

INTERNATIONAL EXPRESS

French Wordlist Intermediate

Unit 1

associate with *phr v* /ə'səʊsi'eɪt wɪð/ **associer quelque chose avec** *I associate that with my childhood.*

attempt *v* /ə'tempt/ **tenter** *He attempted to do it.*

authenticity *n* /ɔ:θen'tɪsəti/ **authenticité** *They questioned the authenticity of the product.*

be trapped by *phr v* /bi 'træpt baɪ/ **être pris au piège** *He feels trapped by his job.*

benefit from *phr v* /'benəfit frəm/ **bénéficier** *You would benefit from a holiday.*

bilingual *adj* /baɪ'liŋgwəl/ **bilingue** *Her children are bilingual.*

brand / branding *n* /brænd/ **marque** *It was a well-known brand.*

come to mind *phr v* /kʌm tə 'maɪnd/ **venir à l'esprit** *His name comes to mind when you mention the company.*

commute *v* /kə'mju:t/ **faire le trajet** *She commutes by train.*

consultancy *n* /kən'sʌltənsi/ **cabinet** *She has her own consultancy.*

definition *n* /defɪ'nɪʃn/ **définition** *Can you give me a definition of that?*

design *n* /dɪ'zain/ **création, design** *The design was very modern.*

develop (sth) *v* /dɪ'veləp/ **développer, mettre au point** *They need to develop the product further.*

development (agency) *n* /dɪ'veləpmənt/ **agence de création** *She works for a development agency in Africa.*

efficiency *n* /ɪ'fɪʃənsi/ **efficacité** *They increased the efficiency of the product.*

e-learning *n* /'i: lɛ:ɪnɪŋ/ **cours par internet** *The university offers e-learning courses.*

emphasize *v* /'emfəsaɪz/ **insister sur quelque chose** *I have to emphasize the seriousness of the situation.*

expand *v* /ɪk'spænd/ **se développer, s'étendre** *The company is expanding next year.*

focus on *phr v* /'fəʊkəs ɒn/ **se concentrer sur quelque chose** *We need to focus on these points.*

for ages *phrase* /fɔ: 'aɪdʒɪz/ **depuis longtemps** *I haven't seen him for ages.*

full-time *adj* /fʊl 'taɪm/ **à plein temps** *She would like to work full-time.*

handle *v* /'hændl/ **s'occuper de, se charger de** *The factory can handle up to 1,000 orders.*

heritage *n* /'herətɪdʒ/ **héritage** *Spain has a rich heritage.*

hold (meetings) *v* /həʊld/ **organiser** *The meeting was held in the boardroom.*

hospitality *n* /hɒspɪ'tæləti/ **hospitalité** *We wrote a letter to thank them for their warm hospitality.*

image *n* /'ɪmɪdʒ/ **réputation** *Her image was of a professional business woman.*

improve *v* /ɪm'pru:v/ **améliorer** *She needs to improve some of her skills.*

investment *n* /ɪn'vestmənt/ **investissement** *It was a good investment.*

keen *adj* /ki:n/ **enthousiaste** *She is a keen gardener.*

launch *n* /lɔ:nʃ/ **lancement** *The company had a party to celebrate the launch of the product.*

look up *phr v* /lʊk 'ʌp/ **jeter un coup d'oeil** *He looks up to his father. / Look it up in the dictionary!*

misunderstanding *n* /mɪsʌndə'stændɪŋ/ **malentendu, quiproquo** *There must be some misunderstanding.*

multimedia *n* /mʌlti:'mi:diə/ **multimedia ou multimédias** *The college was trying a multimedia approach to learning.*

negotiable *adj* /nɪ'gəʊʃəbl/ **négociable** *The price is still negotiable.*

negotiate *v* /nɪ'gəʊʃi:et/ **négoier** *He negotiated hard and got a good price.*

neutral *adj* /'nju:trəl/ **neutre, objectif / objective** *I'm trying to stay neutral in this situation.*

otherwise *adv* /'ʌðəwaɪz/ **sinon** *Can you close the window, otherwise we'll freeze?*

overcome *v* /əʊvə'kʌm/ **vaincre, surmonter** *She overcame her fears.*

portable *adj* /'pɔ:təbl/ **portable** *We bought her a portable TV.*

preliminary *adj* /prɪ'limənəri/ **préliminaire** *She went for a preliminary check.*

promote *v* /prə'məʊt/ **promouvoir** *He was promoted after only one year.*

publicity *n* /pʌb'lɪsɪti/ **publicité** *They decided to do some publicity.*

queuing *n* /'kju:ɪŋ/ **faire la queue** *I hate queuing.*

recognize *v* /'rekəɡnaɪz/ **reconnaître** *She didn't recognize me.*

record *v* /rɪ'kɔ:d/ **enregistrer** *She recorded her thoughts in a book.*

recruit *v* /rɪ'kru:t/ **recruter** *The company is recruiting at the moment.*

rise *n* /raɪz/ **augmentation** *There was a slight rise in the prices.*

role *n* /rəʊl/ **rôle** *She has a very important role.*

see sb.'s point *phr v* /si: sʌmbədi:z 'pɔɪnt/ **comprendre le point de vue de quelqu'un** *I don't really see your point.*

