

three

Tick (✓) when you've done these sections.

natural English

- fancy* (v)
- agreeing with and challenging opinions
- linking ideas

grammar

- each other / one another, -self / -selves*
- obligation, necessity, and prohibition
- sequencing information in a text
- expand your grammar need*

vocabulary

- good and bad relationships
- personality phrases
- expand your vocabulary personality*

start off

natural English *fancy*

1 Rewrite the underlined sentences using *fancy*.

A Do you want to go to the cinema?
Do you fancy going to the cinema? ?

B Yeah, OK. What's on?

1 A Do you feel like something to eat?

_____ ?

B No, thanks. I only had lunch an hour ago.

2 A Let's go for a swim.

B I don't want to do that – the water will be freezing!

_____ !

3 A You must be excited about moving into your new flat.

B Actually, I don't really like the idea of living there.

_____ .

A Why not?

B It's not in a very nice area but it's all we can afford.

4 A Do you want a game of table tennis?

_____ ?

B Not now, but maybe later.

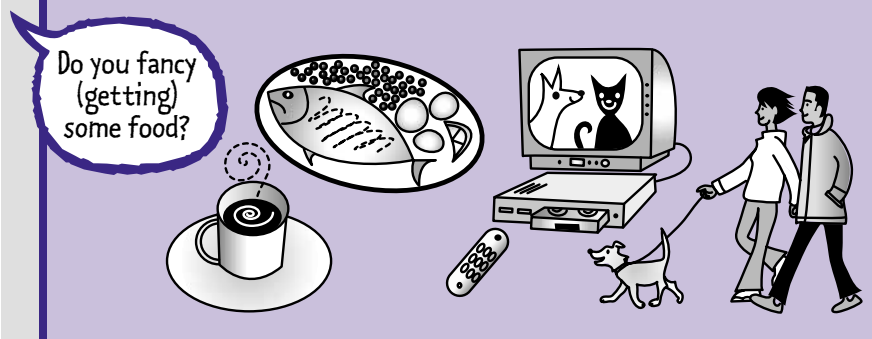
5 A We could go to Sparks for a drink.

B I'd like to go somewhere different.

_____ .

say it!

Look at the pictures, and ask questions using *fancy*.





family ties

vocabulary

good and bad relationships

2 Complete the sentences. Use a verb from the box in the correct form.

communicate hug relate consult
stick up for ~~quarrel~~ compete get on clash

The couple in the flat upstairs quarrel all the time. I don't think they realize that we can hear them shouting.

- 1 My older brother and his friends always _____ with each other – especially about who's the best at sport or who's the most popular with the girls!
- 2 Pablo and Sonia are splitting up. She says that she can't _____ to him any more. Apparently he's changed a lot since he started this new job.
- 3 Don't you think that you should _____ a lawyer about this?
- 4 I _____ well with most of my colleagues. We see each other socially as well as at work.
- 5 My little brother gets embarrassed if Mum _____ him when she drops him off at school.
- 6 When we were at school together, Jonas used to _____ up for me when some of the other kids hit me.
- 7 I always _____ with my room-mate when I was at college. There was absolutely nothing we could agree on!
- 8 I like my boss but sometimes I find it quite difficult to _____ with him. He just won't listen to other people.

grammar each other / one another, self / selves

3 Choose the correct option.

- A How was your holiday?
B Fantastic. I really enjoyed myself .
a me b myself c them d (-)
- 1 A What did you do to your hand?
B I cut _____ when I was slicing some bread.
a me b myself c him d (-)
- 2 My best friend and I talk to _____ on the phone every day.
a us b ourselves c each other d (-)
- 3 Can I help _____ with those bags? They look heavy.
a me b yourself c you d myself
- 4 Let's meet _____ at 6.00.
a us b ourselves c me d (-)
- 5 Let me introduce _____. My name's Saori Matsuda.
a me b myself c each other d (-)
- 6 A You play the guitar really well.
B My dad taught _____ how to play.
a me b yourself c myself d (-)
- 7 You need to concentrate _____ more if you're going to do well in class.
a you b yourself c it d (-)
- 8 We disagree with _____ about a lot of things.
a ourselves b us c each other d (-)





creating a community

grammar obligation, necessity, and prohibition

4 Carmen has just moved into a new flat. She has been given some information for tenants in the building. Read the text below.



Birley Lane apartments

REGULATIONS

A deposit is required before a **tenant** moves in.

