Gonzalo
Garcilaso de la Vega, El Inca
Herrera y Tordesillas, Antonio de
Sahagún, Bernardino de
Jérez, Francisco López de
López de Gómara, Francisco
Mariana, Juan de
Morales, Ambrosio de
Ribadeneira, Pedro de
Sarmiento de Gamboa, Pedro
Sigüenza, José de
Torquemada, Fray Juan de
Zárate, Agustín de
Zurita, Jerónimo de

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Stumpf, Johann
Tschudi, Ägidius

Hellenists

Aleandro, Girolamo
Aurispa, Giovanni
Ducas, Demetrius

Filelfo, Francesco
Greek scholarship
Guarino da Verona
Marsuppini, Carlo
Maturanzio, Francesco
Poliziano, Angelo Ambrogini

chroniclers

Górnicki, Łukasz
L'Estoile, Pierre Taisan de
Nardi, Jacopo
Ocampo, Florián de
Resende, Garcia de
Villani, Giovanni

orientalists

Postel, Guillaume
Selden, John

antiquarians

Agard, Arthur
Camden, William
Cotton, Sir Robert
Leland, John
Peutingger, Conrad
Spelman, Sir Henry
Stow, John
Strada, Jacopo

archaeologists

Bosio, Antonio

book collectors

Cotton, Robert
Federico da Montefeltro
Matthias Corvinus
Medici, Cosimo de'
Niccoli, Niccolò
Nicholas V
Pirckheimer, Willibald
Schedel, Hartmann
Wotton, Thomas

calendars

almanac
calendars and calendar reform

LAW IN THE RENAISSANCE

law
Justinian in the Renaissance

law in Europe

Dutch law
English law
French law
German law
Italian law

- Scottish law
Spanish law
- international law**
international law
Indies, Laws of the
mare clausum, mare liberum
maritime law
- laws and legal terms**
Alfonsine Ordinances
Brehon laws
Burgos, Laws of
Carolina
civil law
common law
Constitutiones Marchiae Anconitiae
customary law
droit de seigneur
Law French
Law Merchant
mos Gallicus
Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges
Reception
sumptuary laws
- legal institutions and societies**
Aulic Council
Bambergische Halsgerichtsordnung
Belvedere Court
Chambre Ardente
Doctors' Commons
Inns of Court and Chancery
Reichskammergericht
- themes**
capital punishment
corporal punishment
divorce
matrimonial law
natural law
torture
- jurists**
ENGLAND
Caesar, Sir Julius
Coke, Sir Edward
Finch, Sir Henry
Fitzherbert, Sir Anthony
Fortescue, Sir John
Hooker, Richard
Littleton, Sir Thomas
Selden, John
Smith, Sir Thomas

FRANCE
Argentré, Bertrand d'
Baron, Éguinaire-François
- Belli, Pierino
Bouchet, Jean
Brisson, Barnabé
Budé, Guillaume
Chasseneux, Barthélemy de
Connan, François de
Cujas, Jacques
Doneau, Hugues
Dumoulin, Charles
Godefroy, Denis
Hotman, François
Le Conte, Antoine
Le Douaren, François
L'Hôpital, Michel de
Pasquier, Étienne
Pithou, Pierre
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Althaus, Johannes
Calvinus, Johannes
Gail, Andreas von
Haloander, Gregor
Oldendorp, Johann
- HUNGARY
Sambucus, Johannes
- ITALY
Accolti family
Alciato, Andrea
Bartolo da Sassoferrato
Capece, Scipione
Decio, Filippo
Diplovatatus, Thomas
Gentili, Alberico
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
Damhouder, Joos de
Everardus, Nicolaus
Grotius, Hugo
Philip of Leiden
Zuichemus
- PORTUGAL
Govéa, Antoine
- SCOTLAND
Barclay, William
Craig, Sir Thomas
- SPAIN
Ayala, Balthazar
Mariana, Juan de
Sánchez, Tomás
Soto, Domingo de
Vitoria, Francisco de
- ECONOMICS AND TRADE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
economic terms
capitulation
hallmark
- economists**
Montchrétien, Antoine de
Nifo, Agostino
Oresme, Nicole
- trading organizations and institutions**
Casa da Índia
Casa de Contratación de las Indias
Dutch East India Company
East India Company
East India Company, the
Honourable
guilds
Hanseatic League
livery companies
Mesta
Muscovy Company
- banking**
banking
coins
montes pietatis
- bankers**
Acciaiuoli family
Bardi family
Chigi, Agostino
Cœur, Jacques
Datini, Francesco
Fugger family
Grimaldi family
Höchstetter family
Nasi, Gracia
Nasi, Joseph
Strozzi family
Welser family
- merchants**
Barbaro, Giosofat
Fregoso family
Gresham, Sir Thomas
Piccolomini family
Priuli, Girolamo
- LITERATURE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
influences
Arcadia in the Renaissance
Cenci, Beatrice
Horace in the Renaissance
Lucian in the Renaissance
Lucretius in the Renaissance
Pliny the Younger in the Renaissance

literature in Europe
Catalan literature
Czech literature

THEMATIC INDEX

- Danish language and literature
Dutch literature
Galician language and literature
German literature
Hungarian language and literature
Latin literature
Occitan language and literature
poet laureate
Polish language and literature
Portuguese literature
Scottish literature
Spanish literature
Swedish language and literature
- genres**
pastoral
Schwank
Volksbuch
- literary movements**
gongorism
Meistergesang
- literary works**
Amadis de Gaula
Epistolae obscurorum virorum
Knittelverse
Lazarillo de Tormes
Till Eulenspiegel
- literary terms**
Dance of Death
dialogue
euphuism
novella
picaresque
- poetry**
INFLUENCES
Claudian in the Renaissance
Dante in the Renaissance
Horace in the Renaissance
Lucretius in the Renaissance
Ovid in the Renaissance
Virgil in the Renaissance
GENRES
blazon
epic
flea poems
pastoral
sonnet
Spruch and Spruchdichtung
- poets**
GROUPS
Pléiade, La
Rhétoriqueurs
- CHILE
Oña, Pedro de
- ENGLAND
Barclay, Alexander
Campion, Thomas
Chapman, George
Churchyard, Thomas
Copland, Robert
Daniel, Samuel
Donne, John
Drayton, Michael
Greene, Robert
Hawes, Stephen
Heywood, John
Jonson, Ben
Marlowe, Christopher
Munday, Anthony
Sackville, Thomas, earl of Dorset
Skelton, John
Southwell, Robert
Spenser, Edmund
Surrey, Henry Howard, earl of
Tusser, Thomas
Wotton, Sir Henry
Wyatt, Sir Thomas
- FRANCE
Baïf, Jean-Antoine de
Belleau, Rémy
Béroalde de Verville, François
Bertaut, Jean
Bouchet, Jean
Charles d'Orléans
Chartier, Alain
Crétin, Guillaume
D'Aubigné, Theodore Agrippa
Deniset du Mans, Nicolas
Deschamps, Eustache
Desportes, Philippe
Dorat, Jean
Du Bartas, Guillaume de Salluste
Du Bellay, Joachim
Garnier, Robert
Grévin, Jacques
Héroët, Antoine
Jamyn, Amadis
Labé, Louise
La Boétie, Étienne de
Lemaire de Belges, Jean
Magny, Olivier de
Malherbe, François de
Marguerite de Valois
Marot, Clément
Marot, Jean
Molinet, Jean
Peletier du Mans, Jacques
Rapin, Nicolas
Rivaudeau, André de
- Ronsard, Pierre de
Saint-Gelais, Mellin de
Saint-Gelais, Octavien de
Scève, Maurice
Sylvius, Jacobus
Tyard, Pontus de
Villon, François
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Bebel, Heinrich
Fabricius, Georg
Rosenplüt, Hans
Sabinus, Georgius
Sachs, Hans
- ITALY
Alamanni, Luigi
Ariosto, Ludovico
Basinio da Parma
Beccadelli, Antonio
Bembo, Pietro
Benivieni, Girolamo
Berni, Francesco
Boiardo, Matteo Maria
Campanella, Tommaso
Caro, Annibale
Chiabrera, Gabriello
Christine de Pizan
Cieco, Francesco
Ciminelli, Serafino de'
Colonna, Vittoria
Della Casa, Giovanni
Fabrizi, Alvise Cinzio
Feliciano, Felice
Flaminio, Marcantonio
Folengo, Teofilo
Fracastoro, Girolamo
Franco, Niccolò
Franco, Veronica
Gambara, Veronica
Grazzini, Anton Francesco
Groto, Luigi
Guarini, Battista
Kochanowski, Jan
Maggi, Girolamo
Mantovano, Battista
Marino, Giambattista
Molza, Francesco Maria
Muzio, Girolamo
Navagiero, Andrea
Palingenius
Parabosco, Girolamo
Petrarch
Piccolomini, Alessandro
Poliziano, Angelo Ambrogini
Pontano, Giovanni
Pulci, Luigi
Rasi, Francesco
Rinuccini, Ottavio

Rota, Bernardino
 Rucellai, Giovanni
 Sannazaro, Jacopo
 Serafino Aquilano
 Stampa, Gaspara
 Tansillo, Luigi
 Tasso, Bernardo
 Tasso, Torquato
 Tebaldeo, Antonio
 Tolomei, Claudio
 Trissino, Gian Giorgio
 Tullia d'Aragona
 Valeriano, Pietro
 Veneziano, Antonio
 Vida, Marco Girolamo

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Bijns, Anna
 Bredero, Gerbrand Adriaenzoon
 Busleiden, Jeroom
 Chastellain, Georges
 Coornhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
 Heere, Lucas de
 Houwaert, Jean Baptista
 Mander, Karel van
 Marnix van Sint Aldegonde, Philips van
 Noot, Jonker Jan Baptist van der
 Secundus, Janus
 Spiegel, Hendrick Laurenszoon
 Visscher, Roemer Pieterssen

PORTUGAL

Bernardes, Diogo
 Camões, Luís Vaz de
 Ferreira, António
 Resende, Garcia de
 Ribeiro, Bernardim
 Sá de Miranda, Francisco de
 Vicente, Gil

SCOTLAND

Buchanan, George
 Maitland, Sir Richard
 Wedderburn, James

SPAIN

Acuña, Fernando de
 Aldana, Francisco de
 Argensola, Bartolomé Leonardo de
 Argensola, Lupercio Leonardo de
 Baena, Juan Alfonso de
 Boscà i d'Almugàver, Joan
 Carrillo y Sotomayor, Luis de
 Castillejo, Cristóbal de
 Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de
 Céspedes, Pablo de
 Cueva, Juan de la
 Encina, Juan del
 Ercilla y Zúñiga, Alonso de

Espinel y Gómez Adorno, Vicente
 Martínez de
 Garcilaso de la Vega
 Góngora y Argote, Luis de
 Herrera, Fernando de
 Hurtado de Mendoza, Diego de
 Juan de la Cruz
 Luis de León, Fray
 Luna, Álvaro de
 Manrique, Gómez
 Manrique, Jorge
 Mena, Juan de
 Mendoza, Fray Íñigo de
 Padilla, Juan de
 Pérez de Oliva, Fernando
 Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco de
 Santillana, Íñigo López de
 Mendoza, marquis of
 Sigüenza, José de
 Torres Naharro, Bartolomé de
 Vélez de Guevara, Luis
 Villamediana, Juan de Tassis y
 Peralta, count of
 Virués, Cristóbal de

SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Gengenbach, Pamphilus
 Nossen, Giovanni Maria
 Wittenweiler, Heinrich

satire and satirists

Alberus, Erasmus
 Boccacini, Traiano
 Burchiello
 Castillejo, Cristóbal de
 Dedekind, Friedrich
 Doni, Anton Francesco
facetiae
 Fischart, Johann
 Hutten, Ulrich von
 Martínez de Toledo, Alfonso
 Masuccio Salernitano
 Murner, Thomas
 Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco de
 Rabelais, François
 Régnier, Mathurin
 Scheidt, Kaspar
 Valdés, Alfonso de
 Vélez de Guevara, Luis

writers

DENMARK

Pedersen, Christiern

ENGLAND

Ascham, Roger
 Greville, Fulke, first Baron Brooke
 Harington, Sir John
 Nashe, Thomas

Overbury, Sir Thomas
 Palsgrave, John
 Pettie, George
 Purchas, Samuel
 Puttenham, George
 Rich, Barnabe
 Shute, John
 Sidney, Sir Philip

FRANCE

Charron, Pierre
 Des Autels, Guillaume
 François de Sales
 La Sale, Antoine de

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Rollenhagen, Gabriel
 Thomas à Kempis

ITALY

Accolti family
 Aretino, Pietro
 Bandello, Matteo
 Battista da Crema
 Cornazzano, Antonio
 Forteguerra family
 Leone da Modena
 Muzio, Girolamo
 Sacchetti, Franco
 Salviati, Leonardo
 Sansovino, Francesco
 Santi, Giovanni
 Urso, Filippo

POLAND

Orzechowski, Stanisław
 Rej, Mikołaj

PORTUGAL

Lobo, Francisco Rodrigues

SPAIN

Guevara, Fray Antonio de
 Juan de Ávila
 Juan de los Ángeles, Fray
 Luis de Granada, Fray
 Maldonado, Juan

writers of prose

Alemán, Mateo
 Boccaccio, Giovanni
 Caviceo, Jacopo
 Colonna, Francesco
 Espinel y Gómez Adorno, Vicente
 Martínez de
 Firenzuola, Agnolo
 Lodge, Thomas
 Lyly, John
 Montemayor, Jorge de
 Moraes, Francisco de
 Ribeiro, Bernardim

THEMATIC INDEX

San Pedro, Diego de
Sercambi, Giovanni
Straparola, Gianfrancesco
Urfé, Honoré d'
Vasconcelos, Jorge Ferreira de

biographers

Brantôme, Pierre de Bourdeille,
seigneur et abbé de
Condivi, Ascanio
Vasari, Giorgio

literary theorists

Carrillo y Sotomayor, Luis de
Minturno, Antonio
Santillana, Íñigo López de
Mendoza, marquis of
Scaliger, Julius Caesar
Sebillot, Thomas

translators

Acuña, Fernando de
Amyot, Jacques
Barclay, Alexander
Chapman, George
Cooenhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
Coverdale, Miles
Davanzati, Bernardo
Fenton, Sir Geoffrey
Florio, John
Gelli, Giambattista
Holland, Philemon
North, Sir Thomas
Painter, William
Peletier du Mans, Jacques
Pettie, George

Bible translator

Tyndale, William

lexicographers

Calepino, Ambrogio
Estienne, Charles
Estienne, Henri the Younger
Estienne, Robert the Elder
Leo Africanus

**THEATRE AND DRAMA IN
THE RENAISSANCE****theatre**

Theatre
amphitheatre
interludes
Intermezzo
lighting, stage
scenery, theatrical
theatre and theatre architecture

drama

comedy
dance
masque
tragedy

influences

Plautus in the Renaissance
Terence in the Renaissance

Dutch theatre and drama

chambers of rhetoric
Dutch drama

English theatre and drama

English drama
Admiral's Men
Blackfriars playhouses
Chamberlain's Men
Children of Paul's
Children of the Chapel
Cockpit, the
Curtain Theatre
Englische Komödianten
Fortune Playhouse
Globe Playhouses
Hope Theatre
Jones, Inigo
Lady Elizabeth's Men
Leicester's Men
master of the revels
Oxford's Men
Pembroke's Men
Prince Charles's Men
Queen Anne's Men
Queen Elizabeth's Men
Red Bull Theatre
Rose
Salisbury Court Theatre
Strange's Men
Sussex's Men
Swan Theatre
theatre in London inns
Whitefriars Playhouse

French theatre and drama

sotie

German theatre and drama

German drama
Fastnachtspiel

Italian theatre and drama

commedia dell'arte
Gelosi, I
sacra rappresentazione

Spanish theatre and drama

Spanish drama
auto sacramental

dramatists and playwrights

ENGLAND

Bale, John
Beaumont, Francis
Chettle, Henry
Cornish, William
Day, John
Dekker, Thomas
Field, Nathan
Fletcher, John
Ford, John
Gascoigne, George
Greene, Robert
Heywood, John
Heywood, Thomas
Jonson, Ben
Kyd, Thomas
Marlowe, Christopher
Marston, John
Massinger, Philip
Middleton, Thomas
Munday, Anthony
Norton, Thomas
Peele, George
Rastell, John
Redford, John
Rowley, William
Ruggle, George
Sackville, Thomas, earl of Dorset
Shakespeare, William
Tourneur, Cyril
Udall, Nicholas
Webster, John

FRANCE

Beza, Theodorus
Des Masures, Louis
Garnier, Robert
Grévin, Jacques
Gringore, Pierre
Jodelle, Étienne, sieur de Lymodin
La Péruse, Jean Bastien de
Larivey, Pierre de
La Taille, Jean de
Montchrétien, Antoine de
Rivaudeau, André de
Urfé, Honoré d'

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Ackermann, Hans
Ayrer, Jakob
Bidermann, Jakob
Ferdinand of Tirol, Archduke
Frischlin, (Philipp) Nikodemus
Gretser, Jakob

Kirchmaier, Thomas
 Rollenhagen, Gabriel
 Rollenhagen, Georg
 Rosenplüt, Hans
 Sachs, Hans
 Wickram, Georg

ITALY

Ariosto, Ludovico
 Calmo, Andrea
 Correr, Gregorio
 Della Porta, Giambattista
 Dolce, Ludovico
 Dovizi, Bernardo
 Giannotti, Donato
 Giraldi, Giambattista Cinzio
 Grazzini, Anton Francesco
 Groto, Luigi
 Guarini, Battista
 Machiavelli, Niccolò
 Piccolomini, Alessandro
 Rucellai, Giovanni
 Tasso, Torquato
 Trissino, Gian Giorgio

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Bredero, Gerbrand Adriaenszoon
 Coster, Samuel
 Crocus, Cornelius
 Houwaert, Jean Baptista

POLAND

Kochanowski, Jan

PORTUGAL

Ferreira, António
 Vasconcelos, Jorge Ferreira de
 Vicente, Gil

SPAIN

Argensola, Lupercio Leonardo de
 Castro y Bellví, Guillén de
 Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de
 Cueva, Juan de la
 Encina, Juan del
 Fernández, Lucas
 López de Yanguas, Fernando
 Manrique, Gómez
 Rojas, Fernando de
 Rueda, Lope de
 Ruiz de Alarcón y Mendoza, Juan
 Tirso de Molina
 Torres Naharro, Bartolomé de
 Vega Carpio, Lope de
 Vélez de Guevara, Luis
 Virués, Cristóbal de

SWEDEN

Petri, Olaus

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Aal, Johannes
 Gengenbach, Pamphilus
 Manuel, Niklas
 Salat, Hans

actors

Armin, Robert
 Beolco, Angelo
 Burbage, Richard
 Calmo, Andrea
 Field, Nathan
 Gringore, Pierre
 Heywood, Thomas
 Kempe, William
 Rowley, William

clown

Tarleton, Richard

actor-managers and theatre-managers

Alleyn, Edward
 Beeston, Christopher
 Browne, Robert
 Henslowe, Philip
 Rueda, Lope de

scrivener

Crane, Ralph

MUSIC IN THE RENAISSANCE**genres and themes**

music
canto fermo
 canzona
 Chorale
 frottola
 giustiniana
Intermezzo
 Magnificat
 metrical psalms
 motet
 musical notation
 opera
Parthenia
 villanella

music in Europe

Bohemian music
 Danish music
 English music
 Eton Choirbook
 Flemish music
 French music
 German music
 Hungarian music