set up *phr v* /set 'ʌp/ **établir, monter** *They set up a small business.*

share *v* /ʃeə/ **partager** *They shared their ideas.*

show interest *phrase* /ʃəʊ 'ɪntrest/ **montrer de l'intérêt** *He doesn't show any interest.*
stereotype *n* /'steri:əʊtaɪp/ **stéréotype** *He doesn't conform to the normal stereotype.*
trade *n* /treɪd/ **commerce** *Trade was very good last month.*

Unit 2

(phone) charger *n* /'tʃɑ:dʒə/ **chargeur (de téléphone)** *Where can I plug in my charger?*
abbreviation *n* /əbrɪ:vɪ'eɪʃn/ **abréviation** *What does that abbreviation stand for?*
acquire *v* /ə'kwɪə/ **acquérir** *The company has just acquired a new building.*
and away you go! *phrase* /ænd əwei ju: 'gəʊ/ **et te voilà parti(e)!** *Turn the key and away you go!*
and so on *phrase* /ænd 'səʊ ɒn/ **et tout le reste** *We discussed when to go, what to see and so on.*
answerphone *n* /'ɑ:nsəfəʊn/ **répondeur (téléphonique)** *Leave a message on her answerphone.*
available *adj* /ə'veɪləbl/ **disponible** *I'm sorry, but Mr Harris is not available at the moment.*
be responsible for *phrase* /bi: 'rɪspɒnsəbl fɔ:/ **être responsable de** *She is responsible for marketing.*
bear with sb. *phr v* /beə 'wɪð/ **être indulgent(e) avec quelqu'un** *Can you bear with me for a few weeks?*
bonus *n* /'bəʊnəs/ **prime** *He received his bonus.*
browse *v* /braʊz/ **parcourir rapidement** *She was just browsing through the bookshop.*
campaign *n* /kæm'peɪn/ **campagne** *The campaign was a success.*
collocation *n* /kɒlə'seɪʃn/ **collocation** *'To commit a crime' is a collocation.*
consumer *n* /kɒn'sju:mə/ **consommateur / consommatrice** *The consumer is always right.*
contract *n* /'kɒntrækt/ **contrat** *He signed the contract.*
delegate *v* /'delɪgeɪt/ **déléguer** *You should delegate some jobs.*
determination *n* /dɪ'tɛ:mɪ'neɪʃn/ **détermination, ambition** *His determination will get him to the top.*
develop (intransitive) *v* /dɪ'veləp/ **s'étendre, se développer** *The company is developing quickly.*
discounted *v past participle* /'dɪskaʊntɪd/ **soldé(e), au rabais** *The products were heavily discounted.*
dismiss *v* /dɪs'mɪs/ **licencier** *He had to dismiss his employee.*
encourage *v* /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ **encourager, soutenir** *She encouraged him to apply.*
engaged (phone) *adj* /ɪn'geɪdʒd/ **occupé(e)** *The line was engaged.*
frustrated *adj* /frʌs'treɪtɪd/ **frustré(e)** *He felt very frustrated.*
get back to sb. *phr v* /get 'bæk tə/ **revenir vers quelqu'un** *Can I get back to you on that?*
get in touch with *phr v* /get ɪn 'tʌtʃ wɪð/ **contacter quelqu'un** *Get in touch with me when you are back in London.*
hang up *phr v* /hæŋ 'ʌp/ **raccrocher** *She hung up.*
headquarters *n pl* /'hedkwɔ:təz/ **siège social** *They had their headquarters in London.*