- 1 Rent is payable two weeks in advance.
- 2 Tenants may not use the pool between 9.00 p.m. and 7.00 a.m.
- 3 No pets.
- 4 No smoking in common areas of the building.
- 5 Please be quiet when entering or leaving the building after 11.00 p.m.
- 6 The manager's permission is required for parties of more than ten people.
- 7 Do not hang pictures on the walls, paint the flat, or make other changes to the property without the owner's permission.
- 8 If something is broken or damaged, contact the manager. Do not repair it yourself.

The manager also tells Carmen about the regulations. Complete the sentences. Use the forms in the box below and a suitable verb.

mustn't	have to / have got to
don't have to	(not) be allowed (to)

You ve got to pay a deposit before you move in.

- 1 You _____ rent two weeks in advance.
- 2 You _____ the pool between 9.00 p.m. and 7.00 a.m.
- 3 Pets _____.
- 4 You _____ in your own flat but not in the common areas of the building.
- 5 You _____ quiet when you are coming home or going out after 11.00 p.m.
- 6 If you're having a small party (less than ten people), you _____ my permission.
- 7 You _____ pictures on the wall, paint the flat, or do anything like that without getting the owner's permission.
- 8 If you break or damage something, you _____ it yourself.

say it!

Imagine that you and a friend have rented one of the apartments. Look at the information sheet above and tell your friend about the rules and regulations.

We've got to pay a deposit before we move in.

glossary **tenant** /'tenənt/ a person who pays rent for the use of a room, building, etc. to the person who owns it



expand your grammar

need

need + infinitive is slightly stronger in meaning than *should* + infinitive.

We need to do some shopping. The fridge is almost empty.

I need to take a holiday – I'm exhausted.

need + -ing has a passive meaning. In this structure, the object of the verb comes at the beginning of the phrase.

Your shoes need cleaning.

The car needs repairing.

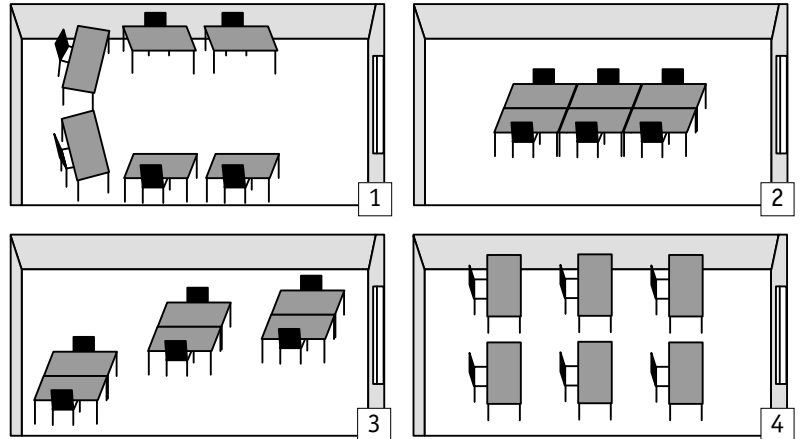
Complete the conversations using the verbs given. Use either *need* + infinitive or *need* + -ing.

- 1 **A** Have you replied to Eva's e-mail?
B No, not yet.
A You *need to do* _____ (need / do) it as soon as possible – she wants to know what time we're arriving. Also, remember to phone the hotel this afternoon – we
 1 _____ (need / pay) the deposit before 5.00 p.m. today.
- 2 **A** I'm going shopping later. Do you need anything?
B Yeah, some films for my camera and some sunblock.
A I'll get those. By the way, the lock on the suitcase 2 _____ (need / fix). Can you do it? And also my sunglasses 3 _____ (need / mend) – the little pin has come out.
- 3 **A** Can you get some cat food? We
 4 _____ (need / leave) some here. You did ask Robert to come and feed her, didn't you?
B Yes, but I think we
 5 _____ (need / remind) him about it.

Write sentences about things you need to do, or which need doing, this week.

natural English agreeing with and challenging opinions

5 Maria is a teacher. She asks her students if they would like to change the way the classroom is organized. The classroom is currently like picture 1.



Complete the conversation. Use words from the box.

makes right why say seems point

- Maria** I think we should move the tables around in here.
Jon I don't see *why* _____. I like it the way it is.
Bianca I don't. It's claustrophobic.
Jon Why do you 1 _____ that?
Bianca Well, you can't move around very easily.
James We could try putting all the desks together in the centre.
Bianca I don't see the 2 _____ of that.
James Yes, but there'll be more space for all of us.
Maria Yes, that 3 _____ sense.
Elizabeth Wouldn't it be better to put the desks into three groups?
James Yes, I think you're 4 _____.
Jon I'm still not sure.
Elizabeth Why don't we just try it for a week?
Maria Yes, that 5 _____ sensible. Does everyone agree?