Italian music
 Meistergesang
 Polish music
 Portuguese music
 Spanish music

musical terms

ars nova
cori spezzati
 in nomine
 monody

printed music

Fitzwilliam Virginal Book
 part books

dance

dance
basse danse
 galliard
 pavan

musical instruments

bandora
 Bibelorgel
 bladder pipe
 chitarrone
 cittern
 clavictherium
 claviorganum
 colascione
 cornett
 crumhorn
 curtal
 flageolet
 Geigenwerk
 harpsichord
 lute
 musical instruments
 racket
 theorbo
 vihuela
 viol
 virginals
 Zimbelstern

madrigals

madrigal
 canto carnascialesco
Musica transalpin
 Triumphs of Oriana, The

music printers and publishers

Attaignant, Pierre
 East, Thomas
 Petrucci, Ottaviano

THEMATIC INDEX

music theorists and writers

Agazzari, Agostino
 Agricola, Martin
 Arbeau, Thoinot
 Bernardi, Stefano
 Bovicelli, Giovanni Battista
 Faber, Heinrich
 Gaffurio, Franchino
 Galilei, Vincenzo
 Glarean, Heinrich
 Merbecke, John
 Salinas, Francisco de
 Sternhold, Thomas and John
 Hopkins
 Tinctoris, Johannes de
 Virdung, Sebastian
 Zacconi, Ludovico
 Zarlino, Gioseffe

musicians

Ciminelli, Serafino de'
 Encina, Juan del
 Espinel y Gómez Adorno, Vicente
 Martínez de
 Forster, Georg
 Maschera, Florentio
 Parabosco, Girolamo
 Striggio, Alessandro the Younger
 Yonge, Nicolas

singers

Jones, Robert
 Waelrant, Hubert
 Walther, Johann
 Yonge, Nicolas
 Zarlino, Gioseffe

organists

Aichinger, Gregor
 Amner, John
 Ammerbach, Elias Nikolaus
 Banchieri, Adriano
 Bellavere, Vincenzo
 Blitheman, John
 Cabezón, Antonio de
 Caimo, Giuseppe
 Cornet, Pieter
 Cortecchia, Francesco
 Cosyn, Benjamin
 Dering, Richard
 Hofhaimer, Paul
 Hunt, Thomas
 Inglott, William
 Kerle, Jacob van
 Kotter, Hans
 Layolle, Francesco de
 Maschera, Florentio
 Merulo, Claudio

Montella, Giovanni Domenico
 Munday, John
 Nicholson, Richard
 Peerson, Martin
 Rodrigues Coelho, Manuel
 Salinas, Francisco de
 Shepherd, John
 Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon
 Squarcialupi, Antonio
 Trabaci, Giovanni Maria
 Tallis, Thomas
 Zarlino, Gioseffe

composers

AUSTRIA

Hofhaimer, Paul
 Lechner, Leonard

ENGLAND

Alison, Richard
 Amner, John
 Aston, Hugh
 Bateson, Thomas
 Batten, Adrian
 Bennet, John
 Blitheman, John
 Brade, William
 Browne, John
 Bull, John
 Byrd, William
 Champion, Thomas
 Carleton, Nicholas
 Carlton, Richard
 Causton, Thomas
 Cavendish, Michael
 Coprario, Giovanni
 Cornish, William
 Cosyn, Benjamin
 Daniel, John
 Davy, Richard
 Dering, Richard
 Dowland, John
 Dunstaple, John
 East, Michael
 Edwards, Richard
 Fairfax, Robert
 Farnaby, Giles
 Farrant, Richard
 Ferrabosco, Alfonso the Elder and
 Alfonso the Younger
 Ford, Thomas
 Gibbons, Orlando
 Giles, Nathaniel
 Hilton, John
 Holborne, Anthony
 Hothby, John
 Hume, Tobias
 Hunt, Thomas
 Inglott, William

Johnson, Edward
 Johnson, John
 Johnson, Robert
 Jones, Robert
 Kirbye, George
 Lambe, Walter
 Lanier, Nicolas
 Lichfield, Henry
 Maynard, John
 Milton, John
 Morley, Thomas
 Mudd, John and Thomas
 Munday, John
 Munday, William
 Nicholson, Richard
 Parsons, Robert
 Peerson, Martin
 Philips, Peter
 Pilkington, Francis
 Power, Lionel
 Pygott, Richard
 Ravenscroft, Thomas
 Redford, John
 Robinson, Thomas
 Rosseter, Philip
 Shepherd, John
 Simpson, Thomas
 Tallis, Thomas
 Taverner, John
 Tye, Christopher
 Ward, John
 Weelkes, Thomas
 White, Robert
 Whythorne, Thomas
 Wilbye, John
 Wilkinson, Robert

FRANCE

Bataille, Gabriel
 Bertrand, Anthoine de
 Bésard, Jean Baptiste
 Bourgeois, Loys
 Brumel, Antoine
 Busnois, Antoine
 Cadéac, Pierre
 Caurroy, François Eustache de
 Certon, Pierre
 Cléreau, Pierre
 Costeley, Guillaume
 Courtois, Lambert
 Courville, Joachim Thibault de
 Créquillon, Thomas
 Dufay, Guillaume
 Févin, Antoine de
 Gervaise, Claude
 Gombert, Nicolas
 Goudimel, Claude
 Guédron, Pierre
 Janequin, Clément

Kotter, Hans
 Le Jeune, Claude
 Mouton, Jean
 Rosselli, Francesco
 Sermisy, Claudin de
 Verdelot, Philippe

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Aichinger, Gregor
 Ammerbach, Elias Nikolaus
 Buchner, Hans
 Daser, Ludwig
 Demantius, Johannes Christoph
 Eccard, Johannes
 Erbach, Christian
 Finck, Hermann
 Folz, Hans
 Franck, Melchior
 Hassler, Hans Leo
 Hausmann, Valentin
 Judenkönig, Hans
 Ochsenkuhn, Sebastian
 Othmayr, Kaspar
 Paumann, Konrad
 Peuerl, Paul
 Praetorius, Hieronymus
 Praetorius, Michael
 Schein, Johann Hermann
 Schlick, Arnoldt
 Stadlmayer, Johann
 Virdung, Sebastian
 Walther, Johann

ITALY

Agazzari, Agostino
 Anerio, Felice and Giovanni
 Francesco
 Animuccia, Giovanni
 Asola, Giovanni Matteo
 Baccusi, Ippolito
 Balbi, Ludovico
 Banchieri, Adriano
 Bassano, Giovanni
 Bellavere, Vincenzo
 Belli, Giulio
 Bernardi, Stefano
 Caccini, Giulio
 Caimo, Giuseppe
 Capilupi, Gemignano
 Cara, Marchetto
 Cavalieri, Emilio de'
 Cifra, Antonio
 Cima, Giovanni Paolo
 Corfini, Jacopo
 Corsi, Jacopo
 Corteccia, Francesco
 Croce, Giovanni
 Damon, William
 Della Viola, Alfonso

Domenico da Nola
 Donato, Baldassare
 Dragoni, Giovanni Andrea
 Ferretti, Giovanni
 Festa, Costanzo
 Fiesco, Giulio
 Fogliano, Giacomo
 Fogliano, Lodovico
 Fontana, Giovanni Battista
 Frescobaldi, Girolamo
 Gabrieli, Andrea
 Gabrieli, Giovanni
 Gabussi, Giulio Cesare
 Gastoldi, Giovanni Giacomo
 Giovanelli, Ruggiero
 Ingegneri, Marcantonio
 Lassus, Orlande de
 Layolle, Francesco de
 Leoni, Leone
 Luzzaschi, Luzzasco
 Marenzio, Luca
 Maschera, Florentio
 Masnelli, Paolo
 Merulo, Claudio
 Molinaro, Simone
 Montella, Giovanni Domenico
 Monteverdi, Claudio
 Moro, Giacomo
 Mosto, Giovanni Battista
 Nanino, Giovanni Bernardino and
 Giovanni Maria
 Nenna, Pomponia
 Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da
 Pallavicino, Benedetto
 Pellegrini, Vincenzo
 Peri, Jacopo
 Piccinini, Alessandro
 Rasi, Francesco
 Rossetto, Stefano
 Rossi, Salomone
 Ruffo, Vincenzo
 Serafino Aquilano
 Sigismondo d'India
 Striggio, Alessandro the Elder
 Trabaci, Giovanni Maria
 Tromboncino, Bartolomeo
 Vecchi, Orazio
 Viadana, Lodovico
 Vicentino, Nicolò
 Zanotti, Camillo

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Agricola, Alexander
 Appenzeller, Benedictus
 Arcadelt, Jacques
 Binchois, Gilles de Bins
 Cambio, Perissone
 Ciconia, Johannes
 Clemens non Papa

Compère, Loyset
 Cornet, Pieter
 Courtois, Jean
 Ghiselin, Johannes
 Isaac, Heinrich
 Josquin Desprès
 Kerle, Jacob van
 La Rue, Pierre de
 Monte, Philippe de
 Obrecht, Jacob
 Ockeghem, Johannes
 Pevernage, Andreas
 Phalèse, Pierre
 Rore, Cipriano de
 Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon
 Waelrant, Hubert
 Weerbeke, Gaspar van
 Wert, Giaches de
 Willaert, Adriaan

PORTUGAL

Cardoso, Fray Manuel
 Cruz, Agostinho da
 Escobar, Pedro de
 Rodrigues Coelho, Manuel

SCOTLAND

Carver, Robert

SLOVENIA

Händl, Jacob

SPAIN

Cabezón, Antonio de
 Cornago, Johannes
 Esquivel y Barahona, Juan Gil de
 Flecha, Mateo the Younger
 Fuenllana, Miguel de
 Guerrero, Francisco
 Milán, Luis de
 Morales, Cristóbal de
 Mudarra, Alonso
 Ortiz, Diego
 Ramos de Pareja, Bartolomé
 Victoria, Tomás Luis de

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Senfl, Ludwig

WALES

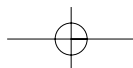
Bevin, Elway
 Tomkins, Thomas

violin makers

Amati family
 Maggini, Giovanni Paolo

LANGUAGE IN THE RENAISSANCE*language in Europe*

languages
 Catalan language



THEMATIC INDEX

Czech language
 Danish language and literature
 Dutch language
 English language
 French language and orthography
 Frisian language
 Galician language and literature
 German language
 Greek language
 Hungarian language and literature
 Italian language
 Latin language
 Occitan language and literature
 Polish language and literature
 Portuguese language
 questione della lingua
 Scottish languages
 Spanish language
 Swedish language and literature

SCIENCE IN THE RENAISSANCE*influences and innovation*

Archimedes in the Renaissance
camera obscura
 globes
 optics
 Pliny the Elder in the Renaissance
 sundials
 technology
 telescopes and microscopes
 Theophrastus in the Renaissance

biological and earth sciences

ANATOMY
 anatomy
 Galen in the Renaissance

ANATOMISTS
 Bauhin, Gaspard
 Berengario da Carpi, Jacopo
 Cesalpino, Andrea
 Columbo, Realdo
 Eustachio, Bartolomeo
 Fabrici, Girolamo
 Falloppio, Gabriele
 Guidi, Guido
 Vesalius, Andreas

BOTANY
 botany
 botanical gardens

BOTANISTS
 Aldrovandi, Ulisse
 Bauhin, Gaspard
 Brunfels, Otto
 Cesalpino, Andrea
 Clusius, Carolus
 Dodoens, Julius Rembert

Fuchs, Leonhard
 L'Obel, Matthias
 Mattioli, Pierandrea
 Orta, Garcia de
 Peiresc, Nicole-Claude-Fabri de

BIOLOGISTS
 Gesner, Konrad

HERBALISTS
 Gerard, John
 L'Obel, Matthias
 Parkinson, John
 Robin, Jean
 Turner, William

MINERALOGISTS
 Agricola, Georg

ZOOLOGY AND ZOOLOGISTS
 zoology
 Rondelet, Guillaume
 Topsell, Edward

physical sciences

ASTRONOMY
 astronomy
 armillary sphere
 astrolabe
 astrology
 backstaff
 cosmology
 Ptolemy in the Renaissance

ASTRONOMERS
 Apianus, Petrus
 Bayer, Johann
 Blaeu, Willem Janszoon
 Brahe, Tycho
 Clavius, Christoph
 Copernicus, Nicolaus
 Galilei, Galileo
 Gemma Frisius, Reinerus
 Gilbert, William
 Harriot, Thomas
 Haşan ibn Haşan ibn al-Haytham
 Kepler, Johannes
 Mästlin, Michael
 Peurbach, Georg
 Reinhold, Erasmus
 Rheticus, Georg
 Sacrobosco, Johannes de
 Scheiner, Christoph
 Wilhelm IV, landgrave of Hesse
 Zacuto of Salamanca

chemistry

ALCHEMY
 alchemy and chemistry
 alkahest

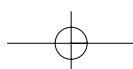
ALCHEMISTS
 Drebbel, Cornelis Jacobszoon
 Sendivogius
 Paracelsus

mathematical sciences

MATHEMATICS
 abacus
 abacus schools
 algebra
 arithmetic
 compass
 cross-staff
 cryptography
 Euclid in the Renaissance
 geometry
 golden section
 Heron of Alexandria in the Renaissance
 logarithms

MATHEMATICIANS
 Apianus, Petrus
 Baldi, Bernardino
 Benedetti, Giovanni Battista
 Bombelli, Rafaelle
 Briggs, Henry
 Bürgi, Jost
 Cardano, Girolamo
 Clavius, Christoph
 Commandino, Federico
 Danti, Egnazio
 Danti, Giovanni
 Dee, John
 Digges, Leonard
 Digges, Thomas
 Ferrari, Lodovico
 Gemma Frisius, Reinerus
 Harriot, Thomas
 Haşan ibn Haşan ibn al-Haytham
 Hirschvogel, Augustin
 Monte, Guidobaldo del
 Napier, John
 Nunes, Pedro
 Pacioli, Luca
 Peletier du Mans, Jacques
 Recorde, Robert
 Regiomontanus
 Rheticus, Georg
 Stevin, Simon
 Stiefel, Michael
 Tartaglia, Niccolò
 Toscanelli, Paolo dal Pozzo
 Viète, François
 Wright, Edward
 Zacuto of Salamanca

ENGINEERS
 Acontius, Jacobus
 Bombelli, Rafaelle



- Brunelleschi, Filippo
 Buontalenti, Bernardo
 Caus, Salomon de
 Ducerceau family
 Fioravanti, Aristotele
 Fontana, Domenico
 Fontana, Giovanni
 Francini, Thomas
 Giocondo, Fra
 Maggi, Girolamo
 Ramelli, Agostino
 Stevin, Simon
 Taccola, Mariano
 Tartaglia, Niccolò
 Terzi, Filippo
- MILITARY ENGINEERS
 Biringuccio, Vannoccio
 Danti, Giovanni
 De' Marchi, Francesco
 Monte, Guidobaldo del
 Navarro, Pedro
 Paciotto, Francesco
 Sangallo, Giuliano da
 Sanmicheli, Michele
 Savorgnan family
- geography**
 GEOGRAPHERS
 Apianus, Petrus
 Behaim, Martin
 Cortés de Albar, Martín
 Danti, Egnazio
 Gemma Frisius, Reinerus
 Leo Africanus
 Nunes, Pedro
 Ramusio, Giovanni Battista
 Stumpf, Johann
 Toscanelli, Paolo dal Pozzo
- CARTOGRAPHY AND CARTOGRAPHERS
 cartography
 Alarcón, Fernando de
 Blaeu, Willem Janszoon
 charts and chart-making
 Cosa, Juan de la
 Hirschvogel, Augustin
 Hondius, Jodocus
 Mauro, Fra
 Mercator, Gerardus
 Ortelius, Abraham
 Saxton, Christopher
 Speed, John
 Waghenaer, Lucas Janszoon
 Waldseemüller, Martin
- HEALTH AND MEDICINE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
illness and medicine
 albarello
 Bethlem Hospital
 Cornaro, Luigi
 medicine
 melancholia
 plague
 sweating sickness
 syphilis
 typhus
- surgeons**
 Paré, Ambroise
 Vigo, Giovanni da
- physicians**
 Benzi, Ugo
 Biandrata, Giorgio
 Brunfels, Otto
 Cesalpino, Andrea
 Dodoens, Julius Rembert
 Estienne, Charles
 Fernel, Jean François
 Fludd, Robert
 Forster, Georg
 Fracastoro, Girolamo
 Helmont, Jean Baptiste van
 Lopez, Rodrigo
 Mattioli, Pierandrea
 Mercuriale, Girolamo
 Orta, Garcia de
 Rondelet, Guillaume
 Scaliger, Julius Caesar
 Snel van Royen, Willebrord
 Steinhöwel, Heinrich
- RELIGION IN THE RENAISSANCE**
religious terms
 adiaphora
 Antichrist
 antinomianism
 atonement
 baptism
 catechisms
 Chapel Royal
 eucharist
 grace
 hell
 IHS
 martyrologies
 Sacramentarians
 sacraments
 soteriology
 Utraquists
- themes, ideas, and influences**
 Admonition to the Parliament
Advertisements, Book of
 Bible
 Black Legend
 Book of Hours
 Common Prayer, Book of
 Erastianism
 God
 Great Schism
 hymns
Index librorum prohibitorum
 Jerome in the Renaissance
 Jesus in the Renaissance
 jubilee year
 justification
Magdeburg Centuries
 Marprelate tracts
 Mary
 missionaries
moriscos
 pilgrimage
 Placards, L'Affaire des
 Prester John
 purgatory
 Racovian Catechism
reconquista
 Schleithem Confession
 Socinianism
 synergism
 Thomas Aquinas in the Renaissance
 Unitarianism and anti-Trinitarianism
- religious objects and decoration**
 altarpiece
 Golden Rose
reja
 Vernicle
 vestments and Vestiarian controversy
- popes**
 Adrian VI
 Alexander VI
 Boniface IX
 Callistus III
 Clement VII
 Clement VIII
 Eugenius IV
 Gonzaga, Giulia
 Gregory XII
 Gregory XIII
 Gregory XIV
 Innocent VIII
 Innocent IX
 Julius II
 Julius III
 Leo X
 Marcellus II
 Martin V
 Nicholas V
 Paul II
 Paul III
 Paul IV

THEMATIC INDEX

- Pius II
Pius III
Pius IV
Pius V
Riario family
Sixtus IV
Sixtus V
Urban VII
- anti-popes**
Benedict XIII
Clement VIII
Felix V
John XXIII
- archbishops**
Adamson, Patrick
Antonino, Fra
Bancroft, Richard
Cranmer, Thomas
Hermann von Wied
Panormitanus
Parker, Matthew
Whitgift, John
Zumárraga, Juan de
- bishops**
Andrewes, Lancelot
Bonner, Edmund
Cox, Richard
Gardiner, Stephen
Klesl, Melchior
Leslie, John
Pflug, Julius von
Rodríguez de Fonseca, Juan
- cardinals**
Albrecht von Habsburg
Allen, William
Amboise, Georges d'
Baronius, Caesar
Beaton, David
Bellarmino, Roberto
Borgia family
Borromeo, Carlo
Busch, Jan
Campeggi, Lorenzo
Capranica, Domenico
Carvajal, Juan de
Castellesi, Adriano
Cesarini, Giuliano
Cles, Bernardo
Dovizi, Bernardo
Du Bellay, Jean
Duperron, Jacques Davy
Duprat, Antoine
Egidio da Viterbo
Este, Ippolito d'
Este, Ippolito d'
- Granvelle, Antoine Perrenot de
Grimani, Domenico
Guise, Charles de
Lang, Matthäus
Madruzzo, Cristoforo
Martinuzzi, Giorgio
Mendoza, Pedro González de
Morone, Giovanni
Nicholas of Cusa
Pole, Reginald
Quiñones, Francisco de
Sadoletto, Jacopo
Schiner, Matthäus
Seripando, Girolamo
Torquemada, Juan de
Wolsey, Thomas
- religious orders, monks, friars, and nuns**
Acarie, Barbe Jeanne
Angela Merici
Barnabites
Barton, Elizabeth
Capuchins
Confrérie de la Passion
Feuillants
Francesco di Paolo
Minims
orders, religious
Pauli, Johannes
Savonarola, Girolamo
Somatians
Theatines
Torelli, Ludovica
Ursulines
Waldis, Burkard
- missionaries**
Acosta, José de
Anchieta, José de
Gante, Pedro de
Mendieta, Jerónimo de
Motilín, Toribio de
Nóbrega, Manuel da
Olmos, Andrés de
Possevino, Antonio
Ricci, Matteo
Valencia, Fray Martín de
Xavier, Francis
Zaccaria, Antonio Maria
- preachers**
Bernardino of Siena
Geiler von Kaysersberg, Johann
Tetzl, Johann
- Jesuits**
Jesuits
Bobadilla, Nicolás Alfonso de
- Borja, Francisco de
Campion, Edmund
Faber, Pierre
Ignatius Loyola
Molina, Luis de
Vázquez, Gabriel
- religious conflict**
ENGLAND
Articles, Act of Six
Articles, the Thirty-Nine
benefit of clergy
English College, the Venerable
Hampton Court Conference
Lambeth Articles
monasteries, dissolution of the
Pilgrimage of Grace
recusants
secular clergy
Supremacy, Act of
Uniformity, Acts of
- FRANCE
Châteaubriant, Edict of
Gallicanism
Wars of Religion
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Augsburg Interim
Augsburg, Religious Peace of
Frankfurt Recess
Hagenau, Conference of
Leipzig Interim
Majestätsbrief
Naumburg Convention
Nuremberg, Peace of
Regensburg, Conference of
Schmalkaldic League
Schmalkaldic War
Worms, Conference of
Worms, Diet of
- NETHERLANDS
Arras, Union of
Breda, Compromise of
Council of Basel
Dort, Synod of
- Catholicism in the Renaissance**
Bologna, Concordat of
Brest-Litovsk, Synod of
canon law
conciliar movement
confraternities
Council, Fifth Lateran
Council of Constance
Council of Florence
Council of Pisa
Council of Ten
Council of Trent