hold (the line) *v* /heʊld/ **rester en ligne** *Can you hold and I'll see if he's available?*
hub *n* /hʌb/ **centre** *It was the commercial hub of the city.*
in his blood *phrase* /ɪn hɪz 'blʌd/ **dans les veines, dans le sang** *The army is in his blood.*
independent *adj* /ɪndɪ'pendənt/ **indépendant(e)** *She is an independent woman.*
insurance *n* /ɪn'sʊərəns/ **assurance** *Make sure that you have the right insurance.*
interference *n* /ɪntə'fɪərəns/ **interférences** *They were not happy with the interference from other countries.*
later on *phrase* /leɪtə 'ɒn/ **plus tard** *I'm going out later on.*
lay off *phr v* /leɪ'ɒf/ **licencié(e), mis(e) au chômage technique** *The factory workers were laid off.*
locker *n* /'lɒkə/ **casier, vestiaire** *She put her coat in her locker.*
look forward to *phr v* /lʌk 'fɔ:wəd tu:/ **être impatient(e) de faire quelque chose** *I'm looking forward to our holiday.*
make it (a day/time) *phrase* /'meɪk ɪt/ **faire quelque chose** *What time do you make it?*
make redundant *phrase* /meɪk 'rɪdʌndənt/ **licencier, mettre au chômage** *They had to make 5 people redundant.*
manage (an appointment) *v* /'mænɪdʒ/ **réussir à faire quelque chose** *Can you manage next Wednesday?*
maternity/paternity leave *n* /mə'teɪnɪti, pə'teɪnɪti li:v/ **congés paternité / maternité** *She is entitled to maternity leave / He gets two-weeks paternity leave.*
member *n* /'membə/ **membre** *She is a member of a gym.*
motivate *v* /'mɒtɪveɪt/ **motiver, stimuler** *She tried to motivate her team.*
on leave *phrase* /ɒn 'li:v/ **en congé** *She's on leave at the moment.*
online *adv* /ɒn'laɪn/ **en ligne** *Did you buy that on-line?*
open-air *adj* /'əʊpən eə/ **en plein air** *There is an open-air production on.*
overall *adj* /'əʊvə:ɔ:l/ **en tout** *There will only be one overall winner.*
overheads *adj* /'əʊvəhedz/ **frais généraux** *They don't have any overheads.*
overtake *v* /əʊvə'teɪk/ **dépasser, doubler** *The car tried to overtake.*
overtime *n* /'əʊvətəɪm/ **heure supplémentaire** *Do you get paid overtime?*
overturn *v* /əʊvə'teɪn/ **renverser** *The Prime Minister's decision was overturned.*
packaging *n* /'pækɪdʒɪŋ/ **emballage** *There is too much packaging on goods.*
parent company *n* /'peərənt kʌmpəni/ **maison mère** *They have a parent company.*
pension scheme *n* /'penʃn ski:m/ **plan de retraite** *Have you joined the pension scheme yet?*
performance-related *adj* /'pɜ:fɔ:məns rɪleɪtɪd/ **en fonction de ses prestations** *Her pay was performance-related.*

perks *n pl* /pɛ:kz/ **avantages** *You get lots of perks at this company.*

potential *n* /pə'tenʃl/ **potentiel** *He has considerable potential.*

provisional *adj* /prə'vɪʒnəl/ **provisoire** *It is only a provisional offer.*

put through *phr v* /pʌt 'θru:/ **passer avec** *Can you put me through to Mr Jones?*

range *n* /reɪndʒ/ **éventail, choix** *There was a wide range of activities.*

read back *phr v* /ri:d 'bæk/ **relire, vérifier** *Can I read that number back to you?*

register *v* /'redʒɪstə/ **exprimer, indiquer** *She registered her interest.*

requirement *n* /rɪ'kwaɪəmənt/ **condition obligatoire** *It is a requirement of the job.*

reunion *n* /ri:'ju:niən/ **réunion** *They have a reunion every year.*

revolution *n* /revə'lʊ:ʃn/ **tour (automobile), révolution (politique)** *They started a revolution.*

rewarding *adj* /rɪ'wɔ:diŋ/ **gratifiant** *Her job was very rewarding.*

specialize in *phr v* /speʃəlaɪz 'ɪn/ **se spécialiser dans** *She specializes in family law.*

stimulating *adj* /'stɪmjuleɪtɪŋ/ **stimulant(e)** *A child's environment should be stimulating.*

strategy *n* /'strætədʒi/ **stratégie** *The strategy was working.*

subsidiary *n* /səb'sɪdiəri/ **filiale** *She works for a subsidiary of the company.*

subsidized *past participle* /'sʌbsɪdaɪzd/ **subventionné(e), financé(e)** *The project was subsidized by the government.*

tolerance *n* /'tɒlərəns/ **tolérance** *She had no tolerance for that sort of behaviour.*

turnover *n* /'tɜ:nəʊvə/ **chiffre d'affaires** *Their turnover was \$1 billion last year.*

ultimately *adv* /'ʌltɪmətli/ **à la fin, en fin de compte** *The decision was ultimately his wife's.*

underline *v* /ʌndə'leɪn/ **souligner** *The report underlines the importance of this issue.*

Unit 3

analytical *adj* /'ænalɪtɪkl/ **analytique** *He has an analytical mind.*

approach *n* /ə'prəʊtʃ/ **approche** *I think we should take a different approach.*

archive *n* /'ɑ:kɑɪv/ **archives** *The archives were destroyed.*

attentive *adj* /ə'tentɪv/ **attentif / attentive** *The sales assistant is attentive.*

attitude *n* /'ætɪtju:d/ **attitude** *I don't like his attitude.*

bar chart *n* /'bɑ: tʃɑ:t/ **histogramme** *The bar chart shows the profits.*

be based at/in *phr v* /bi: 'beɪst æt, ɪn/ **être basé(e) à** *She is based in London. / She's based at the London office.*

be descended from *phr v* /bi: 'dɪsɛndɪd frɒm/ **descendre de** *She is descended from royalty.*