Which classroom layout are they going to try?



say it!

Reply to these statements from other students, using the words given.

- We should get more homework. (see / why)
 That was a boring class. (why / say?)
 I'm going to read more in English. (see / point)
 I'm only going to speak English at school. (sensible)
 I think we should use the dictionary for this exercise. (sense)

I don't see why.



expand your vocabulary

personality

Match the adjectives and paraphrases.

- independent
- 1 thoughtless
- 2 outspoken
- 3 cheerful
- 4 outgoing
- 5 vivacious
- 6 vain
- 7 moody
- 8 laid-back
- 9 kind
- 10 chatty
- a full of life
- b concerned about his / her appearance
- c doesn't rely on other people
- d happy one minute and unhappy the next
- e usually very relaxed
- f often speaks or acts without thinking of others
- g likes to speak his / her mind
- h confident and sociable
- i always has a smile on his / her face
- j has a heart of gold
- k loves to talk



say it!

Paraphrase the adjectives.

thoughtless
 vivacious
 outspoken
 vain
 outgoing
 chatty

He often speaks
 (or acts) without
 thinking (of others).

Do any of these adjectives describe you?

wordbooster

personality phrases

think back!

Remember five words to describe someone's personality.

- 6 Put these sentences into the magazine article below.
- a I'm sure that Mum and Dad think that I'm totally out of control
- b I don't try to hide the fact that I want to get on in life.
- c I'm sure my staff think that I can be a pain in the neck.
- d I think my friends would say that I'm a good laugh.
- e ~~I'm sure some people might think I've got a big ego.~~

How others see you, how you see yourself

How do you think family, friends, or colleagues would describe your personality? Do you think they're right?



CLARA, 21, student

- 1 e but in fact I'm quite shy. Because I'm really not very self-confident I try to come across as outgoing and self-assured.



CARLOS, 18, student

- 2 ___ but I don't think I am. I like to think of myself as a bit wild! I just like to try everything once and live life to the full.



MARTIN, 26, banker

- 3 ___ Some people probably think that I'm a bit too ambitious and obsessed with work, but I won't be happy unless I get to the top!



FELIX, 22, unemployed

- 4 ___ I do like to be funny but I sometimes think that people don't see that I've got a serious and sensitive side too.



PAOLA, 38, manager

- 5 ___ I'm very fussy about what time people get to work, how they dress, and the standard of their work, but that's my job!



how to write a website profile

natural English linking ideas

7 Combine the sentences. Use a non-finite clause.

The man was completely lost. He stopped a passerby and asked for directions.

Completely lost, the man stopped a passerby and asked for directions.

1 The company was set up ten years ago in Holland. It is now one of the world's leading software makers.

_____.

2 Gabriella is a very experienced teacher. She is excited about taking on the position of headmistress.

_____.

3 Dae-Sang is the son of an architect. He has always been interested in design.

_____.

4 The company is expanding rapidly. It now needs bigger premises.

_____.

5 Jackie is currently studying languages. She would like to work as a translator when she finishes college.

_____.

grammar sequencing information in a text

8 Combine the sentences. Use the words given.

He left school. He soon found a job he liked.

(shortly after) Shortly after leaving school he found a job he liked.

1 It was almost dawn. My alarm clock went off.

(shortly before) My _____.

2 Before you have the interview, you should find out as much as you can about the company.

(prior to) Prior _____.

3 We were friends. He became famous later.

(long before) We _____.

4 They met. A short time later they got engaged.

(soon after) They _____.

5 I gave up smoking. I feel a lot better now.

(since) I feel _____.



write it!

Use the notes about Leonardo DiCaprio to write a website biography of the actor.



LEO - The early years

Born Hollywood November 11th 1974

Mother (German immigrant) & father (artist) separated shortly after his birth

Parents encouraged acting

Aged 2 - TV-show Romper Room

Elementary school - acting classes

High school - plays, advertisements, educational films and TV shows

1991 first film - horror film Critters 3

1993 film This Boy's Life - **career breakthrough**

1993 film What's Eating Gilbert Grape? (with Johnny Depp) - won Oscar nomination for best supporting actor

1996 played Romeo in Romeo and Juliet - became an international star

glossary

career breakthrough /kə'riə 'breikθru:/ the film that first brought him attention