THEMATIC INDEX

PERIODS

cinquecento
Middle Ages
quattrocento
Renaissance
Siglo de Oro
trecento

ART IN THE RENAISSANCE

styles and techniques

alabaster
Baroque
calligraphy
Cologne School
donor portrait
drapery
Fontainebleau, schools of
fresco
gesso
Gothic
graffito
grisaille
grotesque
impresa
International Gothic
Mannerism
pietà
secco
sfumato
tempera
trompe l'œil
Umbrian School
watercolour painting

art in Europe

Bohemian art
Danish art and architecture
Dance of Death
Dutch art
English art
Flemish art
French art
German art
Italian art
Polish art
Portuguese art
Sistine Chapel

Spanish art
Swedish art and architecture

drawing and painting

drawing
Biccherna covers
drawing frame
illuminated manuscripts
landscape painting
miniature
oil painting
paper
portraits and self-portraits
still life
vellum and parchment

art terms

anamorphosis
cartoon
chiaroscuro
genre painting
golden section
perspective
putto
sacra conversazione

artists

AUSTRIA
Frueauf, Rueland the Elder
Pacher, Michael

ENGLAND
Arundel, Thomas Howard, earl of
Bacon, Sir Nathaniel
Gower, George
Hilliard, Nicholas
Oliver, Isaac

FRANCE
Bourdichon, Jean
Caron, Antoine
Clouet
Corneille de Lyon
Cousin, Jean the Elder and Jean the Younger
Dumonstier family
Fouquet, Jean
Fréminet, Martin

Froment, Nicholas
Limosin, Lénard
Master of St Giles
Oliver, Isaac
Perréal, Jean
Quarton, Enguerrand
Quesnel, François
Reymond, Pierre

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Aachen, Hans von
Aldegrevier, Heinrich
Altdorfer, Albrecht
Amberger, Christoph
Baldung Grien, Hans
Beck, Leonhard
Breu, Jörg the Elder
Bru, Anye
Bruyn, Bartel
Cranach, Lucas
Dürer, Albrecht
Elsheimer, Adam
Francke, Master
Grünewald, Mathias
Herlin, Friedrich
Holbein, Hans the Younger
Huber, Wolf
Krumpper, Hans
Kulmbach, Hans Süss von
Laib, Conrad
Liesborn, Master of
Lochner, Stefan
Master of the Housebook
Master of the Life of the Virgin
Moser, Lukas
Moulins, Master of
Multscher, Hans
Notke, Bernt
Ostendorfer, Michael
Pencz, Georg
Pleydenwurff, Hans
Ratgeb, Jerg
Rottenhammer, Johann
Schaffner, Martin
Schäufelin, Hans Leonhard
Schongauer, Martin
Seisenegger, Jakob

THEMATIC INDEX

- Strigel, Bernhard
 Wechter, Georg the Elder
 Wickram, Georg
 Witz, Konrad
 Wolgemut, Michael
 Zeitblom, Bartholomäus
- ITALY
 Albertinelli, Mariotto
 Allori, Alessandro
 Altichiero
 Andrea del Castagno
 Andrea del Sarto
 Angelico, Fra Giovanni da Fiesole
 Anguissola, Sofonisba
 Antonello da Messina
 Arcimboldo, Giuseppe
 Aspertini, Amico
 Avelli, Francesco Xanto
 Bacchiacca
 Baldovinetti, Alessio
 Barbari, Jacopo de'
 Barocci, Federico
 Bartolomeo, Fra
 Bartolomeo Veneto
 Bassano, Jacopo dal Ponte
 Beccafumi, Domenico di Pace
 Bellini, Gentile
 Bellini, Giovanni
 Bellini, Jacopo
 Bergognone, Ambrogio
 Boccaccino, Boccaccini
 Boltraffio, Giovanni Antonio
 Bonifazio Veronese de Pitati
 Bonsignori, Francesco
 Bordone, Paris
 Botticelli, Sandro
 Botticini, Francesco di Giovanni di
 Domenico
 Bramante, Donato
 Bramantino
 Bronzino, Il
 Cambiaso, Luca
 Campagnola, Domenico
 Campi family
 Caporali, Bartolomeo
 Caravaggio, Michelangelo Merisi da
 Cariani, Giovanni Busi
 Carpaccio, Vittore
 Carpi, Girolamo da
 Carracci, Agostino
 Carracci, Annibale
 Carracci, Ludovico
 Castello, Giambattista
 Catena, Vincenzo
 Cennini, Cennino
 Cesari, Giuseppe
 Cigoli
- Cima da Conegliano, Giovanni
 Battista
 Cimabue
 Clovio, Giulio
 Colantonio, Niccolò
 Condivi, Ascanio
 Correggio
 Cossa, Francesco del
 Costa, Lorenzo
 Crivelli, Carlo
 Daddi, Bernardo
 Daniele Ricciarelli da Volterra
 Della Gatta, Bartolomeo
 Domenico di Bartolo
 Domenico Veneziano
 Dossi, Dosso
 Duccio di Buoninsegna
 Ercole de' Roberti
 Falconetto, Giovanni Maria
 Ferrari, Gaudenzio
 Fiorenzo di Lorenzo
 Fontana, Lavinia
 Fontana, Prospero
 Foppa, Vincenzo
 Francesco di Giorgio Martini
 Francia
 Franciabigio
 Franco, Battista
 Gaddi, Agnolo
 Gaddi, Taddeo
 Garofalo
 Genga, Gerolamo
 Gentile da Fabriano
 Ghirlandaio, Domenico Bigordi
 Giorgione
 Giotto di Bondone
 Giovanni da Udine
 Giovanni di Paolo
 Giovanni Maria di Mariano
 Girolamo da Carpi
 Giulio Romano
 Gozzoli, Benozzo di Lese
 Granacci, Francesco
 Jacobello del Fiore
 Jacopino del Conte
 Jacopo del Sellaio
 Leonardo da Vinci
 Liberale da Verona
 Ligozzi, Jacopo
 Lippi, Filippino
 Lippi, Fra Filippo
 Lippo Memmi
 Lomazzo, Giovanni Paolo
 Lorenzetti, Pietro and Ambrogio
 Lorenzo di Credi
 Lorenzo Monaco
 Lotto, Lorenzo
 Luini, Bernardino
- Mainardi, Bastiano
 Manara, Baldassare
 Manfredi, Bartolomeo
 Mansueti, Giovanni di Niccolò
 Mantegna, Andrea
 Masaccio
 Maso di Banco
 Masolino
 Matteo di Giovanni
 Melozzo da Forlì
 Michelangelo
 Montagna, Bartolomeo
 Moretto da Brescia
 Morone, Domenico
 Moroni, Giovanni Battista
 Muziano, Girolamo
 Neri di Bicci
 Neroccio dei Landi
 Niccolò dell'Abbate
 Nicola da Urbino
 Orcagna
 Orsi, Lelio
 Palma Giovane
 Palma Vecchio
 Palmezzano, Marco
 Parmigianino, Il
 Passarotti, Bartolomeo
 Penni, Giovan Francesco
 Perino del Vaga
 Perugino, Pietro Vanucci
 Peruzzi, Baldassare
 Pesellino, Francesco di Stefano
 Piero della Francesca
 Piero di Cosimo
 Pinturicchio
 Pisanello, Il
 Polidoro da Caravaggio
 Pollaiuolo, Antonio and Piero
 Pontormo, Jacopo da
 Pordenone, Il
 Preda, Ambrogio da
 Primaticcio, Francesco
 Raphael
 Romanino, Girolamo
 Roncalli, Cristoforo
 Rosselli, Cosimo
 Rosso Fiorentino, Il
 Salviati
 Sano di Pietro
 Santi, Giovanni
 Santi di Tito
 Saraceni, Carlo
 Sassetta, Il
 Savoldo, Giovanni Girolamo
 Scarsellino, Ippolito
 Schedoni, Bartolomeo
 Schiavone
 Schiavone, Giorgio

- Sebastiano del Piombo
 Serlio, Sebastiano
 Signorelli, Luca
 Simone Martini
 Sodoma, Il
 Solario, Andrea
 Spinello Aretino
 Squarcione, Francesco
 Stefano da Zevio
 Strada, Jacopo
 Sustris, Frederich Lambertzoon
 Taddeo di Bartolo
 Tempesta, Antonio
 Terzi, Francesco
 Tibaldi
 Tintoretto
 Titian
 Tura, Cosimo
 Uccello, Paolo
 Ugo da Carpi
 Ugolino da Siena
 Utens, Giusto
 Vanni, Andrea
 Vasari, Giorgio
 Vecchiatta
 Veronese
 Verrocchio, Andrea del
 Vivarini family
 Zenale, Bernardino
 Zoppo, Marco
 Zuccaro, Federico
 Zuccaro, Taddeo
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Aertsen, Pieter
 Alkmaar, Master of
 Alsloot, Denis van
 Anthoniszoon, Cornelis
 Barendszoon, Dirk
 Beert, Osias
 Bellechose, Henri
 Bellegambe, Jean
 Benson, Ambrosius
 Beuckelaer, Joachim
 Bles, Herri Met de
 Bloemaert, Abraham
 Blondeel, Lanceloot
 Bosch, Hieronymus
 Bosschaert, Ambrosius
 Bouts, Dieric
 Bril, Matthijs the Younger and Paul
 Bruegel, Pieter the Elder
 Brueghel, Jan
 Brueghel, Pieter the Younger
 Buytewech, Willem Pieterszoon
 Calvaert, Denys
 Campaña, Pedro (de)
 Campin, Robert
- Christus, Petrus
 Coecke van Aelst, Pieter
 Coninxloo, Gillis van
 Corneille de Lyon
 Corneliszoon, Cornelis
 Corneliszoon van Oostsanen
 Corvus, Joannes
 Daret, Jacques
 David, Gérard
 De Critz, Johan
 Engelbrechtszoon, Cornelis
 Eworth, Hans
 Eyck, Hubert van
 Eyck, Jan van
 Flémalle, Master of
 Floris de Vriendt family
 Francken, Ambrosius I,
 Hieronymus I, and Frans I
 Frankfurt, Master of
 Geertgen tot Sint Jans
 Gheeraerts, Marcus the Elder and
 Marcus the Younger
 Gheyn, Jacques de, the Younger
 Goes, Hugo van der
 Gossaert, Jan
 Grimmer, Jacob and his son Abel
 Heemskerck, Maarten van
 Heere, Lucas de
 Hemessen, Jan Sanders van
 Hoefnagel, Joris
 Janssens, Abraham
 Joest, Jan
 Joos van Cleve
 Joos van Wassenhove
 Juan de Flandes
 Ketel, Cornelis
 Key, Adrian Thomaszoon
 Key, Willem Adriaenzoon
 Lastman, Pieter Pieterszoon
 Le Tavernier, Jean
 Lombard, Lambert
 Lucas van Leiden
 Malouel, Jean
 Mander, Karel van
 Marinus van Reymerswaele
 Marmion, Simon
 Massys, Quentin
 Master of the Brunswick
 Monogram
 Master of the Legend of St Barbara
 Master of the View of Sainte-
 Gudule
 Master of the Virgo inter Virgines
 Mazerolles, Philippe de
 Memling, Hans
 Mierevelt, Michiel van Janszoon
 Momper, Joos II de
 Moreelse, Paulus Janszoon
- Moro, Antonio
 Mostaert, Jan Janszoon
 Noort, Adam van
 Orley, Bernaert van
 Ouwater, Albert van
 Patinir, Joachim
 Porcellis, Jan
 Provost, Jan
 Pynas, Jan
 Savery, Roelandt
 Scorel, Jan van
 Scrots, Guillim
 Somer, Paul van
 Spranger, Bartholomäus
 Steenwyck, Hendrick van, the Elder
 and Hendrick van, the Younger
 Sustris, Lambert
 Swanenburgh, Jacob Isaaczsoon van
 Swart van Groningen, Jan
 Terbrugghen, Hendrick Jansoon
 Toeput, Lodewijk
 Torrentius, Johannes
 Uytewael, Joachim
 Valckenborch family
 Veen, Otto van
 Vermeyen, Jan Corneliszoon
 Vinckboons, David
 Vos, Maarten Pieterszoon de
 Vredeman de Vries, Jan
 Vrelant, Willem
 Vroom, Hendrik Corneliszoon
 Weyden, Rogier van der
 Witte, Pieter de
 Wyngaerde, Anthonis van den
 Ysenbrandt, Adriaen
- PORTUGAL
 Gonçalves, Nuno
 Holanda, Francisco de
 Lopes, Gregório
- SPAIN
 Becerra, Gaspar
 Bermejo, Bartolomé
 Berruguete, Alonso
 Berruguete, Pedro
 Borgoña, Juan de
 Campaña, Pedro (de)
 Dalmau, Lluís
 Fernández, Alejo
 Fernández de Navarrete, Juan
 Gallego, Fernando
 Greco, El
 Huguet, Jaume
 Inglés, Jorge
 Jacomart
 Machuca, Pedro
 Maçip, Vicent and Joan Vicent
 Martorell, Bernat

THEMATIC INDEX

- Morales, Luis de
 Osona, Rodrigo de and Francisco de
 Pacheco, Francisco
 Ribalta, Francisco
 Roelas, Juan de las
 Sánchez Coello, Alonso
 Sánchez Cotán, Juan
 Yáñez de la Almedina, Fernando
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Leu, Hans
 Manuel, Niklas
 Stimmer, Tobias
- illuminators**
 Bening family
 Del Chierico, Francesco d'Antonio
 Lauber, Diebold
 Liberale da Verona
 Liédet, Loyset
 Limbourg family
 Lorenzo Monaco
 Marmion, Simon
 Pasti, Matteo de'
 Pucelle, Jean
- mosaics and mosaicists**
 mosaic
 Baldovinetti, Alessio
 Florentine mosaic
- art theory and theorists**
 Alberti Leon Battista
 Cennini, Cennino
 Gilio da Fabriano, Giovanni Andrea
 Lomazzo, Giovanni Paolo
paragone
 Piero della Francesca
 Zuccaro, Federico
- SCULPTURE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
styles and techniques
 Acanthus
 Antique sculpture in the Renaissance
 bronze and bronze sculpture
 chevron
contrapposto
 drapery
 equestrian statues
 grotesque
 relief
 sculpture in stone
 tombs and mausoleums
- materials**
 alabaster
 brass
- marble
 porphyry
- sculptors**
 ENGLAND
 Christmas, Gerard
 Epiphanius of Evesham
 Stone, Nicholas
- FRANCE
 Bachelier, Nicolas
 Beaugrant, Guyot de
 Bontemps, Pierre
 Colombe, Michel
 Colt, Maximilian
 Gaïlde, Jean
 Goujon, Jean
 Juan de Juni
 Master of St Martha
 Moiturier, Antoine
 Mone, Jean
 Morel, Jacques
 Perréal, Jean
 Pilon, Germain
 Prieur, Barthélemy
 Richier, Ligier
 Siloé, Gil de
 Vigarny, Felipe
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Beck, Leonhard
 Berg, Claus
 Brüggemann, Hans
 Daucher, Adolf and Hans
 Grasser, Erasmus
 Hering, Loy
 Kraft, Adam
 Krumpper, Hans
 Meit, Konrad
 Riemenschneider, Tilman
 Schwarz, Hans
 Stoss, Veit
 Vischer family
- ITALY
 Adriano Fiorentino
 Agostino di Duccio
 Amadeo, Giovanni Antonio
 Ammanati, Bartolomeo
 Antico
 Arnolfo di Cambio
 Aspertini, Amico
 Aspetti, Tiziano
 Baccio da Montelupo
 Bambaia
 Bandinelli, Baccio
 Baroncelli, Niccolò
 Bellano, Bartolomeo
 Benedetto da Maiano
 Bernini, Pietro
- Bertoldo di Giovanni
 Bregno, Andrea
 Buon, Bartolomeo
 Buontalenti, Bernardo
 Cattaneo, Danese
 Cellini, Benvenuto
 Civitali, Matteo
 Daniele Ricciarella da Volterra
 della Porta, Antonio
 della Porta, Guglielmo
 della Robbia, Andrea
 della Robbia, Girolamo
 della Robbia, Luca
 Desiderio da Settignano
 Donatello
 Dosio, Giovanni Antonio
 Duca, Giacomo del
 Fancelli, Domenico di Alessandro
 Ferrucci, Francesco
 Filarete
 Fontana, Annibale
 Francavilla, Pietro
 Francesco di Giorgio Martini
 Giambologna
 Ghiberti, Lorenzo
 Giovanni Dalmata
 Giovanni da Maiano
 Gucci Fiorentino, Santi
 Jacopo della Quercia
 Juste, Jean
 Lamberti, Niccolò and Piero
 Laurana, Francesco
 Lombardo family
 Mazzoni, Guido
 Michelangelo
 Michelozzo di Bartolomeo
 Mino da Fiesole
 Montorsoli, Giovanni Angelo
 Nanni di Banco
 Neroccio dei Landi
 Niccolò dell'Arca
 Orcagna
 Pierino da Vinci
 Pisano, Andrea and Nino
 Pisano, Nicola and Giovanni
 Poggini, Domenico and Gianpaolo
 Pollaiuolo, Antonio and Piero
 Raffaello da Montelupo
 Riccio, Il
 Rizzo, Antonio di Giovanni
 Romano, Gian Cristoforo
 Rossellino, Antonio
 Rossellino, Bernardo
 Rustici, Giovanni Francesco
 Sangallo, Giuliano da
 Sansovino, Andrea
 Sansovino, Jacopo Tatti
 Solario, Guiniforte

- Solario, Pietro Antonio
 Taccola, Mariano
 Tino di Camaino
 Torrigiano, Pietro
 Tribolo, Niccolò
 Vecchietta
 Verrocchio, Andrea del
 Vittoria, Alessandro
- MORAVIA
 Pilgram, Anton
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Coecke van Aelst, Pieter
 Cure, Cornelius
 Du Broeucq, Jacques
 Gerhaert van Leiden, Nicolaas
 Gerhard, Hubert
 Johnson, Gerard the Elder
 Jonghelinck, Jakob
 Keyser, Hendrick Corneliszoon de
 Paludanus, Gulielmus
 Schardt, Jan Joriszoon van der
 Sluter, Claus
 Vries, Adriaen de
 Werve, Claux de
- SPAIN
 Céspedes, Pablo de
 Covarrubias, Alonso de
 Fernández, Gregorio
 Forment, Damia
 Guas, Juan
 Joan, Pere
 Juan de la Huerta
 Montanés, Juan Martínez
 Ordóñez, Bartolomé
 Sebastián de Almonacid
 Siloé, Diego de
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Flötner, Peter
 Nosseni, Giovanni Maria
- lapidaries**
 Belli, Valerio
 Lehmann, Kaspar
 Miseroni family
- woodcarvers and woodsculptors**
 Baccio d'Agno
 Borman, Jan
 Capadiferro, Giovanni Francesco
 Del Tasso family
 Domenico da Cortona
 Embriachi, Baldassare degli
 Giovanni da Verona, Fra
 Grasser, Erasmus
 Hagenauer, Nikolaus
 Kels, Hans the Younger
- Leinberger, Hans
 Meit, Konrad
 Mensator, Johannes
 Notke, Bernt
 Ostendorfer, Michael
 Pacher, Michael
 Riemenschneider, Tilman
 Sambin, Hugues
 Schäufelin, Hans Leonhard
 Siloé, Gil de
 Stoss, Veit
 Syrlin, Jörg
 Ugo da Carpi
 Wolgemut, Michael
- TRADES AND CRAFTS IN THE RENAISSANCE**
- materials**
 alum
 brass
 gems and diamonds
 ivory
 jet
 lead
 mother of pearl
 niello
 pewter
pietre dure
 rock crystal
 silver
 tortoiseshell
- metalwork**
- STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
 Auricular Style
 damascening
 filigree and filigree enamel
Handstein
 nautilus shell
- METALWORK AND DECORATION
 acorn cup
 apostle spoons
 coins
 Columbine cup
 medal
 plaquettes
- METALWORKERS
 Briot, François
 Enderlein, Caspar
 Grosso, Niccolò or Caparra
 Rucker, Thomas
 Villaepando, Francisco Corral de
- MEDALLISTS
 Adriano Fiorentino
 Bertoldo di Giovanni
 Candida, Giovanni
 Caradosso
- Cellini, Benvenuto
 Delaune, Étienne
 Fontana, Annibale
 Jonghelinck, Jakob
 Leoni, Leone
 Pilon, Germain
 Pisanello, Il
 Poggini, Domenico and Gianpaolo
 Schaffner, Martin
 Schwarz, Hans
 Sperandio, Savelli
 Vigarny, Felipe
- GOLDSMITHS
 Arfe family
 Bang, Hieronymus
 Biliverti, Jacopo
 Campi, Bartolomeo
 Caradosso
 Castro, Antonio de
 Danti, Vincenzo
 Duvet, Jean
 Episcofer, Hans
 Filarete
 Finiguerra, Maso
 Francia
 Gaggini, Nibilio
 Gili, Paolo
 Graf, Urs
 Hans von Reutlingen
 Hillebrandt, Friedrich
 Hilliard, Nicholas
 Hornick, Erasmus
 Jacopo da Trezzo
 Jamnitzer, Wenzel
 Kellerthaler, Hans
 Krug, Ludwig
 Lencker family
 Leonardo di Ser Giovanni
 Leoni, Leone
 Leopardi, Alessandro
 Loyet, Gérard
 Master E.S.
 Nicola da Guardiagrele
 Pollaiuolo, Antonio and Piero
 Ritter family
 Sbarri, Manno di Bastiano
 Sperandio, Savelli
 Ugolino di Vieri
 Wickram, Georg
 Zündt, Mathias
- COPPERSMITH
 Lindenast, Sebastian
- SILVERSMITHS
 Castro, Antonio de
 Delaune, Étienne
 Gentili, Antonio