besides *adv* /bɪ'saɪdz/ **en plus** *I don't want to go. Besides, it's too late now.*

consultant *n* /kən'sʌltənt/ **consultant(e), conseiller / conseillère** *She would like to be a consultant.*

core *n* /kɔ:/ **noyau, coeur** *It is core to our strategy.*

decipher *v* /dɪ'saɪfə/ **déchiffrer** *I can't decipher her writing.*

degree (of difference) *n* /dɪ'ɡri:/ **mesure, degré** *I agree with you to a certain degree.*

demanding *adj* /dɪ'mændɪŋ/ **exigeant, accaparent** *She has a very demanding job.*

demotic *adj* /dɪ'mɒtɪk/ **populaire** *It is a demotic language.*

detailed *adj* /dɪ'teɪld/ **détaillé(e)** *Her instructions were very detailed.*

dialect *n* /'daɪəlekt/ **dialecte** *There are many different dialects.*

diplomatic *adj* /dɪplə'mætɪk/ **diplomatique** *He is a diplomatic person.*

distracted *adj* /dɪs'træktɪd/ **distrain(e)** *She seemed distracted.*

dominate *v* /'dɒmɪneɪt/ **dominé(e)** *He was dominated by his father.*

enthusiastic *adj* /ɪnθju:zɪ'æstɪk/ **enthousiaste** *She was an enthusiastic teacher.*

exotic *adj* /ɪg'zɒtɪk/ **exotique** *She travels to exotic locations.*

expert *n* /'ekspɜ:t/ **expert, spécialiste** *She is an expert in her field.*

extremely *adv* /ɪk'stri:mli/ **extrêmement** *They are extremely happy together.*

face-to-face *phrase* /feɪs tə 'feɪs/ **face-à-face** *They met face-to-face for the first time.*

finance *v* /'fɑ:næns/ **financer** *The bank will finance the job.*

flexible *adj* /'fleksɪbl/ **souple, flexible** *The job requires someone who is flexible.*

fluent *adj* /'flu:ənt/ **à l'aise, parler couramment (trois langues)** *She is fluent in three languages.*

gesture *n* /'dʒestʃəl/ **geste** *They communicated through gestures.*

high-profile *adj* /'haɪ 'prəʊfaɪl/ **haut-niveau** *It was a high-profile case.*

hostile *adj* /'hɒstaɪl/ **hostile** *The situation was hostile.*

in exchange for *phrase* /ɪn 'ɪksʃeɪndʒ fɔ:/ **en échange, contre quelque chose** *He took it in exchange for the work.*

innovative *adj* /ɪ'nɒvətɪv/ **novateur / novatrice** *They were an innovative company.*

interpretation *n* /ɪntɜ:prə'teɪʃn/ **interprétation** *What is your interpretation?*

intrusive *adj* /ɪn'tru:svɪv/ **intrusif / intrusive** *Her presence was intrusive.*

investment bank *n* /ɪn'vestmənt bænk/ **banque d'investissement** *She worked at an investment bank.*

keen *adj* /ki:n/ **enthousiaste, assidu(e)** *He was a keen golfer.*

keep sth. visible *phrase* /ki:p 'vɪzəbl/ **garder quelque chose visible** *You should keep your badge visible at all times.*

make a point *phrase* /meɪk ə 'pɔɪnt/ **faire remarquer**
He was trying to make a point.

make progress *phrase* /meɪk 'prəʊgrɛs/ **faire des progrès**
We made very slow progress.

move on *phr v* /mu:v 'ɒn/ **se mettre en marche, bouger**
It was time to move on.

on a daily basis *phrase* /ɒn ə deɪli 'beɪsɪs/ **base journalière**
They see each other on a daily basis.

parallel *adj* /pærə'leɪ/ **parallèle** *The two streets were parallel.*

permanent *adj* /'pɛ:mənənt/ **permanent(e)** *She was a permanent member of staff.*

pilot programme *n* /paɪlət 'prəʊgræm/ **programme expérimental**
She was an actress on a pilot programme.

posture *n* /'pɒstʃə/ **position** *She had terrible posture.*

predecessor *n* /'pri:disəsə/ **prédécesseur** *Nobody liked her predecessor.*

preserve *v* /'pri:zeɪv/ **maintenir, entretenir** *He wanted to preserve his reputation.*

privatized *adj / past participle* /'praɪvətaɪzd/ **privatiser**
The industry has been privatized.