THEMATIC INDEX

- Petzolt, Hans
Pierino da Vinci
Vianen, Paulus van
- ARMOUR AND ARMOURERS
arms and armour
Antwerp-Louvre School
Campi, Bartolomeo
Helmschmied family
Hopffer, Daniel
Markwart family
Missaglia family
Munich School
Negroli family
Pfeffenhauser, Anton
Piccinino, Lucio
Seusenhofer family
Sorg, Jörg the Younger
- cameo making, enamelling, and enamellers**
cameo
Court, Jean de and Suzanne de
enamel
filigree and filigree enamel
intaglio
Kaltemail
Limoges enamels
Pénicaud family
shell cameos
- glass production**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
glass
Adlerglas
agate glass
aventurine
Crutched Friars glass
lattimo
stained glass
- GLASS DESIGNERS, STAINERS, AND MAKERS
Andrea del Castagno
Barovier family
Crabeth, Dirck Pieterszoon and Wouter Pieterszoon
Flower, Bernard
Hone, Galyon
Neri, Antonio
Swart van Groningen, Jan
Vellert, Dirick
Verzelini, Giacomo
Zeiner, Lucas
- furniture**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
Florentine mosaic
intarsia
- international gothic
marquetry
panelling
- FURNITURE AND FURNITURE DECORATION
furniture
Alcaraz carpets
beds
cabinet
carpets and rugs
cassone
chairs, settles, and stools
chandelier
chimney piece
Cuenca carpets
guadameci
mirrors
prie-dieu
tables
wallpaper
- FURNITURE DESIGNERS AND MAKERS
Bellegambe, Jean
Nosseni, Giovanni Maria
Ruckers family
Sambin, Hugues
- horology and horologists**
Bürgi, Jost
clocks and watches
Henlein, Peter
Liechti family
table clocks and tabernacle clocks
- pottery**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
pottery
albarello
bellarmine
bianchi
Cafaggiolo pottery
ceramics
Delftware, English
Eulenkrug
faience
glaze
istoriato
maiolica
porcelain
stoneware
terracotta
tiles
tin-glazed earthenware
- POTTERS AND POTTERIES
Abaquesne, Masséot
Andreoli, Giorgio
Andries family
Augusta, Cristóbal de
- Benedetto, Maestro
Bettisi, Leonardo
Calamelli, Virgiliotto
Castel Durante
Della Robbia, Andrea
Della Robbia, Girolamo
Deruta potteries
Faenza potteries
Florence potteries
Fontana, Orazio
Francesco Durantino
Hirschvogel, Augustin
Mennicken family
Mezzarisa, Francesco di Antonio
Montelupo potteries
Nicoloso, Francisco
Palissy, Bernard
Piccolpasso, Cipriano
Preuning family
Talavera de la Reina potteries
- textiles and clothing**
STYLES AND TECHNIQUES
brocade
Bundschuh
cartoon
cuir bouilli
cutwork
damask
embroidery
farthingale
fustian
lace
lacs
linen
needlework
pastiglia
patchwork
petit point
punto in aria
quilting
reticella
sampler
silk
weaving
- TAPESTRY MAKERS, WEAVERS, AND EMBROIDERERS
tapestry
arabesques
Arras tapestries
Brussels tapestries
Elsinore tapestries
Ferrara tapestry workshop
Grenier, Pasquier
Karcher, Nicolas
Mortlake
Oudenarde tapestries
Pagano, Mateo

Pannemaker family
 Paolo da Verona
 Sheldon tapestries
 Straet, Jan van der
 verdure tapestries
 Vermeyen, Jan Corneliszoon

**PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
 IN THE RENAISSANCE**
styles and techniques
 printing
 block books
 bookbinding
 book illustration
 calligraphy
chiaroscuro woodcut
cinquecento
 drypoint
editio princeps
 emblems and emblem books
 engraving
 etching
 fanfare bindings
 gauffering
 girdle-books
 Grolier bindings
 illuminated manuscripts
 incunabula
 italic
 Lyonese bindings
 Maioli bindings
 paper
 prints
 vellum and parchment
 watermarks
 woodcut

engraving
 engraving
manière ciblée

engravers
 ENGLAND
 Rogers, William

FRANCE
 Cousin, Jean the Elder and Jean the
 Younger
 Delaune, Étienne
 Goujon, Jean
 Lafréry, Antoine

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Aldegrever, Heinrich
 Beham, Hans Sebald and Bartel
 Brosamer, Hans
 Burgkmair, Hans the Elder
 Dietterlin, Wendel

Dürer, Albrecht
 Little Masters
 Master E.S.
 Master of the Housebook
 Master of the Playing Cards
 Meckenem, Israhel von, the
 Younger
 Pencz, Georg
 Schongauer, Martin
 Solis, Virgilius
 Weiditz, Hans

ITALY
 Agostino Veneziano
 Amman, Jost
 Barbari, Jacopo de'
 Barili, Antonio
 Bernardi, Giovanni Desiderio
 Campagnola, Domenico
 Campagnola, Giulio
 Flötner, Peter
 Mantegna, Andrea
 Muziano, Girolamo
 Raimondi, Marcantonio
 Saracchi family
 Stimmer, Tobias
 Tempesta, Antonio

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Bos, Cornelius
 Bry, Théodore de
 Calcar, Jan Steven van
 Coornhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
 Goltzius, Hendrik
 Lombard, Lambert
 Lucas van Leiden
 Passe, Crispijn van de
 Reuwich, Erhard
 Sadeler family
 Wierix family

typefounders

Garamond, Claude
 Granjon, Robert
 Griffo, Francesco
 Jenson, Nicolas
 Le Bé, Guillaume
 Marcolini, Francesco
 Neudörfer, Johann

bookbinders

Krause, Jakob

printers and publishers

ENGLAND
 Caxton, William
 Copland, Robert
 Grafton, Richard
 Pynson, Richard

Rastell, John
 Rogers, John
 Tottel, Richard
 Whitchurch, Edward

FRANCE

Attaignant, Pierre
 Dolet, Étienne
 Dupré, Jean
 Estienne
 Estienne, Charles
 Estienne, Henri the Younger
 Estienne, Robert the Elder
 Plantin, Christophe
 Tory, Geofroy
 Tournes, Jean de
 Vérard, Antoine
 Worde, Wynkyn de

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Beatus Rhenanus
 Feyerabend, Sigmund
 Froben, Johann
 Fust, Johann
 Gutenberg, Johann
 Johann von Speyer and Wendelin
 von Speyer
 Köberger, Anton
 Mentelin, Johann
 Neumeister, Johann
 Pannartz, Arnold and Konrad
 Sweynheym
 Pfister, Albrecht
 Quentell, Heinrich
 Ratdolt, Erhard
 Ruppel, Berthold
 Schöffer, Peter
 Schönsperger, Johann
 Wechel family
 Zainer, Günther
 Zainer, Johann
 Zell, Ulrich

ITALY

Aldus Manutius
 Arrighi, Ludovico
 Blado, Antonio
 Calliergis, Zacharias
 Giolito Press
 Giunti Press
 Marcolini, Francesco
 Pacini, Piero
 Ruggeri, Ugo
 Soncino family

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Badius, Jodocus Ascensius
 Bomberg, Daniel
 Elsevir
 Koster, Laurens Janszoon

THEMATIC INDEX

- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Amerbach, Johannes
 Froschauer, Christoph
 Gengenbach, Pamphilus
 Oporinus, Johannes
- epigraphists**
 Ciriaco d'Ancona
 Feliciano, Felice
 Gruter, Jan
- ARCHITECTURE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
styles and techniques
 architecture
 altarpiece
cinquecento
 Gothic
 Manueline
 Mudéjar
 pietà
 Plateresque
 quattrocento
 trecento
- architecture in Europe**
 architect
 Bohemian and Moravian
 architecture
 Danish art and architecture
 Dutch architecture
 English architecture
 Flemish architecture
 French architecture
 German architecture
 Italian architecture
 Polish architecture
 Portuguese architecture
 Scottish architecture
 Spanish architecture
 Swedish art and architecture
- Renaissance architecture**
 Aldobrandini Villa
 Amboise, Château d'
 Ancy-le-Franc, Château d'
 Anet, Château d'
 Antique sculpture in the
 Renaissance
 Banqueting House
 Barbaro, Villa
 Brenzone, Villa
 Chambord, Château de
château, palais, and hôtel
 Chenonceaux, Château de
 Cicogna, Villa
 Doria Principe, Palazzo
 Escorial, San Lorenzo de El
- Este, Villa d'
 Farnese, Villa
 Fontainebleau, Château de
 Gaillon
 Giulia, Villa
 Hatfield House
 Lante, Villa
 Louvre
 Madama, Villa
 Medici villas
 Mondragone, Villa
 Orsini, Villa
 palaces
 Pia, Villa
 Pitti Palace
 Saint-Germain-en-Laye
 Tè, Palazzo del
 theatre and theatre architecture
 Uffizi Palace
 villa
- influences**
 Vitruvius in the Renaissance
- architectural features**
 baldacchino
 fountain
 nymphaeum
 strapwork
- materials**
azulejo
 marble
- masons**
 Parler family
 Redman, Henry
 Vertue, Robert and William
 Wastell, John
- architectural terms**
artesonado
casino
 orders, architectural
 pendentive
- architects**
 ENGLAND
 Jones, Inigo
 Smythson, Robert
 Thorpe, John
 FRANCE
 Bachelier, Nicolas
 Brosse, Salomon de
 Bullant, Jean
 Caus, Salomon de
 Delorme, Philibert
 Ducerceau family
 Du Pérac, Étienne
- Lescot, Pierre
 Sambin, Hugues
 Vigarny, Felipe
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Böblinger family
 Dietterlin, Wendel
 Ensingen family
 Holl, Elias
 Krumpper, Hans
 Ried von Piesting, Benedikt
 Roritzer family
 Schickhardt, Heinrich
 Stethaimer, Hans
- ITALY
 Alessi, Galeazzo
 Aleviz
 Amadeo, Giovanni Antonio
 Ammanati, Bartolomeo
 Arnolfo di Cambio
 Baccio da Montelupo
 Bandinelli, Baccio
 Barili, Antonio
 Bellano, Bartolomeo
 Bramante, Donato
 Bramantino
 Brunelleschi, Filippo
 Buontalenti, Bernardo
 Castello, Giambattista
 Cigoli
 Codussi, Mauro
 Cronaca, Il
 Della Porta, Giacomo
 Domenico da Cortona
 Dosio, Giovanni Antonio
 Duca, Giacomo del
 Falconetto, Giovanni Maria
 Filarete
 Fioravanti, Aristotele
 Fiorenzo di Lorenzo
 Fontana, Domenico
 Francesco di Giorgio Martini
 Genga, Gerolamo
 Giocondo, Fra
 Giotto di Bondone
 Giovanni Dalmata
 Giovanni da Udine
 Girolamo da Carpi
 Giuliano da Maiano
 Giulio Romano
 Gucci Fiorentino, Santi
 Laurana, Luciano
 Leopardi, Alessandro
 Ligorio, Pirro
 Lombardo family
 Lunghe, Martino the Elder
 Michelozzo di Bartolomeo

Moroni, Andrea
 Orcagna
 Orsi, Lelio
 Paciotto, Francesco
 Palladio, Andrea
 Pasti, Matteo de'
 Peruzzi, Baldassare
 Pontelli, Baccio
 Primaticcio, Francesco
 Raffaello da Montelupo
 Rizzo, Antonio di Giovanni
 Rossellino, Bernardo
 Rossetti, Biagio
 Sangallo, Antonio da, the Elder
 Sangallo, Antonio da, the Younger
 Sangallo, Giuliano da
 Sanmicheli, Michele
 Sansovino, Jacopo Tatti
 Scamozzi, Vincenzo
 Serlio, Sebastiano
 Solario, Guiniforte
 Solario, Pietro Antonio
 Talenti, Francesco
 Terzi, Filippo
 Tibaldi
 Vasari, Giorgio
 Vecchietta
 Vignola, Giacomo Baozzi da

MORAVIA
 Pilgram, Anton

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Blondeel, Lanceloot
 Coecke van Aelst, Pieter
 Du Broeucq, Jacques
 Egas family
 Floris de Vriendt family
 Key, Lieven de
 Keyser, Hendrick Corneliszoon de
 Lombard, Lambert
 Moreelse, Paulus Janszoon
 Noye, Sebastiaan van
 Vredeman de Vries, Jan

PORTUGAL

Arruda, Diogo de and Francisco de
 Boitac, Diogo
 Torralva, Diogo de

SPAIN

Álava, Juan de
 Arciniega, Claudio de
 Becerra, Francisco
 Colonia, Juan de, Simón de, and
 Francisco de
 Covarrubias, Alonso de
 Gil de Hontañón, Juan the Elder,
 Juan the Younger, and Rodrigo

Guas, Juan
 Herrera, Juan de
 Machuca, Pedro
 Riaño, Diego de
 Sagrera, Guillem
 Siloé, Diego de
 Toledo, Juan Bautista de
 Vandelvira, Andrés de
 Vázquez, Lorenzo
 Villalpando, Francisco Corral de

**GARDENS AND GARDEN
 DESIGN IN THE
 RENAISSANCE**

styles and techniques

gardens
 automata
 bosco
 botanical gardens
 fountain
 giardino segreto
 giochi d'acqua
 grotto
 knot gardens
 mazes and labyrinths
 mount
 parterre
 pavilion
 topiary

gardens in Europe

Bohemian and Moravian gardens
 Dutch gardens
 English gardens
 Flemish gardens
 French gardens
 German gardens
 Hungarian gardens
 Italian gardens
 Polish gardens
 Portuguese gardens
 Scottish gardens
 Spanish gardens

Renaissance gardens and villas

Aldobrandini Villa
 Barbaro, Villa
 Boboli Gardens
 Brenzone, Villa
 Cicogna, Villa
 Doria Principe, Palazzo
 Este, Villa d'
 Farnese, Villa
 Giulia, Villa
 Giusti, Giardino dei
 Hatfield House
 Hellbrunn

Hortus Palatinus
 Kenilworth Castle
 Lante, Villa
 Madama, Villa
 Medici villas
 Mondragone, Villa
 Orsini, Villa
 Pia, Villa
 Pratolino, Villa
 Tè, Palazzo del
 Theobalds
 Tuileries gardens
 Wimbledon House
 Wollaton Hall

*garden designers, gardeners, and
 horticulturalists*

Du Pérac, Étienne
 Ligorio, Pirro
 Mollet family
 Pacello da Mercogliano
 Parkinson, John
 Robin, Jean
 Rucellai, Bernardo
 Serres, Olivier de
 Tradescant, John
 Tribolo, Niccolò
 Vignola, Giacomo Baozzi da
 Vredeman de Vries, Jan

**THOUGHT IN THE
 RENAISSANCE**

philosophy in the Renaissance

philosophy
 Aristotle in the Renaissance
 Augustine in the Renaissance
 Averroës in the Renaissance
 Cicero in the Renaissance
 Epicurus in the Renaissance
 Lucretius in the Renaissance
 hermeticism
 natural law
 nature
 Plato in the Renaissance
 Plotinus in the Renaissance
 Plutarch in the Renaissance
 scepticism
 Seneca the Younger in the
 Renaissance
 Stoicism and Neostoicism
 Theophrastus in the Renaissance
Vindiciae contra tyrannos

philosophers

Agrippa von Nettesheim
 Bacon, Francis
 Biel, Gabriel

THEMATIC INDEX

- Bruno, Giordano
 Buchanan, George
 Campanella, Tommaso
 Du Vair, Guillaume
 Equicola, Mario
 Ficino, Marsilio
 Fonseca, Pedro da
 Leone Ebreo
 Madrigal, Alfonso de
 Nicholas of Cusa
 Nifo, Agostino
 Nizolio, Mario
 Oresme, Nicole
 Patrizzi, Francesco
 Pico della Mirandola, Gianfrancesco
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni
 Pletho, George Gemistos
 Pomponazzi, Pietro
 Sarpi, Paolo
 Telesio, Bernardino
 Vives, Juan Luís
 Zabarella, Giacomo
 Zimara, Marcantonio
- political philosophers**
 Althaus, Johannes
 Barclay, William
 Bartolo da Sassoferrato
 Bodin, Jean
 Botero, Giovanni
 Buchanan, George
 Contarini, Gasparo
 Decio, Filippo
 Du Bellay, Pierre
 Giannotti, Donato
 La Boétie, Étienne de
 Languet, Hubert
 Machiavelli, Niccolò
 Mariana, Juan de
 Philip of Leiden
 Sansovino, Francesco
 Seyssel, Claude de
 Starkey, Thomas
- polemicists**
 Albertinus Ägidius
 Allen, William
 Bouchet, Jean
 Cochläus, Johann
 Dominis, Marco Antonio de
 Duperron, Jacques Davy
 Emser, Hieronymus
 Faber, Johann
 Feuardent, François
 Gerhard, Johann
 Mazzolini, Silvestre
 Muzio, Girolamo
 Salat, Hans
- Sanders, Nicholas
 Torres Naharro, Bartolomé de
- theologians**
 ENGLAND
 Ames, William
 Perkins, William
 FRANCE
 Baro, Peter
 Baudouin, François
 Beza, Theodoros
 Bolsec, Jérôme
 Calvin, Jean
 Junius, Franciscus
 Lessius, Lenaert
 Servetus, Michael
 GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Andreae, Jakob
 Arndt, Johann
 Chemnitz, Martin
 Gerhard, Johann
 Luther, Martin
 Maier, Georg
 Melanchthon, Philipp
 Pistorius, Johann the Younger
 Staupitz, Johann von
 Strigel, Viktorin
 Summenhart, Konrad
 Ursinus, Zacharias
 Wimpina, Konrad
 GREECE
 Gabriel Severus
 ITALY
 Acontius, Jacobus
 Cajetan, Tommaso
 Mazzolini, Silvestre
 Pagnini, Santi
 Stancarò, Francesco
 NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Arminius, Jacobus
 Bay, Michel de
 Cassander, Georg
 Erasmus, Desiderius
 Pighi, Albert
 Vorstius, Conradus
 Wessel Gansfort
 POLAND
 Skarga, Piotr
 SCOTLAND
 Knox, John
 Major, John
 SPAIN
 Báñez, Domingo
 Cano, Melchor
- Carranza, Bartolomé
 Láinez, Diego
 Medina, Bartolomé
 Sánchez, Tomás
 Suárez, Francisco
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Erastus, Thomas
 Stumpf, Johann
- SCHOLARSHIP IN THE RENAISSANCE**
themes
 education
 Egyptology
 historiography
 humanism
 Latin scholarship
 Livy in the Renaissance
 Patristic scholarship
 scholasticism
 Syriac scholarship
 Tacitus in the Renaissance
- liberal arts**
 liberal arts
 arithmetic
 astronomy
 geometry
 humanism
 music
 rhetoric
- academic groups and institutions**
 academies
 Camerata
 Gresham College
 Neakademia
 universities
- libraries**
 libraries
 Ambrosiana Library
 Laurenziana, Biblioteca
 Marciana, Biblioteca
 Palatina, Biblioteca
 San Marco, Biblioteca di
 Vatican Library
- scholars**
 Acciaiuoli, Donato
 Apostolis, Arsenios
 Apostolis, Michael
 Argyropoulos, John
 Beatus Rhenanus
 Cartwright, Thomas
 Castelvetro, Ludovico
 Chrysoloras, Manuel

- Cisneros, Cardinal Francisco Jiménez de
Dolet, Étienne
Ducaeus, Fronto
Estius
Foxe, John
Harvey, Gabriel
Heinsius, Daniel
Karo, Joseph ben Ephraim
Lascaris, Constantinos
Lascaris, Janos Ryndakenos
Meigret, Louis
Sá, Manuel de
Saville, Sir Henry
Sirmond, Jacques
Torres, Francisco
- classical scholarship**
Greek scholarship
Homer in the Renaissance
Latin scholarship
mythology and mythographers
- classical scholars**
Bessarion, Cardinal Basil
Chalcondyles, Demetrius
Fabricius, Georg
Gaza, Theodore
Gennadios II Scholarios
Gruter, Jan
Laetus, Julius Pomponius
Lambin, Denys
Lipsius, Justus
Musurus, Marcus
Núñez de Toledo, Fernando
Robortelli, Francesco
Salmasius, Claudius
Scaliger, Joseph Justus
Sylburg, Friedrich
Turnèbe, Adrien
Vatable, François
Voss, Gerhard Jan
Xylander, Wilhelm
- biblical scholarship and biblical scholars**
Andrewes, Lancelot
Arias Montano, Benito
Baudart, Willem
Bible
Complutensian Polyglot
Pagnini, Santi
Strigel, Viktorin
- Hebrew scholarship and Hebraists**
Hebrew scholarship
Buxdorf, Johannes
Fagius, Paul
- Lebrija, Antonio Martínez de
Cala de
Münster, Sebastian
Pellikan, Konrad
Reuchlin, Johann
Tremellius, Immanuel
Zamora, Alfonso de
- humanists**
ENGLAND
Caius, John
Cheke, Sir John
Colet, John
Elyot, Sir Thomas
Fisher, John
Foxe, Richard
Grocyn, William
Lily, William
Linacre, Thomas
More, Sir Thomas
Rainolds, John
Sellyng, William
Starkey, Thomas
- FRANCE
Amyot, Jacques
Briçonnet, Guillaume
Casaubon, Isaac
Des Périers, Bonaventure
Dolet, Étienne
Dorat, Jean
Gaguin, Robert
Hervetus, Gentien
Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques
Muret, Marc-Antoine de
Ramus, Petrus
Roussel, Gérard
Tissard, François
Turnèbe, Odet de
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Albrecht von Eyb
Brant, Sebastian
Camerarius, Joachim
Celtis, Konrad
Crotus Rubeanus
Cuspinian, Johannes
Denck, Hans
Emser, Hieronymus
Franck, Sebastian
Hegius, Alexander
Peutinger, Conrad
Pirkheimer, Willibald
Reuchlin, Johann
Sabinus, Georgius
Schedel, Hartmann
Steinhöwel, Heinrich
Trithemius, Johannes
Wimpfeling, Jakob
- Wimpina, Konrad
Wolf, Hieronymus
Zasius, Ulrich
- HUNGARY
Pannonius, Janus
Vitéz, János
- ITALY
Alamanni, Luigi
Alberti Leon Battista
Alciato, Andrea
Amaseo, Romulo
Aurispa, Giovanni
Balbi, Girolamo
Barbaro, Ermolao, the Younger
Barzizza, Gasparino da
Benvenuto da Imola
Beroaldo, Filippo the Elder and
Filippo the Younger
Bracciolini, Poggio
Bruni, Leonardo
Buonaccorsi, Filippo
Bussi, Giovanni Andrea
Colocci, Angelo
Cortese, Paolo
Decembrio family
Della Fonte, Bartolomeo
Facio, Bartolomeo
Filelfo, Francesco
Forteguerra family
Geraldini family
George of Trebizond
Giustiniani family
Laetus, Julius Pomponius
Landino, Cristoforo
Manetti, Gianozzo
Marsuppini, Carlo
Maturanzio, Francesco
Merula, Giorgio
Niccoli, Niccolò de'
Nogarola, Isotta
Palmieri, Matteo
Panvinio, Onofrio
Parrasio, Aulo Giano
Patrizzi, Francesco
Perotti, Niccolò
Platina, Il
Poliziano, Angelo Ambrogini
Pontano, Giovanni
Rinuccini family
Salutati, Coluccio
Scala, Bartolomeo
Speroni, Sperone
Strozzi, Palla
Traversari, Ambrogio
Valeriano, Pietro
Valla, Lorenzo
Vegio, Maffeo

THEMATIC INDEX

Vergerio, Pietro Paolo the Elder
Vettori, Piero
Vittorino da Feltre

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Agricola, Rudolfus
Coornhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
Erasmus, Desiderius
Murmellius, Johannes
Visscher, Roemer Pieterssen
Wessel Gansfort

PORTUGAL

Barros, João de
Ferreira, António
Góis, Damião de

SCOTLAND

Stuart, Alexander

SPAIN

Abril, Pedro Simón
Cartagena, Alfonso de
Hurtado de Mendoza, Diego de
Lebrija, Antonio Martínez de
Cala de
Maldonado, Juan
Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés de
Torquemada, Antonio de
Valdés, Juan de
Vives, Juan Luís

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Platter, Thomas
Vadianus
Wytenbach, Thomas

historians

BYZANTIUM

Doukas
Phrantzes, Georgios

ENGLAND

Harrison, William
Holinshed, Raphael

FRANCE

D'Aubigné, Theodore Agrippa
Fauchet, Claude
La Marche, Olivier de
Thuanus

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Aventinus, Johannes
Krantz, Albert
Sleidanus, Johannes

ITALY

Ammirato, Scipione
Baronius, Caesar
Benzoni, Girolamo
Biondo, Flavio
Bonfini, Antonio

Corio, Bernadino
Dei, Benedetto
Foglietta, Oberto
Giovio, Paolo
Guicciardini, Francesco
Infessura, Stefano
Porto, Luigi da
Sabellicus

Sanuto, Marino the Younger
Sarpi, Paolo
Segni, Bernardo
Sigonius, Carolus
Varchi, Benedetto
Vergil, Polydore

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Canisius, Petrus
Chastellain, Georges
Commines, Philippe de

PORTUGAL

Barros, João de
Castanheda, Fernão Lopes de
Correia, Gaspar
Couto, Diogo do
Galvão, António
Góis, Damião de
Lopes, Fernão
Zurara, Gomes Eanes de

SCOTLAND

Boece, Hector

SPAIN

Argensola, Bartolomé Leonardo de
Argensola, Lupercio Leonardo de
Cervantes de Salazar, Francisco
Fernández de Oviedo, Gonzalo
Garcilaso de la Vega, El Inca
Herrera y Tordesillas, Antonio de
Sahagún, Bernardino de
Jérez, Francisco López de
López de Gómara, Francisco
Mariana, Juan de
Morales, Ambrosio de
Ribadeneira, Pedro de
Sarmiento de Gamboa, Pedro
Sigüenza, José de
Torquemada, Fray Juan de
Zárate, Agustín de
Zurita, Jerónimo de

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Stumpf, Johann
Tschudi, Ägidius

Hellenists

Aleandro, Girolamo
Aurispa, Giovanni
Ducas, Demetrius

Filelfo, Francesco
Greek scholarship
Guarino da Verona
Marsuppini, Carlo
Maturanzio, Francesco
Poliziano, Angelo Ambrogini

chroniclers

Górnicki, Łukasz
L'Estoile, Pierre Taisan de
Nardi, Jacopo
Ocampo, Florián de
Resende, Garcia de
Villani, Giovanni

orientalists

Postel, Guillaume
Selden, John

antiquarians

Agard, Arthur
Camden, William
Cotton, Sir Robert
Leland, John
Peutingger, Conrad
Spelman, Sir Henry
Stow, John
Strada, Jacopo

archaeologists

Bosio, Antonio

book collectors

Cotton, Robert
Federico da Montefeltro
Matthias Corvinus
Medici, Cosimo de'
Niccoli, Niccolò
Nicholas V
Pirckheimer, Willibald
Schedel, Hartmann
Wotton, Thomas

calendars

almanac
calendars and calendar reform

LAW IN THE RENAISSANCE

law
Justinian in the Renaissance

law in Europe

Dutch law
English law
French law
German law
Italian law

- Scottish law
Spanish law
- international law**
international law
Indies, Laws of the
mare clausum, mare liberum
maritime law
- laws and legal terms**
Alfonsine Ordinances
Brehon laws
Burgos, Laws of
Carolina
civil law
common law
Constitutiones Marchiae Anconitiae
customary law
droit de seigneur
Law French
Law Merchant
mos Gallicus
Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges
Reception
sumptuary laws
- legal institutions and societies**
Aulic Council
Bambergische Halsgerichtsordnung
Belvedere Court
Chambre Ardente
Doctors' Commons
Inns of Court and Chancery
Reichskammergericht
- themes**
capital punishment
corporal punishment
divorce
matrimonial law
natural law
torture
- jurists**
ENGLAND
Caesar, Sir Julius
Coke, Sir Edward
Finch, Sir Henry
Fitzherbert, Sir Anthony
Fortescue, Sir John
Hooker, Richard
Littleton, Sir Thomas
Selden, John
Smith, Sir Thomas

FRANCE
Argentré, Bertrand d'
Baron, Éguinaire-François
- Belli, Pierino
Bouchet, Jean
Brisson, Barnabé
Budé, Guillaume
Chasseneux, Barthélemy de
Connan, François de
Cujas, Jacques
Doneau, Hugues
Dumoulin, Charles
Godefroy, Denis
Hotman, François
Le Conte, Antoine
Le Douaren, François
L'Hôpital, Michel de
Pasquier, Étienne
Pithou, Pierre
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Althaus, Johannes
Calvinus, Johannes
Gail, Andreas von
Haloander, Gregor
Oldendorp, Johann
- HUNGARY
Sambucus, Johannes
- ITALY
Accolti family
Alciato, Andrea
Bartolo da Sassoferrato
Capece, Scipione
Decio, Filippo
Diplovatatus, Thomas
Gentili, Alberico
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
Damhouder, Joos de
Everardus, Nicolaus
Grotius, Hugo
Philip of Leiden
Zuichemus
- PORTUGAL
Govéa, Antoine
- SCOTLAND
Barclay, William
Craig, Sir Thomas
- SPAIN
Ayala, Balthazar
Mariana, Juan de
Sánchez, Tomás
Soto, Domingo de
Vitoria, Francisco de
- ECONOMICS AND TRADE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
economic terms
capitulation
hallmark
- economists**
Montchrétien, Antoine de
Nifo, Agostino
Oresme, Nicole
- trading organizations and institutions**
Casa da Índia
Casa de Contratación de las Indias
Dutch East India Company
East India Company
East India Company, the
Honourable
guilds
Hanseatic League
livery companies
Mesta
Muscovy Company
- banking**
banking
coins
montes pietatis
- bankers**
Acciaiuoli family
Bardi family
Chigi, Agostino
Cœur, Jacques
Datini, Francesco
Fugger family
Grimaldi family
Höchstetter family
Nasi, Gracia
Nasi, Joseph
Strozzi family
Welser family
- merchants**
Barbaro, Giosofat
Fregoso family
Gresham, Sir Thomas
Piccolomini family
Priuli, Girolamo
- LITERATURE IN THE RENAISSANCE**
influences
Arcadia in the Renaissance
Cenci, Beatrice
Horace in the Renaissance
Lucian in the Renaissance
Lucretius in the Renaissance
Pliny the Younger in the Renaissance

literature in Europe
Catalan literature
Czech literature

THEMATIC INDEX

- Danish language and literature
Dutch literature
Galician language and literature
German literature
Hungarian language and literature
Latin literature
Occitan language and literature
poet laureate
Polish language and literature
Portuguese literature
Scottish literature
Spanish literature
Swedish language and literature
- genres**
pastoral
Schwank
Volksbuch
- literary movements**
gongorism
Meistergesang
- literary works**
Amadis de Gaula
Epistolae obscurorum virorum
Knittelverse
Lazarillo de Tormes
Till Eulenspiegel
- literary terms**
Dance of Death
dialogue
euphuism
novella
picaresque
- poetry**
INFLUENCES
Claudian in the Renaissance
Dante in the Renaissance
Horace in the Renaissance
Lucretius in the Renaissance
Ovid in the Renaissance
Virgil in the Renaissance
GENRES
blazon
epic
flea poems
pastoral
sonnet
Spruch and Spruchdichtung
- poets**
GROUPS
Pléiade, La
Rhétoriqueurs
- CHILE
Oña, Pedro de
- ENGLAND
Barclay, Alexander
Campion, Thomas
Chapman, George
Churchyard, Thomas
Copland, Robert
Daniel, Samuel
Donne, John
Drayton, Michael
Greene, Robert
Hawes, Stephen
Heywood, John
Jonson, Ben
Marlowe, Christopher
Munday, Anthony
Sackville, Thomas, earl of Dorset
Skelton, John
Southwell, Robert
Spenser, Edmund
Surrey, Henry Howard, earl of
Tusser, Thomas
Wotton, Sir Henry
Wyatt, Sir Thomas
- FRANCE
Baïf, Jean-Antoine de
Belleau, Rémy
Béroalde de Verville, François
Bertaut, Jean
Bouchet, Jean
Charles d'Orléans
Chartier, Alain
Crétin, Guillaume
D'Aubigné, Theodore Agrippa
Deniset du Mans, Nicolas
Deschamps, Eustache
Desportes, Philippe
Dorat, Jean
Du Bartas, Guillaume de Salluste
Du Bellay, Joachim
Garnier, Robert
Grévin, Jacques
Héroët, Antoine
Jamyn, Amadis
Labé, Louise
La Boétie, Étienne de
Lemaire de Belges, Jean
Magny, Olivier de
Malherbe, François de
Marguerite de Valois
Marot, Clément
Marot, Jean
Molinet, Jean
Peletier du Mans, Jacques
Rapin, Nicolas
Rivaudeau, André de
- Ronsard, Pierre de
Saint-Gelais, Mellin de
Saint-Gelais, Octavien de
Scève, Maurice
Sylvius, Jacobus
Tyard, Pontus de
Villon, François
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Bebel, Heinrich
Fabricius, Georg
Rosenplüt, Hans
Sabinus, Georgius
Sachs, Hans
- ITALY
Alamanni, Luigi
Ariosto, Ludovico
Basinio da Parma
Beccadelli, Antonio
Bembo, Pietro
Benivieni, Girolamo
Berni, Francesco
Boiardo, Matteo Maria
Campanella, Tommaso
Caro, Annibale
Chiabrera, Gabriello
Christine de Pizan
Cieco, Francesco
Ciminelli, Serafino de'
Colonna, Vittoria
Della Casa, Giovanni
Fabrizi, Alvise Cinzio
Feliciano, Felice
Flaminio, Marcantonio
Folengo, Teofilo
Fracastoro, Girolamo
Franco, Niccolò
Franco, Veronica
Gambara, Veronica
Grazzini, Anton Francesco
Groto, Luigi
Guarini, Battista
Kochanowski, Jan
Maggi, Girolamo
Mantovano, Battista
Marino, Giambattista
Molza, Francesco Maria
Muzio, Girolamo
Navagiero, Andrea
Palingenius
Parabosco, Girolamo
Petrarch
Piccolomini, Alessandro
Poliziano, Angelo Ambrogini
Pontano, Giovanni
Pulci, Luigi
Rasi, Francesco
Rinuccini, Ottavio

Rota, Bernardino
 Rucellai, Giovanni
 Sannazaro, Jacopo
 Serafino Aquilano
 Stampa, Gaspara
 Tansillo, Luigi
 Tasso, Bernardo
 Tasso, Torquato
 Tebaldeo, Antonio
 Tolomei, Claudio
 Trissino, Gian Giorgio
 Tullia d'Aragona
 Valeriano, Pietro
 Veneziano, Antonio
 Vida, Marco Girolamo

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Bijns, Anna
 Bredero, Gerbrand Adriaenzoon
 Busleiden, Jeroom
 Chastellain, Georges
 Coornhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
 Heere, Lucas de
 Houwaert, Jean Baptista
 Mander, Karel van
 Marnix van Sint Aldegonde, Philips van
 Noot, Jonker Jan Baptist van der
 Secundus, Janus
 Spiegel, Hendrick Laurenszoon
 Visscher, Roemer Pieterssen

PORTUGAL

Bernardes, Diogo
 Camões, Luís Vaz de
 Ferreira, António
 Resende, Garcia de
 Ribeiro, Bernardim
 Sá de Miranda, Francisco de
 Vicente, Gil

SCOTLAND

Buchanan, George
 Maitland, Sir Richard
 Wedderburn, James

SPAIN

Acuña, Fernando de
 Aldana, Francisco de
 Argensola, Bartolomé Leonardo de
 Argensola, Lupercio Leonardo de
 Baena, Juan Alfonso de
 Boscà i d'Almugàver, Joan
 Carrillo y Sotomayor, Luis de
 Castillejo, Cristóbal de
 Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de
 Céspedes, Pablo de
 Cueva, Juan de la
 Encina, Juan del
 Ercilla y Zúñiga, Alonso de

Espinel y Gómez Adorno, Vicente
 Martínez de
 Garcilaso de la Vega
 Góngora y Argote, Luis de
 Herrera, Fernando de
 Hurtado de Mendoza, Diego de
 Juan de la Cruz
 Luis de León, Fray
 Luna, Álvaro de
 Manrique, Gómez
 Manrique, Jorge
 Mena, Juan de
 Mendoza, Fray Íñigo de
 Padilla, Juan de
 Pérez de Oliva, Fernando
 Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco de
 Santillana, Íñigo López de
 Mendoza, marquis of
 Sigüenza, José de
 Torres Naharro, Bartolomé de
 Vélez de Guevara, Luis
 Villamediana, Juan de Tassis y
 Peralta, count of
 Virués, Cristóbal de

SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Gengenbach, Pamphilus
 Nossen, Giovanni Maria
 Wittenweiler, Heinrich

satire and satirists

Alberus, Erasmus
 Boccilini, Traiano
 Burchiello
 Castillejo, Cristóbal de
 Dedekind, Friedrich
 Doni, Anton Francesco
facetiae
 Fischart, Johann
 Hutten, Ulrich von
 Martínez de Toledo, Alfonso
 Masuccio Salernitano
 Murner, Thomas
 Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco de
 Rabelais, François
 Régnier, Mathurin
 Scheidt, Kaspar
 Valdés, Alfonso de
 Vélez de Guevara, Luis

writers

DENMARK
 Pedersen, Christiern

ENGLAND
 Ascham, Roger
 Greville, Fulke, first Baron Brooke
 Harington, Sir John
 Nashe, Thomas

Overbury, Sir Thomas
 Palsgrave, John
 Pettie, George
 Purchas, Samuel
 Putterham, George
 Rich, Barnabe
 Shute, John
 Sidney, Sir Philip

FRANCE

Charron, Pierre
 Des Autels, Guillaume
 François de Sales
 La Sale, Antoine de

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Rollenhagen, Gabriel
 Thomas à Kempis

ITALY

Accolti family
 Aretino, Pietro
 Bandello, Matteo
 Battista da Crema
 Cornazzano, Antonio
 Forteguerra family
 Leone da Modena
 Muzio, Girolamo
 Sacchetti, Franco
 Salviati, Leonardo
 Sansovino, Francesco
 Santi, Giovanni
 Urso, Filippo

POLAND

Orzechowski, Stanisław
 Rej, Mikołaj

PORTUGAL

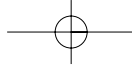
Lobo, Francisco Rodrigues

SPAIN

Guevara, Fray Antonio de
 Juan de Ávila
 Juan de los Ángeles, Fray
 Luis de Granada, Fray
 Maldonado, Juan

writers of prose

Alemán, Mateo
 Boccaccio, Giovanni
 Caviceo, Jacopo
 Colonna, Francesco
 Espinel y Gómez Adorno, Vicente
 Martínez de
 Firenzuola, Agnolo
 Lodge, Thomas
 Lyly, John
 Montemayor, Jorge de
 Moraes, Francisco de
 Ribeiro, Bernardim