produce *v* /'prɒ'dju:z/ **produire** *The company produced more last year.*

punctual *adj* /'pʌŋktʃuəl/ **pontuel(le)** *You have to be more punctual.*

purpose *n* /'pɜ:pəs/ **objectif** *The main purpose is to raise money.*

realize *v* /'ri:əlaɪz/ **prendre conscience** *She realized she had won.*

record *v* /rɪ'kɔ:d/ **noter, prendre en notes** *She recorded her thoughts in a book.*

research *n* /'ri:sɛ:tʃ/ **recherches** *The research was carried out.*

respect *v* /rɪ'spekt/ **respecter** *She respected her father.*

script *n* /skrɪpt/ **texte** *She learnt her script.*

slightly *adv* /'slɑ:tlɪ/ **un peu, légèrement** *She was slightly annoyed.*

spherical *adj* /'sferɪkl/ **sphérique** *The object was spherical.*

stare *v* /steə/ **fixer du regard** *She just stared at it.*

state-owned *adj* /'steɪt əʊnd/ **établissement public, établissement d'État**
She worked for a state-owned company.

straight away *adv* /streɪt 'əweɪ/ **tout de suite, immédiatement**
He wants to see you straight away.

summarize *v* /'sʌməraɪz/ **résumer** *He summarized his ideas at the end.*

supportive *adj* /sə'pɔ:tɪv/ **d'un grand soutien** *My parents are supportive.*

surprisingly *adv* /sə'praɪzɪŋli/ **étrangement** *It tasted surprisingly good.*

survival *n* /sə'vaɪvəl/ **survie** *It was his only chance of survival.*

suspicious *adj* /sə'spi:ʃəs/ **suspect(e)** *He seemed suspicious.*

tentative *adj* /'tentətɪv/ **provisoire** *He made a tentative offer.*

textiles *n pl* /'tekstaɪlz/ **textiles, tissus** *They produce a range of textiles.*

trusted *adj* /'trʌstɪd/ **de confiance** *Can he be trusted?*

volunteer *n* /vɒlən'tɪə/ **bénévole** *She worked as a volunteer.*

way of life *phrase* /weɪ əv 'laɪf/ **mode de vie** *It's a way of life for them now.*

widely *adv* /'waɪdli/ **largement** *The term is widely used.*

Unit 4

accordingly *adv* /ə'kɔ:dn̩li/ **en conséquence** *We had to act accordingly.*

appliance *n* /ə'plaɪəns/ **appareil** *They sell a range of kitchen appliances.*

are said to *phrase* /ɑ: 'sed tu:z/ **sont réputés** *Rabbits are said to like carrots.*

at the other end of the scale *phrase* /æt ði: əðə end əv ðə 'skeɪl/ **de l'autre côté de l'échelle** *At the other end of the scale you have people who are unable to work.*

awareness *n* /ə'weənəs/ **conscience** *She needed to develop an awareness of how it worked.*

be left behind *phrase* /left 'bɪhɑ:nd/ **laissé(e) derrière, abandonné(e)** *He was left behind at home.*

big spenders *phrase* /bɪg 'spendə/ **dépensier / dépensière** *Brian and Mary are big spenders.*

boom *v* /bu:m/ **être en plein essor, monter en flèche**
The internet industry is booming.

brainstorm *v* /'breɪnstɔ:m/ **échanger** *They met to brainstorm some ideas.*

brochure *n* /'brɔ:ʃə/ **brochure, dépliant, prospectus**
I sent for a brochure.

by the turn of the century *phrase* /baɪ ðə 'tɜ:n əv ðə sentʃʊəri/ **au changement de siècle** *By the turn of the century, many social and cultural changes had taken place.*

cater for *phr v* /tə 'keɪtə fɔ:/ **1. organiser un événement. 2. s'adresser.** *She catered for 100 people.*

cinema attendance *phrase* /'sɪnəmə ətendəns/ **audience du cinéma** *Cinema attendance has decreased.*

citizen *n* /'sɪtɪzən/ **citoyen / citoyenne** *He is a model citizen.*

code of conduct *phrase* /kəʊd əv 'kɒndʌkt/ **code de conduite, code éthique** *They live their life according to a strict code of conduct.*

consultancy (work) *n* /kən'sʌltənsɪ/ **cabinet-conseil**
He wanted to do some consultancy work.

consumer spending *n* /kən'sju:mə 'spendɪŋ/ **dépenses des consommateurs / consommatrices**
Consumer spending has increased over the year.

consumerism *n* /kən'sju:məɪzəm/ **consommérisme**
He was unhappy with modern consumerism.

consumer-led *adj* /'kən'sju:mə led/ **meneur, porteur** *It is a very consumer-led market.*

consumption *n* /kən'sʌmpʃn/ **consommation** *His consumption of alcohol increases over the Christmas period.*

cosmetics *n pl* /kɒs'metɪks/ **cosmétiques** *Some cosmetics are tested on animals.*

cost of living *phrase* /kɒst əv 'lɪvɪŋ/ **coût de vie** *The cost of living is higher in the UK.*

criteria *n pl* /kraɪ'tɪəriə/ **critères** *What were the criteria for the assessment?*

custom *n* /'kʌstəm/ **habitude, coutume** *Their customs were very different to ours.*

decision-making *n* /dɪ'sɪʒn meɪkɪŋ/ **prise de décision** *We should all be involved in the decision-making.*

dependent *adj* /dɪ'pendənt/ **dépendant(e)** *His family are dependent upon him.*