THEMATIC INDEX

San Pedro, Diego de
Sercambi, Giovanni
Straparola, Gianfrancesco
Urfé, Honoré d'
Vasconcelos, Jorge Ferreira de

biographers

Brantôme, Pierre de Bourdeille,
seigneur et abbé de
Condivi, Ascanio
Vasari, Giorgio

literary theorists

Carrillo y Sotomayor, Luis de
Minturno, Antonio
Santillana, Íñigo López de
Mendoza, marquis of
Scaliger, Julius Caesar
Sebillot, Thomas

translators

Acuña, Fernando de
Amyot, Jacques
Barclay, Alexander
Chapman, George
Cooenhert, Dirck Volckertszoon
Coverdale, Miles
Davanzati, Bernardo
Fenton, Sir Geoffrey
Florio, John
Gelli, Giambattista
Holland, Philemon
North, Sir Thomas
Painter, William
Peletier du Mans, Jacques
Pettie, George

Bible translator

Tyndale, William

lexicographers

Calepino, Ambrogio
Estienne, Charles
Estienne, Henri the Younger
Estienne, Robert the Elder
Leo Africanus

**THEATRE AND DRAMA IN
THE RENAISSANCE****theatre**

Theatre
amphitheatre
interludes
Intermezzo
lighting, stage
scenery, theatrical
theatre and theatre architecture

drama

comedy
dance
masque
tragedy

influences

Plautus in the Renaissance
Terence in the Renaissance

Dutch theatre and drama

chambers of rhetoric
Dutch drama

English theatre and drama

English drama
Admiral's Men
Blackfriars playhouses
Chamberlain's Men
Children of Paul's
Children of the Chapel
Cockpit, the
Curtain Theatre
Englische Komödianten
Fortune Playhouse
Globe Playhouses
Hope Theatre
Jones, Inigo
Lady Elizabeth's Men
Leicester's Men
master of the revels
Oxford's Men
Pembroke's Men
Prince Charles's Men
Queen Anne's Men
Queen Elizabeth's Men
Red Bull Theatre
Rose
Salisbury Court Theatre
Strange's Men
Sussex's Men
Swan Theatre
theatre in London inns
Whitefriars Playhouse

French theatre and drama

sotie

German theatre and drama

German drama
Fastnachtspiel

Italian theatre and drama

commedia dell'arte
Gelosi, I
sacra rappresentazione

Spanish theatre and drama

Spanish drama
auto sacramental

dramatists and playwrights

ENGLAND

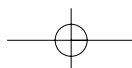
Bale, John
Beaumont, Francis
Chettle, Henry
Cornish, William
Day, John
Dekker, Thomas
Field, Nathan
Fletcher, John
Ford, John
Gascoigne, George
Greene, Robert
Heywood, John
Heywood, Thomas
Jonson, Ben
Kyd, Thomas
Marlowe, Christopher
Marston, John
Massinger, Philip
Middleton, Thomas
Munday, Anthony
Norton, Thomas
Peele, George
Rastell, John
Redford, John
Rowley, William
Ruggle, George
Sackville, Thomas, earl of Dorset
Shakespeare, William
Tourneur, Cyril
Udall, Nicholas
Webster, John

FRANCE

Beza, Theodorus
Des Masures, Louis
Garnier, Robert
Grévin, Jacques
Gringore, Pierre
Jodelle, Étienne, sieur de Lymodin
La Péruse, Jean Bastien de
Larivey, Pierre de
La Taille, Jean de
Montchrétien, Antoine de
Rivaudeau, André de
Urfé, Honoré d'

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Ackermann, Hans
Ayrer, Jakob
Bidermann, Jakob
Ferdinand of Tirol, Archduke
Frischlin, (Philipp) Nikodemus
Gretser, Jakob



Kirchmaier, Thomas
 Rollenhagen, Gabriel
 Rollenhagen, Georg
 Rosenplüt, Hans
 Sachs, Hans
 Wickram, Georg

ITALY

Ariosto, Ludovico
 Calmo, Andrea
 Correr, Gregorio
 Della Porta, Giambattista
 Dolce, Ludovico
 Dovizi, Bernardo
 Giannotti, Donato
 Giraldi, Giambattista Cinzio
 Grazzini, Anton Francesco
 Groto, Luigi
 Guarini, Battista
 Machiavelli, Niccolò
 Piccolomini, Alessandro
 Rucellai, Giovanni
 Tasso, Torquato
 Trissino, Gian Giorgio

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Bredero, Gerbrand Adriaenszoon
 Coster, Samuel
 Crocus, Cornelius
 Houwaert, Jean Baptista

POLAND

Kochanowski, Jan

PORTUGAL

Ferreira, António
 Vasconcelos, Jorge Ferreira de
 Vicente, Gil

SPAIN

Argensola, Lupercio Leonardo de
 Castro y Bellví, Guillén de
 Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de
 Cueva, Juan de la
 Encina, Juan del
 Fernández, Lucas
 López de Yanguas, Fernando
 Manrique, Gómez
 Rojas, Fernando de
 Rueda, Lope de
 Ruiz de Alarcón y Mendoza, Juan
 Tirso de Molina
 Torres Naharro, Bartolomé de
 Vega Carpio, Lope de
 Vélez de Guevara, Luis
 Virués, Cristóbal de

SWEDEN

Petri, Olaus

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Aal, Johannes
 Gengenbach, Pamphilus
 Manuel, Niklas
 Salat, Hans

actors

Armin, Robert
 Beolco, Angelo
 Burbage, Richard
 Calmo, Andrea
 Field, Nathan
 Gringore, Pierre
 Heywood, Thomas
 Kempe, William
 Rowley, William

clown

Tarleton, Richard

actor-managers and theatre-managers

Alleyn, Edward
 Beeston, Christopher
 Browne, Robert
 Henslowe, Philip
 Rueda, Lope de

scrivener

Crane, Ralph

MUSIC IN THE RENAISSANCE**genres and themes**

music
canto fermo
 canzona
 Chorale
 frottola
 giustiniana
Intermezzo
 Magnificat
 metrical psalms
 motet
 musical notation
 opera
Parthenia
 villanella

music in Europe

Bohemian music
 Danish music
 English music
 Eton Choirbook
 Flemish music
 French music
 German music
 Hungarian music

Italian music
 Meistergesang
 Polish music
 Portuguese music
 Spanish music

musical terms

ars nova
cori spezzati
 in nomine
 monody

printed music

Fitzwilliam Virginal Book
 part books

dance

dance
basse danse
 galliard
 pavan

musical instruments

bandora
 Bibelorgel
 bladder pipe
 chitarrone
 cittern
 clavictherium
 claviorganum
 colascione
 cornett
 crumhorn
 curtal
 flageolet
 Geigenwerk
 harpsichord
 lute
 musical instruments
 racket
 theorbo
 vihuela
 viol
 virginals
 Zimbelstern

madrigals

madrigal
 canto carnascialesco
Musica transalpin
 Triumphs of Oriana, The

music printers and publishers

Attaignant, Pierre
 East, Thomas
 Petrucci, Ottaviano

THEMATIC INDEX

music theorists and writers

Agazzari, Agostino
 Agricola, Martin
 Arbeau, Thoinot
 Bernardi, Stefano
 Bovicelli, Giovanni Battista
 Faber, Heinrich
 Gaffurio, Franchino
 Galilei, Vincenzo
 Glarean, Heinrich
 Merbecke, John
 Salinas, Francisco de
 Sternhold, Thomas and John
 Hopkins
 Tinctoris, Johannes de
 Virdung, Sebastian
 Zacconi, Ludovico
 Zarlino, Gioseffe

musicians

Ciminelli, Serafino de'
 Encina, Juan del
 Espinel y Gómez Adorno, Vicente
 Martínez de
 Forster, Georg
 Maschera, Florentio
 Parabosco, Girolamo
 Striggio, Alessandro the Younger
 Yonge, Nicolas

singers

Jones, Robert
 Waelrant, Hubert
 Walther, Johann
 Yonge, Nicolas
 Zarlino, Gioseffe

organists

Aichinger, Gregor
 Amner, John
 Ammerbach, Elias Nikolaus
 Banchieri, Adriano
 Bellavere, Vincenzo
 Blitheman, John
 Cabezón, Antonio de
 Caimo, Giuseppe
 Cornet, Pieter
 Corteccia, Francesco
 Cosyn, Benjamin
 Dering, Richard
 Hofhaimer, Paul
 Hunt, Thomas
 Inglott, William
 Kerle, Jacob van
 Kotter, Hans
 Layolle, Francesco de
 Maschera, Florentio
 Merulo, Claudio

Montella, Giovanni Domenico
 Munday, John
 Nicholson, Richard
 Peerson, Martin
 Rodrigues Coelho, Manuel
 Salinas, Francisco de
 Shepherd, John
 Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon
 Squarcialupi, Antonio
 Trabaci, Giovanni Maria
 Tallis, Thomas
 Zarlino, Gioseffe

composers

AUSTRIA

Hofhaimer, Paul
 Lechner, Leonard

ENGLAND

Alison, Richard
 Amner, John
 Aston, Hugh
 Bateson, Thomas
 Batten, Adrian
 Bennet, John
 Blitheman, John
 Brade, William
 Browne, John
 Bull, John
 Byrd, William
 Champion, Thomas
 Carleton, Nicholas
 Carlton, Richard
 Causton, Thomas
 Cavendish, Michael
 Coprario, Giovanni
 Cornish, William
 Cosyn, Benjamin
 Daniel, John
 Davy, Richard
 Dering, Richard
 Dowland, John
 Dunstaple, John
 East, Michael
 Edwards, Richard
 Fairfax, Robert
 Farnaby, Giles
 Farrant, Richard
 Ferrabosco, Alfonso the Elder and
 Alfonso the Younger
 Ford, Thomas
 Gibbons, Orlando
 Giles, Nathaniel
 Hilton, John
 Holborne, Anthony
 Hothby, John
 Hume, Tobias
 Hunt, Thomas
 Inglott, William

Johnson, Edward
 Johnson, John
 Johnson, Robert
 Jones, Robert
 Kirbye, George
 Lambe, Walter
 Lanier, Nicolas
 Lichfield, Henry
 Maynard, John
 Milton, John
 Morley, Thomas
 Mudd, John and Thomas
 Munday, John
 Munday, William
 Nicholson, Richard
 Parsons, Robert
 Peerson, Martin
 Philips, Peter
 Pilkington, Francis
 Power, Lionel
 Pygott, Richard
 Ravenscroft, Thomas
 Redford, John
 Robinson, Thomas
 Rosseter, Philip
 Shepherd, John
 Simpson, Thomas
 Tallis, Thomas
 Taverner, John
 Tye, Christopher
 Ward, John
 Weelkes, Thomas
 White, Robert
 Whythorne, Thomas
 Wilbye, John
 Wilkinson, Robert

FRANCE

Bataille, Gabriel
 Bertrand, Anthoine de
 Bésard, Jean Baptiste
 Bourgeois, Loys
 Brumel, Antoine
 Busnois, Antoine
 Cadéac, Pierre
 Caurroy, François Eustache de
 Certon, Pierre
 Cléreau, Pierre
 Costeley, Guillaume
 Courtois, Lambert
 Courville, Joachim Thibault de
 Créquillon, Thomas
 Dufay, Guillaume
 Févin, Antoine de
 Gervaise, Claude
 Gombert, Nicolas
 Goudimel, Claude
 Guédron, Pierre
 Janequin, Clément

Kotter, Hans
 Le Jeune, Claude
 Mouton, Jean
 Rosselli, Francesco
 Sermisy, Claudin de
 Verdelot, Philippe

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Aichinger, Gregor
 Ammerbach, Elias Nikolaus
 Buchner, Hans
 Daser, Ludwig
 Demantius, Johannes Christoph
 Eccard, Johannes
 Erbach, Christian
 Finck, Hermann
 Folz, Hans
 Franck, Melchior
 Hassler, Hans Leo
 Hausmann, Valentin
 Judenkönig, Hans
 Ochsenkuhn, Sebastian
 Othmayr, Kaspar
 Paumann, Konrad
 Peuerl, Paul
 Praetorius, Hieronymus
 Praetorius, Michael
 Schein, Johann Hermann
 Schlick, Arnoldt
 Stadlmayer, Johann
 Virdung, Sebastian
 Walther, Johann

ITALY

Agazzari, Agostino
 Anerio, Felice and Giovanni
 Francesco
 Animuccia, Giovanni
 Asola, Giovanni Matteo
 Baccusi, Ippolito
 Balbi, Ludovico
 Banchieri, Adriano
 Bassano, Giovanni
 Bellavere, Vincenzo
 Belli, Giulio
 Bernardi, Stefano
 Caccini, Giulio
 Caimo, Giuseppe
 Capilupi, Gemignano
 Cara, Marchetto
 Cavalieri, Emilio de'
 Cifra, Antonio
 Cima, Giovanni Paolo
 Corfini, Jacopo
 Corsi, Jacopo
 Corteccia, Francesco
 Croce, Giovanni
 Damon, William
 Della Viola, Alfonso

Domenico da Nola
 Donato, Baldassare
 Dragoni, Giovanni Andrea
 Ferretti, Giovanni
 Festa, Costanzo
 Fiesco, Giulio
 Fogliano, Giacomo
 Fogliano, Lodovico
 Fontana, Giovanni Battista
 Frescobaldi, Girolamo
 Gabrieli, Andrea
 Gabrieli, Giovanni
 Gabussi, Giulio Cesare
 Gastoldi, Giovanni Giacomo
 Giovanelli, Ruggiero
 Ingegneri, Marcantonio
 Lassus, Orlande de
 Layolle, Francesco de
 Leoni, Leone
 Luzzaschi, Luzzasco
 Marenzio, Luca
 Maschera, Florentio
 Masnelli, Paolo
 Merulo, Claudio
 Molinaro, Simone
 Montella, Giovanni Domenico
 Monteverdi, Claudio
 Moro, Giacomo
 Mosto, Giovanni Battista
 Nanino, Giovanni Bernardino and
 Giovanni Maria
 Nenna, Pomponia
 Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da
 Pallavicino, Benedetto
 Pellegrini, Vincenzo
 Peri, Jacopo
 Piccinini, Alessandro
 Rasi, Francesco
 Rossetto, Stefano
 Rossi, Salomone
 Ruffo, Vincenzo
 Serafino Aquilano
 Sigismondo d'India
 Striggio, Alessandro the Elder
 Trabaci, Giovanni Maria
 Tromboncino, Bartolomeo
 Vecchi, Orazio
 Viadana, Lodovico
 Vicentino, Nicolà
 Zanotti, Camillo

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Agricola, Alexander
 Appenzeller, Benedictus
 Arcadelt, Jacques
 Binchois, Gilles de Bins
 Cambio, Perissone
 Ciconia, Johannes
 Clemens non Papa

Compère, Loyset
 Cornet, Pieter
 Courtois, Jean
 Ghiselin, Johannes
 Isaac, Heinrich
 Josquin Desprès
 Kerle, Jacob van
 La Rue, Pierre de
 Monte, Philippe de
 Obrecht, Jacob
 Ockeghem, Johannes
 Pevernage, Andreas
 Phalèse, Pierre
 Rore, Cipriano de
 Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon
 Waelrant, Hubert
 Weerbeke, Gaspar van
 Wert, Giaches de
 Willaert, Adriaan

PORTUGAL

Cardoso, Fray Manuel
 Cruz, Agostinho da
 Escobar, Pedro de
 Rodrigues Coelho, Manuel

SCOTLAND

Carver, Robert

SLOVENIA

Händl, Jacob

SPAIN

Cabezón, Antonio de
 Cornago, Johannes
 Esquivel y Barahona, Juan Gil de
 Flecha, Mateo the Younger
 Fuenllana, Miguel de
 Guerrero, Francisco
 Milán, Luis de
 Morales, Cristóbal de
 Mudarra, Alonso
 Ortiz, Diego
 Ramos de Pareja, Bartolomé
 Victoria, Tomás Luis de

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Senfl, Ludwig

WALES

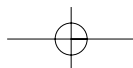
Bevin, Elway
 Tomkins, Thomas

violin makers

Amati family
 Maggini, Giovanni Paolo

LANGUAGE IN THE RENAISSANCE*language in Europe*

languages
 Catalan language



THEMATIC INDEX

Czech language
 Danish language and literature
 Dutch language
 English language
 French language and orthography
 Frisian language
 Galician language and literature
 German language
 Greek language
 Hungarian language and literature
 Italian language
 Latin language
 Occitan language and literature
 Polish language and literature
 Portuguese language
 questione della lingua
 Scottish languages
 Spanish language
 Swedish language and literature

SCIENCE IN THE RENAISSANCE*influences and innovation*

Archimedes in the Renaissance
camera obscura
 globes
 optics
 Pliny the Elder in the Renaissance
 sundials
 technology
 telescopes and microscopes
 Theophrastus in the Renaissance

biological and earth sciences

ANATOMY
 anatomy
 Galen in the Renaissance

ANATOMISTS
 Bauhin, Gaspard
 Berengario da Carpi, Jacopo
 Cesalpino, Andrea
 Columbo, Realdo
 Eustachio, Bartolomeo
 Fabrici, Girolamo
 Falloppio, Gabriele
 Guidi, Guido
 Vesalius, Andreas

BOTANY
 botany
 botanical gardens

BOTANISTS
 Aldrovandi, Ulisse
 Bauhin, Gaspard
 Brunfels, Otto
 Cesalpino, Andrea
 Clusius, Carolus
 Dodoens, Julius Rembert

Fuchs, Leonhard
 L'Obel, Matthias
 Mattioli, Pierandrea
 Orta, Garcia de
 Peiresc, Nicole-Claude-Fabri de

BIOLOGISTS
 Gesner, Konrad

HERBALISTS
 Gerard, John
 L'Obel, Matthias
 Parkinson, John
 Robin, Jean
 Turner, William

MINERALOGISTS
 Agricola, Georg

ZOOLOGY AND ZOOLOGISTS
 zoology
 Rondelet, Guillaume
 Topsell, Edward

physical sciences

ASTRONOMY
 astronomy
 armillary sphere
 astrolabe
 astrology
 backstaff
 cosmology
 Ptolemy in the Renaissance

ASTRONOMERS
 Apianus, Petrus
 Bayer, Johann
 Blaeu, Willem Janszoon
 Brahe, Tycho
 Clavius, Christoph
 Copernicus, Nicolaus
 Galilei, Galileo
 Gemma Frisius, Reinerus
 Gilbert, William
 Harriot, Thomas
 Haşan ibn Haşan ibn al-Haytham
 Kepler, Johannes
 Mästlin, Michael
 Peurbach, Georg
 Reinhold, Erasmus
 Rheticus, Georg
 Sacrobosco, Johannes de
 Scheiner, Christoph
 Wilhelm IV, landgrave of Hesse
 Zacuto of Salamanca

chemistry

ALCHEMY
 alchemy and chemistry
 alkahest

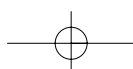
ALCHEMISTS
 Drebbel, Cornelis Jacobszoon
 Sendivogius
 Paracelsus

mathematical sciences

MATHEMATICS
 abacus
 abacus schools
 algebra
 arithmetic
 compass
 cross-staff
 cryptography
 Euclid in the Renaissance
 geometry
 golden section
 Heron of Alexandria in the Renaissance
 logarithms

MATHEMATICIANS
 Apianus, Petrus
 Baldi, Bernardino
 Benedetti, Giovanni Battista
 Bombelli, Rafaelle
 Briggs, Henry
 Bürgi, Jost
 Cardano, Girolamo
 Clavius, Christoph
 Commandino, Federico
 Danti, Egnazio
 Danti, Giovanni
 Dee, John
 Digges, Leonard
 Digges, Thomas
 Ferrari, Lodovico
 Gemma Frisius, Reinerus
 Harriot, Thomas
 Haşan ibn Haşan ibn al-Haytham
 Hirschvogel, Augustin
 Monte, Guidobaldo del
 Napier, John
 Nunes, Pedro
 Pacioli, Luca
 Peletier du Mans, Jacques
 Recorde, Robert
 Regiomontanus
 Rheticus, Georg
 Stevin, Simon
 Stiefel, Michael
 Tartaglia, Niccolò
 Toscanelli, Paolo dal Pozzo
 Viète, François
 Wright, Edward
 Zacuto of Salamanca

ENGINEERS
 Acontius, Jacobus
 Bombelli, Rafaelle



- Brunelleschi, Filippo
 Buontalenti, Bernardo
 Caus, Salomon de
 Ducerceau family
 Fioravanti, Aristotele
 Fontana, Domenico
 Fontana, Giovanni
 Francini, Thomas
 Giocondo, Fra
 Maggi, Girolamo
 Ramelli, Agostino
 Stevin, Simon
 Taccola, Mariano
 Tartaglia, Niccolò
 Terzi, Filippo
- MILITARY ENGINEERS
 Biringuccio, Vannoccio
 Danti, Giovanni
 De' Marchi, Francesco
 Monte, Guidobaldo del
 Navarro, Pedro
 Paciotto, Francesco
 Sangallo, Giuliano da
 Sanmicheli, Michele
 Savorgnan family
- geography**
- GEOGRAPHERS
 Apianus, Petrus
 Behaim, Martin
 Cortés de Albar, Martín
 Danti, Egnazio
 Gemma Frisius, Reinerus
 Leo Africanus
 Nunes, Pedro
 Ramusio, Giovanni Battista
 Stumpf, Johann
 Toscanelli, Paolo dal Pozzo
- CARTOGRAPHY AND CARTOGRAPHERS
 cartography
 Alarcón, Fernando de
 Blaeu, Willem Janszoon
 charts and chart-making
 Cosa, Juan de la
 Hirschvogel, Augustin
 Hondius, Jodocus
 Mauro, Fra
 Mercator, Gerardus
 Ortelius, Abraham
 Saxton, Christopher
 Speed, John
 Waghenaer, Lucas Janszoon
 Waldseemüller, Martin
- HEALTH AND MEDICINE IN
 THE RENAISSANCE**
illness and medicine
 albarcello
 Bethlem Hospital
 Cornaro, Luigi
 medicine
 melancholia
 plague
 sweating sickness
 syphilis
 typhus
- surgeons**
 Paré, Ambroise
 Vigo, Giovanni da
- physicians**
 Benzi, Ugo
 Biandrata, Giorgio
 Brunfels, Otto
 Cesalpino, Andrea
 Dodoens, Julius Rembert
 Estienne, Charles
 Fernel, Jean François
 Fludd, Robert
 Forster, Georg
 Fracastoro, Girolamo
 Helmont, Jean Baptiste van
 Lopez, Rodrigo
 Mattioli, Pierandrea
 Mercuriale, Girolamo
 Orta, Garcia de
 Rondelet, Guillaume
 Scaliger, Julius Caesar
 Snel van Royen, Willebrord
 Steinhöwel, Heinrich
- RELIGION IN THE
 RENAISSANCE**
religious terms
 adiaphora
 Antichrist
 antinomianism
 atonement
 baptism
 catechisms
 Chapel Royal
 eucharist
 grace
 hell
 IHS
 martyrologies
 Sacramentarians
 sacraments
 soteriology
 Utraquists
- themes, ideas, and influences**
 Admonition to the Parliament
Advertisements, Book of
 Bible
 Black Legend
 Book of Hours
 Common Prayer, Book of
 Erastianism
 God
 Great Schism
 hymns
Index librorum prohibitorum
 Jerome in the Renaissance
 Jesus in the Renaissance
 jubilee year
 justification
Magdeburg Centuries
 Marprelate tracts
 Mary
 missionaries
moriscos
 pilgrimage
 Placards, L'Affaire des
 Prester John
 purgatory
 Racovian Catechism
reconquista
 Schleithem Confession
 Socinianism
 synergism
 Thomas Aquinas in the Renaissance
 Unitarianism and anti-
 Trinitarianism
- religious objects and decoration**
 altarpiece
 Golden Rose
reja
 Vernicle
 vestments and Vestiarian
 controversy
- popes**
 Adrian VI
 Alexander VI
 Boniface IX
 Callistus III
 Clement VII
 Clement VIII
 Eugenius IV
 Gonzaga, Giulia
 Gregory XII
 Gregory XIII
 Gregory XIV
 Innocent VIII
 Innocent IX
 Julius II
 Julius III
 Leo X
 Marcellus II
 Martin V
 Nicholas V
 Paul II
 Paul III
 Paul IV

THEMATIC INDEX

- Pius II
Pius III
Pius IV
Pius V
Riario family
Sixtus IV
Sixtus V
Urban VII
- anti-popes**
Benedict XIII
Clement VIII
Felix V
John XXIII
- archbishops**
Adamson, Patrick
Antonino, Fra
Bancroft, Richard
Cranmer, Thomas
Hermann von Wied
Panormitanus
Parker, Matthew
Whitgift, John
Zumárraga, Juan de
- bishops**
Andrewes, Lancelot
Bonner, Edmund
Cox, Richard
Gardiner, Stephen
Klesl, Melchior
Leslie, John
Pflug, Julius von
Rodríguez de Fonseca, Juan
- cardinals**
Albrecht von Habsburg
Allen, William
Amboise, Georges d'
Baronius, Caesar
Beaton, David
Bellarmino, Roberto
Borgia family
Borromeo, Carlo
Busch, Jan
Campeggi, Lorenzo
Capranica, Domenico
Carvajal, Juan de
Castellesi, Adriano
Cesarini, Giuliano
Cles, Bernardo
Dovizi, Bernardo
Du Bellay, Jean
Duperron, Jacques Davy
Duprat, Antoine
Egidio da Viterbo
Este, Ippolito d'
Este, Ippolito d'
- Granvelle, Antoine Perrenot de
Grimani, Domenico
Guise, Charles de
Lang, Matthäus
Madruzzo, Cristoforo
Martinuzzi, Giorgio
Mendoza, Pedro González de
Morone, Giovanni
Nicholas of Cusa
Pole, Reginald
Quiñones, Francisco de
Sadoletto, Jacopo
Schiner, Matthäus
Seripando, Girolamo
Torquemada, Juan de
Wolsey, Thomas
- religious orders, monks, friars, and nuns**
Acarie, Barbe Jeanne
Angela Merici
Barnabites
Barton, Elizabeth
Capuchins
Confrérie de la Passion
Feuillants
Francesco di Paolo
Minims
orders, religious
Pauli, Johannes
Savonarola, Girolamo
Somatians
Theatines
Torelli, Ludovica
Ursulines
Waldis, Burkard
- missionaries**
Acosta, José de
Anchieta, José de
Gante, Pedro de
Mendieta, Jerónimo de
Motilín, Toribio de
Nóbrega, Manuel da
Olmos, Andrés de
Possevino, Antonio
Ricci, Matteo
Valencia, Fray Martín de
Xavier, Francis
Zaccaria, Antonio Maria
- preachers**
Bernardino of Siena
Geiler von Kaysersberg, Johann
Tetzl, Johann
- Jesuits**
Jesuits
Bobadilla, Nicolás Alfonso de
- Borja, Francisco de
Campion, Edmund
Faber, Pierre
Ignatius Loyola
Molina, Luis de
Vázquez, Gabriel
- religious conflict**
ENGLAND
Articles, Act of Six
Articles, the Thirty-Nine
benefit of clergy
English College, the Venerable
Hampton Court Conference
Lambeth Articles
monasteries, dissolution of the
Pilgrimage of Grace
recusants
secular clergy
Supremacy, Act of
Uniformity, Acts of
- FRANCE
Châteaubriant, Edict of
Gallicanism
Wars of Religion
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
Augsburg Interim
Augsburg, Religious Peace of
Frankfurt Recess
Hagenau, Conference of
Leipzig Interim
Majestätsbrief
Naumburg Convention
Nuremberg, Peace of
Regensburg, Conference of
Schmalkaldic League
Schmalkaldic War
Worms, Conference of
Worms, Diet of
- NETHERLANDS
Arras, Union of
Breda, Compromise of
Council of Basel
Dort, Synod of
- Catholicism in the Renaissance**
Bologna, Concordat of
Brest-Litovsk, Synod of
canon law
conciliar movement
confraternities
Council, Fifth Lateran
Council of Constance
Council of Florence
Council of Pisa
Council of Ten
Council of Trent

- Counter-Reformation
Exsurge Domine
 indulgences
 mass
 Nuremberg, Catholic League of
 papacy
 Poissy, Colloquy of
 Ruthenian churches
 St Peter's Basilica
 Tridentine
 uniate churches
 Vatican
 Württemberg Confession
- Roman Inquisition**
 Inquisition, Roman
 Capistrano, Giovanni di
 Holy Office
 Paul IV
- Portuguese Inquisition**
 Inquisition, Portuguese
auto-da-fé
marranos
- Spanish Inquisition**
 Inquisition, Spanish
 Torquemada, Tomás de
- Catholic reformers and leaders**
 Aerschot, Philippe de Croy, duke of
 Blackwell, George
 Cajetan, San
 Camillo de Lellis
 Eck, Johann
 Emser, Hieronymus
 Faber, Johann
 Giberti, Gian Matteo
 Gropper, Johann
 Hoffmeister, Johannes
 Hosius, Stanislaus
 Juan de Dios
 Miltitz, Karl von
 Parsons, Robert
 Pfefferkorn, Johannes
 Sanders, Nicholas
- Protestantism in the Renaissance**
 Basel, Confession of
 Gotha, League of
 Heidelberg Catechism
 Helvetic Confessions
 Homberg, Synod of
 Protestantism
 Reformation
 Tetrapolitan Confession
 Zürich Agreement
- Protestant reformers and leaders**
- DENMARK
 Palladius, Peder
- ENGLAND
 Bale, John
 Becon, Thomas
 Hooper, John
- FINLAND
 Agricola, Mikael
- FRANCE
 Bucer, Martin
 Dumoulin, Pierre
 Farel, Guillaume
 Lambert, François
 Olivétan
 Sturm, Johannes
 Viret, Pierre
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Amsdorf, Nikolaus von
 Blarer, Ambrosius
 Brenz, Johannes
 Bugenhagen, Johannes
 Capito, Wolfgang
 Dávid, Francis
 Haller, Berchtold
 Hedio, Kaspar
 Huber, Samuel
 Jonas, Justus
 Karlstadt, Andreas Rudolf
 Bodenstein von
 Knopken, Andreas
 Linck, Wenceslas
 Lotzer, Sebastian
 Luther, Martin
 Melancthon, Philipp
 Myconius, Friedrich
 Oecolampadius, Johannes
 Osiander, Andreas
 Spengler, Lazarus
 Sturm, Jakob
 Zell, Matthäus and Katharina
- HUNGARY
 Biró, Mathiász
- ITALY
 Flacius Illyricus
 Lismanino, Francesco
 Ochino, Bernardino
 Socinus, Faustus
 Socinus, Laelius
 Spiera, Francesco
 Vergerio, Pietro Paolo the Younger
 Vermigli, Pietro Martire
 Zanchi, Girolamo
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Bray, Guido de
 Hemmingsen, Niels
- Hoen, Cornelius Hericxsoon
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van
 Saravia, Adriaen
 Tausen, Hans
- POLAND
 Łaski, Jan the Younger
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Bibliander, Theodor
 Bullinger, Johann Heinrich
 Jud, Leo
 Kessler, Johannes
 Myconius, Oswald
 Zwick, Johannes
 Zwingli, Ulrich
- Lutheranism**
 Augsburg Confession
 Concord, Book of
 double justice
Exsurge Domine
Formula missae et communionis
 Gnesio-Lutherans
 imputation
 Leipzig Disputation
 Lutheranism
 Marburg, Colloquy of
 Münster, Anabaptist kingdom of
 Schmalkaldic Articles
 Ubiquitarianism
 Wittenberg Concord
- FOLLOWERS AND REFORMERS OF
 LUTHERANISM
 Alesius, Alexander
 Andreae, Laurentius
 Cruciger, Caspar the Elder and
 Caspar the Younger
 Eberlin von Günzburg, Johann
 Enzinas, Francisco de
 Hamilton, Patrick
 Luther, Martin
 Spalatin, Georg
 Zwilling, Gabriel
- Anabaptists and Anabaptist groups**
 Anabaptists
 Blaurock, Georg or Jörg
 Denck, Hans
 Family of Love
 Grebel, Conrad
 Hoffman, Melchior
 Hubmaier, Balthasar
 Hut, Hans
 Hutter, Jakob
 John of Leiden
 Joris, David
 Knipperdollinck, Bernd
 Mantz, Felix

- Counter-Reformation
Exsurge Domine
 indulgences
 mass
 Nuremberg, Catholic League of
 papacy
 Poissy, Colloquy of
 Ruthenian churches
 St Peter's Basilica
 Tridentine
 uniate churches
 Vatican
 Württemberg Confession
- Roman Inquisition**
 Inquisition, Roman
 Capistrano, Giovanni di
 Holy Office
 Paul IV
- Portuguese Inquisition**
 Inquisition, Portuguese
auto-da-fé
marranos
- Spanish Inquisition**
 Inquisition, Spanish
 Torquemada, Tomás de
- Catholic reformers and leaders**
 Aerschot, Philippe de Croy, duke of
 Blackwell, George
 Cajetan, San
 Camillo de Lellis
 Eck, Johann
 Emser, Hieronymus
 Faber, Johann
 Giberti, Gian Matteo
 Gropper, Johann
 Hoffmeister, Johannes
 Hosius, Stanislaus
 Juan de Dios
 Miltitz, Karl von
 Parsons, Robert
 Pfefferkorn, Johannes
 Sanders, Nicholas
- Protestantism in the Renaissance**
 Basel, Confession of
 Gotha, League of
 Heidelberg Catechism
 Helvetic Confessions
 Homberg, Synod of
 Protestantism
 Reformation
 Tetrapolitan Confession
 Zürich Agreement
- Protestant reformers and leaders**
- DENMARK
 Palladius, Peder
- ENGLAND
 Bale, John
 Becon, Thomas
 Hooper, John
- FINLAND
 Agricola, Mikael
- FRANCE
 Bucer, Martin
 Dumoulin, Pierre
 Farel, Guillaume
 Lambert, François
 Olivétan
 Sturm, Johannes
 Viret, Pierre
- GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS
 Amsdorf, Nikolaus von
 Blarer, Ambrosius
 Brenz, Johannes
 Bugenhagen, Johannes
 Capito, Wolfgang
 Dávid, Francis
 Haller, Berchtold
 Hedio, Kaspar
 Huber, Samuel
 Jonas, Justus
 Karlstadt, Andreas Rudolf
 Bodenstein von
 Knopken, Andreas
 Linck, Wenceslas
 Lotzer, Sebastian
 Luther, Martin
 Melancthon, Philipp
 Myconius, Friedrich
 Oecolampadius, Johannes
 Osiander, Andreas
 Spengler, Lazarus
 Sturm, Jakob
 Zell, Matthäus and Katharina
- HUNGARY
 Biró, Mathiász
- ITALY
 Flacius Illyricus
 Lismanino, Francesco
 Ochino, Bernardino
 Socinus, Faustus
 Socinus, Laelius
 Spiera, Francesco
 Vergerio, Pietro Paolo the Younger
 Vermigli, Pietro Martire
 Zanchi, Girolamo
- NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS
 Bray, Guido de
 Hemmingsen, Niels
- Hoen, Cornelius Hericxsoon
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van
 Saravia, Adriaen
 Tausen, Hans
- POLAND
 Łaski, Jan the Younger
- SWISS CONFEDERATION
 Bibliander, Theodor
 Bullinger, Johann Heinrich
 Jud, Leo
 Kessler, Johannes
 Myconius, Oswald
 Zwick, Johannes
 Zwingli, Ulrich
- Lutheranism**
 Augsburg Confession
 Concord, Book of
 double justice
Exsurge Domine
Formula missae et communionis
 Gnesio-Lutherans
 imputation
 Leipzig Disputation
 Lutheranism
 Marburg, Colloquy of
 Münster, Anabaptist kingdom of
 Schmalkaldic Articles
 Ubiquitarianism
 Wittenberg Concord
- FOLLOWERS AND REFORMERS OF
 LUTHERANISM
 Alesius, Alexander
 Andreae, Laurentius
 Cruciger, Caspar the Elder and
 Caspar the Younger
 Eberlin von Günzburg, Johann
 Enzinas, Francisco de
 Hamilton, Patrick
 Luther, Martin
 Spalatin, Georg
 Zwilling, Gabriel
- Anabaptists and Anabaptist groups**
 Anabaptists
 Blaurock, Georg or Jörg
 Denck, Hans
 Family of Love
 Grebel, Conrad
 Hoffman, Melchior
 Hubmaier, Balthasar
 Hut, Hans
 Hutter, Jakob
 John of Leiden
 Joris, David
 Knipperdollinck, Bernd
 Mantz, Felix

THEMATIC INDEX

- Menno Simons
 Niclaes, Hendrik
 Pastor, Adam
 Rothmann, Berndt
 Sattler, Michael
 Storch, Nicholas
 Zwickau Prophets
- Calvinism**
 Calvin, Jean
 Calvinism
 Geneva
 Genevan Catechism
 Gomar, Francis
 Lubbertus, Sibrandus
- groups, movements,
 and their members**
- Alumbrismo*
 Arminianism
 Barrowists
 Brethren of the Common Life
 Brownists
 Catholic League
 Devotio Moderna
 Grootte, Geert de
 Hardenberg, Albert
 Huguenots
 Independents
 Jesuits
 Lollards
 Oratory of Divine Love
 Neri, Filippo
 Politiques
 Radewijns, Florens
 Remonstrants
 Rosicrucians
 Swiss Brethren
 Taborites
 Unity of the Brothers
 Waldenses
 Windesheim Canons
- Judaism in the Renaissance**
 cabbala
 golem
 Jews
 Molcho, Solomon
 Reuveni, David
- other religious reformers and
 leaders**
 Agricola, Johann
 Bilney, Thomas
 Castellio, Sebastiano
 Cruciger, Caspar the Elder and
 Caspar the Younger
 Erskine, John
- Gerson, Jean le Charlier de
 Hamilton, John
 Hus, Jan
 Jerome of Prague
 Jewel, John
 Knox, John
 Latimer, Hugh
 Melville, Andrew
 Ridley, Nicholas
 Roussel, Gérard
 Schappeler, Christoph
 Smyth, John
 Wycliffe, John
 Wytttenbach, Thomas
- pilgrim**
 Casola, Pietro
- hermit**
 Nicholas of Flüe
- MYSTICS AND VISIONARIES
 IN THE RENAISSANCE**
mystics and visionaries
 Arndt, Johann
 Böhm, Hans
 Böhme, Jacob
 Catherine de' Ricci
 Catherine of Genoa
 Catherine of Siena
 Grootte, Geert de
 Joan of Arc
 Juan de Ávila
 Pedro de Alcántara
 Schwenckfeld, Kaspar
 Teresa de Ávila
 Tomás de Jesús
 Weigel, Valentin
- witchcraft**
 witchcraft
 Scot, Reginald
- astrologers**
 Dee, John
 Nostradamus
 Regiomontanus
- magus**
 Faust, Johann
- RULERS, NOBLES, AND
 LEADERS IN THE
 RENAISSANCE**
Bohemia
 George of Poděbrady
 Ladislav II
 Ladislav V Posthumus
- Louis II
 Moravia
 Sigismund
 Wenceslas IV
- Byzantium**
 John VIII Palaiologos
 Manuel II Palaiologos
- Denmark**
 Christian I
 Christian II
 Christian III
 Christian IV
 Eric
 Frederick I
 Frederick II
 John
- England**
 Anne Boleyn
 Anne of Cleves
 Bodley, Sir Thomas
 Catherine of Aragon
 Catherine Howard
 Catherine Parr
 Cecil, Sir William
 Cromwell, Thomas
 Darnley, Henry Stuart
 Edward IV
 Edward V
 Edward VI
 Elizabeth I
 Essex, Robert Devereux, earl of
 Grey, Lady Jane
 Henry VI
 Henry VII
 Henry VIII
 Hoby, Sir Thomas
 James VI
 Jane Seymour
 Mary I
 Northumberland, John Dudley,
 duke of
 Richard III
 Rizzio, David
 Somerset, Edward Seymour, duke of
 Tudor, House of
- France**
 Anjou, François, duc d'
 Anjou, house of
 Anne of Brittany
 Anne of France
 Baif, Lazare de
 Bourbon family
 Bourbon, Charles, duke of
 Catherine de Médicis