destination *n* /destɪ'neɪʃn/ **destination** *What's the final destination of the train?*

disposable income *phrase* /dɪspəʊzəbl 'ɪnkəm/ **valeur disponible** *People have much more disposable income these days.*

domestic (vs. foreign) *adj* /də'mestɪk/ **national(e)** *Their products are mainly for the domestic market.*

dramatically *adv* /drə'mætɪkli/ **de façon significative** *The prices rose dramatically.*

employment practice *phrase* /ɪm'plɔɪmənt præk'tɪs/ **éthique d'embauche** *Companies must adopt best employment practices.*

enclosed *adj* /ɪn'kləʊzd/ **joint(e)** *Please find the cheque enclosed.*

energy-efficient *adj* /enədʒi:'ɪfɪʃənt/ **à haut rendement énergétique** *Is your house energy-efficient?*

environmentally-friendly *adj* /ɪnvaɪrənmentəli 'frendli/ **respectueux / respectueuse de l'environnement** *Cars are not very environmentally-friendly.*

ethical *adj* /'eθɪk/ **éthique** *They are an ethical bank.*

expenditure *n* /ɪk'spendɪtʃə/ **dépense** *His expenditure exceeded his income.*

exploited *adj* /ɪk'splɔɪtɪd/ **exploité(e)** *Their workers are exploited.*

fair-trade (movement) *adj* /feə 'treɪd/ **commerce équitable** *She tries to buy fair-trade products.*

fluctuate *v* /'flʌktʃueɪt/ **fluctuer** *The price of corn has fluctuated.*

for myself *phrase* /fɔ: maɪ'self/ **pour moi-même** *I'm working for myself at the moment.*

funds *n pl* /fʌndz/ **fonds** *Where are you getting the funds?*

globalization *n* /gləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/ **globalisation** *Is the world a better place because of globalization?*

gradually *adv* /'grædʒəli/ **petit à petit** *Things have improved gradually.*

growth market *n* /'grəʊθ mɑ:kɪt/ **marché en croissance** *China is the largest growth market.*

identify *v* /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ **identifier** *How will you identify yourself?*

in appreciation of *phrase* /ɪn ə'pri:ʃi:'eɪʃn əv/ **en récompense** *Here is a small gift in appreciation of all your hard work.*

in line with *phrase* /ɪn 'laɪn wɪð/ **en accord** *The company's profits were in line with what was expected.*

level off *phr v* /levl 'ɒf/ **se stabiliser** *The price finally levelled off.*

life expectancy *n* /'laɪf ɪkspektənsɪ/ **espérance de vie** *Life expectancy is increasing.*

market force *n* /mɑ:kɪt 'fɔ:sɪz/ **forces du marché** *Market forces are the only cure for high oil prices.*

market share *n* /mɑ:kɪt 'ʃeə/ **part de marché** *They have increased their market share.*

naturally *adv* /'nætʃrəli/ **évidemment** *Naturally, I was worried.*

newspaper circulation *phrase* /nju:zpeɪpə 'se:kjə leɪʃn/ **tirage** *The newspaper circulation has fallen.*

opening hours *phrase* /'əʊpənɪŋ 'aʊəz/ **heures d'ouverture** *The opening hours are 9-5.*

outline *v* /'aʊtlam/ **souigner** *She outlined the main points.*

particularly *adv* /pə'tɪkjələli/ **particulièrement** *I particularly enjoyed the end of the film.*

persuade *v* /pə'sweɪd/ **convaincre, persuader** *We had to persuade them that it was a good idea.*

popularity *n* /pɒpjə'lærɪti/ **popularité** *Its popularity is increasing.*

principle *n* /'prɪnsəpl/ **principes, idéaux, valeurs** *He believes in his principles.*

productivity *n* /prɒdʌk'tɪvəti/ **productivité** *The factory has improved its productivity.*

proportion *n* /prə'pɔ:ʃn/ **proportion** *There is a higher proportion of boys than girls.*

retail outlet *n* /'ri:teɪl aʊtlət/ **point de vente** *You can buy it in most retail outlets.*

reveal *v* /rɪ'viəl/ **révéler, dévoiler** *She revealed her plan.*

round the clock *phrase* /'raʊnd ðə 'klɒk/ **24 heures sur 24** *The shop is open round the clock.*

sample *v* /'sɑ:mpl/ **essayer, tester** *Would you like to sample some of it?*

self-service *adj* /self 'seɪvɪs/ **self-service** *It was a self-service restaurant.*

senior citizen *n* /si:niə 'sɪtɪzən/ **personne du troisième âge** *He has just become a senior citizen.*

settle in *phr v* /setl 'ɪn/ **s'installer** *It didn't take me long to settle in.*

spending habits *n pl* /'spendɪŋ hæbɪts/ **habitudes de consommation** *We need to do some research on people's spending habits.*

spending power *n* /'spendɪŋ paʊə/ **pouvoir d'achats** *They have an enormous spending power.*