- Charles VII
 Charles VIII
 Charles IX
 Charles the Bold
 Condé, princes of
 Diane de Poitiers
 Emanuele Filiberto
 Francis I
 Francis II
 Guise, François de Lorraine, second
 duke of
 Henri II
 Henri III
 Henri IV
 John II
 John the Fearless
 L'Hôpital, Michel de
 Louis XI
 Louis XII
 Louise of Savoy
 Margaret of Austria
 Marie de Médicis
 Mary of Burgundy
 Mary, queen of Scots
 Mayenne, Charles de Lorraine,
 duke of
 Montmorency, Anne, duke of
 Nicot, Jean
 Orléans, House of
 Philip the Good
 René d'Anjou
 Sully, Maximilien de Béthune,
 baron de Rosny, duke of
 Valois, House of
 Vigenère, Blaise de
- Germany and German lands***
 Albrecht V
 Albrecht III Achilles
 Albrecht Alcibiades
 Albrecht III Animosus
 Albrecht II of Mainz
 Albrecht von Preussen
 Augustus I
 Friedrich II
 Friedrich III
 Friedrich III
 Georg der Bärtige
 Heinrich Julius, duke of Brunswick
 Hohenzollern family
 Joachim I
 Joachim II
 Johann Casimir
 Johann Friedrich I, the
 Magnanimous
 Johann Friedrich II
 Mansfeld family
 Maurice of Saxony
- Palatinate
 Philip of Hesse
 Ulrich
 Wettin family
 Wilhelm IV
 Wilhelm IV, landgrave of Hesse
 Wilhelm V von Kleve
 Wittelsbach family
- Holy Roman Empire***
 Charles V
 Ferdinand I
 Friedrich III
 Habsburg, House of
 Matthias
 Maximilian I
 Maximilian II
 Rudolf II
 Sigismund
 Wenceslas IV
- Hungary***
 Corvinus, János
 Ladislas II
 Ladislas V Posthumus
 Louis II
 Mary of Hungary
 Matthias Corvinus
 Sigismund
 Vladislav III
 Zápolya, János
- Italy***
 Albizzi family
 Alfonso II of Aragon
 Alfonso V El Magnánimo
 Appiano family
 Avalos, Ferdinando Francesco d'
 Avalos del Vasto, Alfonso d'
 Baglioni family
 Barbarigo family
 Barbaro, Daniele Matteo Alvise
 Bentivoglio family
 Bentivoglio, Giovanni II
 Borgia, Cesare
 Borgia, Lucrezia
 Capello, Bianca
 Capponi family
 Carafa family
 Carlo Emanuele I 'Il Grande'
 Carrara family
 Castiglione, Baldassare
 Colonna family
 Cornaro, Caterina
 Cosimo I de' Medici
 Della Rovere family
 Della Scala family
 Doria, Gian Andrea
- Eleanor of Toledo
 Este, Alfonso I d'
 Este, Alfonso II d'
 Este, Beatrice d'
 Este, Borso d'
 Este, Ercole I d'
 Este, Ercole II d'
 Este, Isabella d'
 Este, Leonello d'
 Este family
 Farnese, Alessandro
 Farnese family
 Federico d'Aragona
 Federico II da Montefeltro
 Ferrante I
 Ferrante II
 Gattinara, Mercurino di
 Gesualdo, Carlo
 Giovanna I of Anjou
 Giovanna II di Durazzo
 Giustiniani family
 Gonzaga, Francesco I
 Gonzaga, Ercole
 Gonzaga, Federico I
 Gonzaga, Federico II
 Gonzaga, Gianfrancesco I
 Gonzaga, Gianfrancesco II
 Gonzaga, Ludovico II
 Gonzaga family
 Guidobaldo da Montefeltro
 John II
 John II
 Ladislas of Durazzo
 Louis II, duke of Anjou
 Malatesta, Sigismondo
 Manfredi family
 Margaret of Parma
 Medici, Alessandro de'
 Medici, Cosimo de', Il Vecchio
 Medici, Giuliano de'
 Medici, Lorenzo de', Il Magnifico
 Medici, Piero I de'
 Medici, Piero II de'
 Medici family
 Mocenigo
 Orsini family
 Paruta, Paolo
 Petrucci family
 Renée de France
 Sanseverino family
 Sforza, Caterina
 Sforza, Francesco I
 Sforza, Galeazzo Maria
 Sforza, Gian Galeazzo
 Sforza, Ludovico, Il Moro
 Sforza family
 Soderini, Piero di Tommaso
 Striggio, Alessandro the Younger

THEMATIC INDEX

- Vettori, Francesco
 Visconti, Bernabò
 Visconti, Filippo Maria
 Visconti, Gian Galeazzo
 Visconti, Giovanni Maria
 Visconti family
- VENETIAN DOGES
 doge
 Boccanegra, Simone
 Falier, Marin
 Foscari, Francesco
 Gritti, Andrea
 Loredan, Leonardo
 Loredan, Pietro
 Venier family
- Netherlands and Flanders**
 Hoorne, Philippe de Montmorency-
 Nivelles, count of
 Margaret of Austria
 Margaret of Parma
- Norway**
 Christian I
 Christian II
 Christian III
 Christian IV
 Eric
 Frederick I
 Frederick II
 John
- Poland**
 Casimir IV Jagiełło
 Henri III
 Jagiełło family
 John Albert
 Sigismund I
 Sigismund II Augustus
 Sigismund III Vasa
 Stefan Batory
szlachta
 Vladislav II
 Zamoyski, Jan
- Portugal**
 Abravanel, Isaac
 Afonso V
 Almeida, Francisco de
 Alphonso
 António do Crato
 Duarte
 Henrique, Cardeal
 Henry the Navigator
 John I
 John II, the Perfect
 John III
 Manuel I
- Philip II
 Philip III
 Sá, Mem de
 Sebastian I
 Sousa, Martim Afonso de
- Russia and Moscovy**
 Godunov, Boris
 Ivan III
 Ivan IV
- Scotland**
 Bothwell, James Hepburn, earl of
 James IV
 James V
 James VI
 Mary of Lorraine
 Mary, queen of Scots
 Murray, James Stewart, earl of
- Spain**
 Antoine de Bourbon
 Aragón, House of
 Bobadilla, Francisco de
 Carlos, Don
 Eboli, Ana de Mendoza y La Cerda,
 princess of
 Eboli, Ruy Gomez de Silva, prince
 of
 Espinosa, Diego de
 Ferdinand V
 Gasca, Pedro de la
 Henry IV, the Impotent
 Isabella the Catholic
 Jeanne d'Albret
 Juana I, La Loca
 Juana la Beltraneja
 Lerma, Francisco Gómez de
 Sandoval y Rojas, marquis of
 Denia and duke of
 Marguerite d'Angoulême
 Mendoza, Antonio de
 Mendoza, Bernardino de
 Ovando, Nicolás de
 Pérez, Antonio
 Philip I, the Handsome
 Philip II
 Philip III
 Requesens y Zúñiga, Luis de
 Vaca de Castro, Cristóbal
- Sweden**
 Charles VIII
 Charles IX
 Christian I
 Christian II
 Eric
 Eric XIV
- Gustavus Vasa
 John
 John III
 Sigismund III Vasa
 Sture, Sten the Elder, Svante, and
 Sten the Younger
 Vasa
- chivalric orders**
 Orders, Chivalric
 chivalry
 Golden Fleece, Order of the
 Santo Stefano, Order of the
 Knights of
- political institutions and offices**
 Aulic Council
 diplomacy
 Maggior Consiglio
 pale
podestà
 Porte, the Sublime
 Reichskammergericht
 Reichstag
signore
 stadtholder
 Ten of War
- WARS AND CONFLICT IN
 THE RENAISSANCE**
- wars and warfare**
 war and warfare
 arms and armour
 Arsenale
 Articles of War
 fortification and siegecraft
 triumph
 Vegetius in the Renaissance
- military orders**
 Livonian Order
 orders, military, and orders of
 ransom
 St John, Knights Hospitallers of the
 Order of
 Teutonic Order
- military groups**
condottiere
 forlorn hope
Landsknechte
provveditore
 stradiots
 Swiss Guard
- writers on warfare**
 Machiavelli, Niccolò
 Valturio, Roberto

weapons and equipment

arquebus
 artillery
 daggers
gonfaloniere
 gunpowder
 heraldry
 musket
 swords

battles, conflicts, and plots

Agnadello, battle of
 Anghiari, battle of
 Arbedo, battle of
 Armada, Spanish
 Armagnacs and Burgundians
 Bicocca, battle of
 Caravaggio, battle of
 Cascina, battle of
 Cerignola, battle of
 Ciompi Revolution
 Comuneros, Revolt of the
 Constantinople, fall of
 crusades
écorcheurs
 Fieschi Conspiracy
 Garigliano, battle of
 Gunpowder Plot
 Kett's Rebellion
 Knights' Revolt
 Ksar-el-Kebir, battle of
 Lepanto, battle of
 Maclodio, battle of
 Marignano, battle of
 Mohács, battle of
 Montemurlo, battle of
 Mühlberg, battle of
 Novara, battle of
 Pavia, battle of
 Pazzi Conspiracy
 Praguerie
 Preveza, battle of
 Public Weal, Leagues of the
 Sack of Rome
 Salt War
 St Bartholomew's Day Massacre
 Swiss Confederation
 Tunis, battle of
 Zutphen, battle of

wars

Chioggia, War of
 Eight Saints, War of the
 Ferrara, War of
 Jülich-Cleves Succession, War of
 Swabian War
 Turkish War
 Volterra, War of

PEASANTS' WAR

Peasants' War
 Bundschuh
 Twelve Articles

HUNDRED YEARS WAR

Hundred Years War
 Agincourt, battle of
 Hawkwood, John

HUSSITE WARS

Hussite Wars
 Defenestration of Prague

NORTHERN REBELLION

Northern Rebellion
 Pilgrimage of Grace
 Ridolfi Conspiracy

REVOLT OF THE NETHERLANDS

Revolt of the Netherlands
 Council of Blood
 Ghent, Pacification of
 Utrecht, Union of
 William of Orange

THIRTY YEARS WAR

Thirty Years War
 Defenestration of Prague

WARS OF ITALY

Wars of Italy
 Bayard, Pierre Terrail, seigneur de
 Blois, Treaties of
 Bourbon, Charles, duke of
 Cambrai, League of
 Cambrai, Peace of
 Castelnau, Michel de, sieur de la
 Mauvissière
 Cateau-Cambrésis, Treaty of
 Cognac, League of
 Coligny, Odet de, cardinal de
 Chatillon
 Doria, Andrea
 Este, Alfonso I d'
 Foix, Gaston de, duke of Nemours
 Fornovo, battle of
 Fourquevaux, Raimond de Beccarie
 de Pavie
 Holy League
 Saint Quentin, battle of
 Saint-André, Jacques d'Albon,
 maréchal de
 Spurs, battle of the

WARS OF RELIGION

Wars of Religion
 Amboise, Conjunction d'
 Amboise, Treaty of
 Anjou, François, duc d'
 Charron, Pierre
 Guise, Henri de Lorraine, Third
 duke of

Journée des Barricades

La Noue, François, seigneur de
 Mayenne, Charles de Lorraine,
 duke of
 Monluc, Blaise de Lasseran-
 Massencôme, seigneur de
 Nantes, Edict of

peace and treaties

Alcaçovas, Treaty of
 Field of the Cloth of Gold
 Lodi, Peace of
 Thorn, Peace of
 Tordesillas, Treaty of
 Vervins, Peace of

soldiers and military leaders**BOHEMIA**

Žižka, Jan

CORSICA

Sampiero da Bastelica

ENGLAND

Churchyard, Thomas
 Hawkwood, John
 Leicester, Robert Dudley, earl of
 Sidney, Sir Philip

FRANCE

Andelot, François d'
 Bayard, Pierre Terrail, seigneur de
 Castelnau, Michel de, sieur de la
 Mauvissière
 Coligny, Gaspard de
 Coligny, Odet de, cardinal de
 Chatillon
 Du Bartas, Guillaume de Salluste
 Du Bellay, Guillaume, sieur de
 Langey
 Dunois, Jean, count of Longueville
 Duplessis-Mornay, Philippe
 Foix, Gaston de, duke of Nemours
 Fourquevaux, Raimond de Beccarie
 de Pavie
 Gilles de Retz
 Guise, Henri de Lorraine, third
 duke of
 La Noue, François, seigneur de
 La Valette, Jean Parisot de
 Monluc, Blaise de Lasseran-
 Massencôme, seigneur de
 Saint-André, Jacques d'Albon,
 maréchal de
 Thermes, Paul de la Barthe,
 seigneur de

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Berlichingen, Götze von
 Frundsberg, Georg von

THEMATIC INDEX

Grumbach, Wilhelm von
Sickingen, Franz von

HUNGARY

Hunyadi, János

ITALY

Aquaviva, Claudio
Attendolo, Micheletto
Bartolomeo d'Alviano
Cane, Facino
Carmagnola, Count Francesco
Bussone da
Colleoni, Bartolomeo
de' Marchi, Francesco
Farnese, Alessandro
Ferrucci, Francesco
Fortebraccio, Andrea
Gattamelata, II
Malatesta family
Malespini, Celio
Martire d'Anghiera, Pietro
Medici, Giovanni de'
Montefeltro family
Piccinino, Niccolò
Piccolomini family
Porto, Luigi da
Savorgnan family
Trivulzio family

NETHERLANDS

Egmont, count of
Maurice, count of Nassau

POLAND

Radziwiłł, Mikołaj

SPAIN

Acuña, Fernando de
Alba, Fernando Álvarez de Toledo,
third duke of
Aldana, Francisco de
Cardona, Ramon Folch de
Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de
Cieza de León, Pedro
Ercilla y Zúñiga, Alonso de
Fernández de Córdoba, Gonzalo
Garcilaso de la Vega
Hurtado de Mendoza, Diego de
Juan de Austria
Luna, Álvaro de
Manrique, Jorge
Mendoza, Bernardino de
Navarro, Pedro
Toledo, Francisco de
Toledo, Pedro Álvarez de
Valdivia, Pedro de
Velasco, Luis de
Vurués, Cristóbal de

SWISS CONFEDERATION

Manuel, Niklas
Schiner, Matthäus

conspirators and conspiracies

Fawkes, Guy
Morone, Girolamo
Porcari, Stefano

rebels and rebel leaders

Alberghetti family
Burlamacchi, Francesco
Carneseccchi, Pietro
Chelčický, Peter
Cola di Rienzo
Coppenhole, Jan van
Dózsa, György
Gaismair, Michael
Louis, count of Nassau
Müntzer, Thomas
Padilla, Juan López de
Skanderbeg
Tyrone, Hugh O'Neill, earl of
William of Orange

EXPLORATION AND THE OCEANS**exploration**

exploration
Arctic exploration
donatários
El Dorado
feitoria
Indies, Council of the
merchant adventurers
North-East Passage
North-West Passage
slavery

ships

Henry Grâce à Dieu
Mary Rose, H.M.S.

maritime law

maritime law
Amalfi, Laws of
mare clausum, mare liberum

navigation

backstaff
flota
navigation
Quatuor Maria
ruttier
Trinity House

sea vessels and parts of ships

bergantina
bucintoro

caravel
carrack
cog
figureheads
galleass
galleon
galley
gondola
nef
pinnacle
ships and shipbuilding
xebec

naval commanders

Albuquerque, Afonso de
Canal, Cristoforo de
Doria, Andrea
Doria, Gian Andrea
Howard of Effingham, Charles,
Lord
Medina Sidonia, Alonso Pérez de
Guzmán, duke of
Menéndez de Avilés, Pedro
Monson, Sir William
Santa Cruz, Álvaro de Bazán,
marquis of
Trolle, Herluf

explorers, navigators, and men of the sea

ENGLAND
Baffin, William
Boroughs, Stephen
Boteler, Nathaniel
Button, Thomas
Cabot, Sebastian
Chancellor, Richard
Davis, John
Drake, Sir Francis
Fenton, Edward
Fox, Luke
Frobisher, Sir Martin
Gilbert, Sir Humphrey
Gosnold, Bartholomew
Hudson, Henry
James, Thomas
Lancaster, Sir James
Raleigh, Sir Walter
Willoughby, Sir Hugh

FRANCE

Cartier, Jacques
Champlain, Samuel de

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Federmann, Nikolaus

ITALY

Cabot, John
Cadamosto, Alvise da

Columbus
Marco Polo
Pigafetta, Antonio
Verrazzano, Giovanni da
Vespucci, Amerigo

NETHERLANDS

Barentszoon, Willem
Heemskerck, Jacob van
Linschoten, Jan Huyghen van
Schouten, Willem Corneliszoon

PORTUGAL

Cabral, Pedro Álvares
Cão, Diogo
Corte Real family
Covilhã, Pêro da
Cunha, Tristão da
Dias de Novaes, Bartolomeu
Fernandes, Álvaro
Gama, Vasco da
Gomes, Diogo
Magellan, Ferdinand
Pereira, Duarte Pacheco
Tristão, Nuno

SPAIN

Alarcón, Fernando de
Cabeza de Vaca, Álvar Núñez
Díaz de Solís, Juan
Elcano, Juan Sebastián del
Esquivel, Juan de
Fernández, Juan
Fernández de Quirós, Pedro
Grijalba, Juan de
Hernández de Córdoba, Francisco
Las Casas, Fray Bartolomé de
Niño, Pero Alonso
Ojeda, Alonso de
Pinzón brothers
Sarmiento de Gamboa, Pedro
Soto, Fernando de
Vázquez, de Coronado, Francisco
Vega Carpio, Lope de

SPANISH CONQUISTADORES

conquistadores

Almagro, Diego de
Alvarado, Pedro de
Balboa, Vasco Núñez de
Belalcázar, Sebastián de
Cortés, Hernán
Dávila, Pedrarias
Díaz del Castillo, Bernal
encomiendas
Espinosa, Gaspar de
Hernández de Córdoba, Francisco
Jiménez de Quesada, Gonzalo
Martínez de Irala, Domingo
Mendoza, Pedro de

Narváez, Pánfilo de
Orellana, Francisco de
Pizarro, Fernando
Pizarro, Francisco
Pizarro, Gonzalo
Ponce de León, Juan
Velázquez de Cuéllar, Diego

pirates

Barbary pirates
Uscoks

privateers

privateer
Cavendish, Thomas
Grenville, Sir Richard
Hawkins, Sir John
Le Clerc, François
Oxenham, John

colonizers

Ayllón, Lucas Vázquez de
Barros, João de
Colón, Diego
Garay, Juan de
Ribaut, Jean
Villegaignon, Nicolas Durand de

travellers

Contarini, Ambrogio
Conti, Niccolò de'
Coryate, Thomas
Marco Polo
Pinto, Fernão Mendes

travel writers

Hakluyt, Richard
Varthema, Ludovico de

shipwright

Fausto, Vettor

EUROPE AND OVERSEAS

Europe

Europe

ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, WALES,
AND IRELAND
Cambridge
England
Ireland
London
Oxford
Scotland
Wales

FRANCE
France
Avignon

Blois
Burgundy
Calais
Lyon
Paris
Savoy, duchy of
Seville

GERMANY AND GERMAN LANDS

Germany
Augsburg
Austria
Basel
Bavaria
Brandenburg
Cologne
Frankfurt
Heidelberg
Jena
Leipzig
Lübeck
Luxemburg
Munich
Nuremberg
Saxony
Speyer, Diets of
Strassburg
Swabia
Swabian League
Vienna
Wittenberg
Zürich

ITALIAN STATES AND VENETIAN

EMPIRE

Italy
Venice
Ambrosian Republic
Ancona
Bologna
Brescia
Castel Durante
Corsica
Cremona
Crete
Cyprus
Dalmatia
Elba
Ferrara
Florence
Genoa
Livorno
Lucca
Malta
Mantua
Milan
Myth of Venice
Naples
Padua

THEMATIC INDEX

Papal State
 Parma
 Pavia
 Perugia
 Pienza
 Pisa
 Rimini
 Rome
 Sardinia
 Savoy, Duchy of
 Sicily
 Siena
 Verona
 Vicenza

NETHERLANDS AND FLANDERS

Netherlands, the
 Amsterdam
 Antwerp
 Bruges
 Brussels
 Douai
 Flanders
 Ghent
 Holland
 Leiden
 United Provinces

SCANDINAVIA

Denmark
 Sweden

SPAIN AND PORTUGAL

Spain
 Portugal

Azores
 Alcalá de Henares
 Aragon
 Aranjuez
 Cádiz
 Canary Islands
 Granada, kingdom of
 Madrid
 Navarre
 Salamanca
 Seville
 Toledo
 Valencia
 Valladolid

Eastern and Central Europe

Albania
 Austria
 Bohemia
 Bratislava
 Byzantium
 Courland
 Dalmatia
 Danzig
 Holy Roman Empire
 Hungary
 Kraków
 Lithuania
 Livonia
 Lublin, Union of
 Poland
 Prague
 Ragusa

Silesia
 Slavonia
 Slovakia
 Sorbs and Sorbian
 Szeklers
 Transylvania

outside Europe

Africa
 Algiers
 Asia
 India

LIFE DURING THE
RENAISSANCE

cookery
 divorce
 estate
 feudal law
 fools
 furniture
 ghetto
 Gipsies
 inn signs
 playing cards
sprezzatura
 surveying
 tombs and mausoleums
 torture
 town planning
 umbrellas and parasols
virtù