sponsor *n* /'spɒnsə/ **sponsor** *Who sponsors this event?*

standard *n* /'stændəd/ **niveau** *His work was of a high standard.*

steadily *adv* /'stedəli/ **progressivement** *Prices have fallen steadily.*

support *n* /sə'pɔ:t/ **soutien** *We have strong support for this.*

sweatshop *n* /'swetʃɒp/ **atelier de misère** *Many of these goods are made in sweatshops.*

tobacco-related *adj* /tə'bækəʊ rɪ'leɪtɪd/ **associé(e) au tabac** *He works in a tobacco-related company.*

transfer *v* /trænz'fɛ:z/ **muter** *She asked to be transferred to another company.*

trend *n* /trend/ **tendance, mode** *There is a new fashion trend.*

turnover *n* /'tɜːnəʊvə/ **chiffre d'affaires** *The annual turnover was \$95 million.*
two-way process *phrase* /tuː weɪ 'prəʊses/ **processus réciproque** *The negotiation is a two-way process.*
unfairly *adv* /ʌn'feəli/ **injustement** *He feels he was unfairly treated.*
vary *v* /veəri/ **varier, changer** *Prices may vary from shop to shop.*
viewing hours *n pl* /'vjuːɪŋ əʊəz/ **heures de visite** *Viewing hours are 10-12 every day.*
well over *phrase* /'wel əʊvə/ **bien plus** *It was well over the asking price.*
with regard to *phrase* /wɪð 'rɪɡɑːd tuː/ **par rapport à** *I'm calling with regard to my job application.*
workforce *n* /'wɜːkfoːs/ **main-d'œuvre** *The workforce went on strike.*

Unit 5

approval *n* /ə'pruːvəl/ **approbation** *He was always looking for her approval.*
arrangement *n* /ə'reɪndʒmənt/ **accord** *What was the arrangement?*
automated *adj* /'ɔːtəmeɪtɪd/ **automatisé(e)** *Everything in the factory was automated.*
balance *v* /'bæləns/ **compenser** *The books didn't balance.*
complimentary *adj* /kəmplɪ'mentri/ **gratuit(e)** *They had a complimentary drink.*
delegate *n* /'delɪɡət/ **délégué** *Who is your delegate?*
disused *adj* /'dɪsjuːzɪd/ **désaffecté(e)** *It was a disused building.*
driving range *n* /'draɪvɪŋ reɪndʒ/ **terrain d'exercice** *Peter was at the driving range.*
encourage *v* /ɪn'kɒrɪdʒ/ **encourager, favoriser** *He wasn't encouraged as a child.*
expect *v* /ɪk'spekt/ **attendre quelqu'un** *What time do you expect them?*
facilities *n pl* /fə'sɪlɪtɪz/ **installation** *The facilities were excellent.*
features *n pl* /'fi:tʃəz/ **caractéristique** *The TV had a lot of additional features.*
feedback *n* /'fiːdbæk/ **retour** *What was the feedback on this?*
fellow *adj* /feləʊ/ **compagnon d'études** *He was a fellow student.*
fibres *n pl* /'faɪbəz/ **fibres** *It's made up of man-made fibres.*
get back to sb *phr v* /get 'bæk tə/ **revenir vers quelqu'un** *I'll get back to you on that.*
get in shape *phr v* /get ɪn 'ʃeɪp/ **être en forme** *I really need to get in shape.*
guest room *n* /'gest ru:m/ **chambre d'amis** *You can sleep in the guest room.*
high-speed *adj* /haɪ 'spiːd/ **à grande vitesse** *They had a high-speed connection.*
hold (event) *v* /həʊld/ **prendre place** *The meeting was held in the boardroom.*
host *n* /həʊst/ **hôte / hôtesse** *He was a wonderful host.*

induction *n* /ɪn'dʌkʃn/ **induction** *The induction was very useful.*
install *v* /ɪn'stɔːl/ **installer** *It was only installed last year.*
invoice *n* /'ɪnvɔɪs/ **facture** *I'll send you an invoice.*
landline *n* /'lændlaɪn/ **ligne fixe** *Can you call me back on my landline?*
leave (to do sth) *v* /liːv/ **partir (pour faire quelque chose)** *I'm sorry, but I've got to leave.*
leisure *adj* /'leɪʒə/ **loisir, temps libre** *We have more leisure time these days.*
lifestyle *n* /'laɪfstɑɪl/ **style de vie** *They have improved their lifestyle.*
meditation *n* /medi'teɪʃn/ **méditation** *Meditation is good for relaxation.*
onsite *adj* /ɒn'saɪt/ **sur place** *The training is all done onsite.*
peaceful *adj* /'piːsfl/ **paisible** *It was a peaceful place.*
policy *n* /'pɒləsi/ **politique** *What is the government's policy on this?*
pre-dinner *adj* /'priː dɪnə/ **apéritif** *They had pre-dinner drinks.*
press *n* /pres/ **presse, médias** *The press followed her everywhere.*
press release *n* /'pres rɪliːs/ **communiqué de presse** *The press release gave all the details.*
provide *v* /prə'vaɪd/ **fournir** *Do you provide towels?*
questionnaire *n* /kwestʃə'neə/ **questionnaire** *Can you fill in this questionnaire?*
recreational *adj* /rekri'eɪʃnəl/ **récréatif / récréative** *It was for recreational use only.*
redecorate *v* /ri:'dekoʊreɪt/ **redécorer** *We have redecorated the whole house.*
reschedule *v* /ri:'ʃedjuːl/ **déplacer** *I'm afraid we will have to reschedule the meeting.*
secluded *adj* /sɪ'kluːdɪd/ **retiré(e)** *It was a secluded place.*
smart *adj* /smɑːt/ **sympa** *She wore a smart jacket.*
socialize *v* /'səʊʃəlaɪz/ **sympathiser** *They didn't socialize with their neighbours.*
sound like *phr v* /'saʊnd laɪk/ **ressembler** *It sounds like a helicopter.*
subway station *n* /'sʌbweɪ steɪʃn/ **station de metro** *We'll get off at the next subway station.*
suite *n* /swɪt/ **suite** *We were staying in a suite.*
take part *phr v* /teɪk 'pɑːt/ **participer** *The whole school took part.*
take up (hobby) *phr v* /'teɪk ʌp/ **se mettre à** *She's taken up painting.*
temporary *adj* /tempə'reri/ **temporaire** *She was only a temporary employee.*
therapeutic *adj* /θerə'pjʊːtɪk/ **thérapeutique** *The walk was very therapeutic.*
tranquil *adj* /'træŋkwɪl/ **tranquille** *It was a tranquil atmosphere.*
transport *v* /'trɑːnspɔːt/ **transporter** *The ship transported the goods.*
treatments *n pl* /'tri:tmənts/ **traitement** *What treatments do you do?*
valuables *n* /'væljuəblz/ **objets de valeur** *Please don't carry valuables with you.*

volcanic *adj* /vɒl'kænik/ **volcanique** *It is a volcanic island.*

welfare *n* /'welfeə/ **bien-être** *The welfare of the children is very important to us.*

workout *n* /'weɪkaʊt/ **séance de mise en forme** *She does her workout in the morning.*

workstation *n* /'weɪksteɪʃn/ **poste de travail** *She did one minute on every workstation.*

year-round *adj* /jɪə 'raʊnd/ **toute l'année** *They operate year-round.*

Unit 6

adventurous *adj* /əd'ventʃərəs/ **aventureux / aventureuse** *It is an adventurous idea.*

advice *n* /əd'vaɪs/ **conseil** *She gave me some good advice.*

ambitious *adj* /æm'bɪʃəs/ **ambitieux / ambitieuse** *I think you are being too ambitious.*

analogy *n* /ə'nælədʒi/ **analogie** *His analogy made it very clear.*

background *n* /'bækgraʊnd/ **milieu** *He came from a poor background.*

cautious *adj* /'kɔːʃəs/ **prudent(e)** *He was a cautious person.*

check in *phr v* /'tʃek ɪn/ **s'enregistrer** *You should check in at Desk 5.*

collapse *v* /kə'læps/ **s'effondrer** *She collapsed onto the chair.*

connecting (flight) *adj* /kə'nektɪŋ/ **connection** *She missed her connecting flight.*

constructive *adj* /kɒns'trʌktɪv/ **constructif, constructive** *I only want constructive ideas!*

currency *n* /'kʌrənsi/ **monnaie** *What is the currency in Japan?*

destruction *n* /dɪ'strʌkʃn/ **dégâts** *The weather caused considerable destruction.*

discipline *n* /'dɪsəplɪn/ **discipline** *Those children need discipline.*

dull *adj* /dʌl/ **maussade, triste** *It was a dull day.*

editor *n* /'edɪtə/ **rédacteur en chef / rédactrice en chef** *He is the editor of a large newspaper.*

employable *adj* /ɪm'plɔːəbl/ **recrutable** *You are highly employable.*

environment *n* /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/ **environnement** *The environment is being damaged.*

escape *v* /ɪs'keɪp/ **s'échapper, s'évader** *He didn't know how he could escape.*

exhausted *adj* /ɪg'zɔːstɪd/ **épuisé(e)** *You look exhausted.*

expenses *n* /ɪk'spensɪz/ **dépenses** *She claimed her expenses.*

flat-share *n* /'flæt ʃeə/ **collocation** *She looked for a flat-share in the newspaper.*

get the chance *phrase* /get ðə 'tʃɑːns/ **occasion** *You should go if you get the chance.*

give a lift *phrase* /gɪv ə 'lɪft/ **déposer quelqu'un quelque part** *Can you give me a lift to the station?*

hand in your notice *phrase* /hænd ɪn jɔː 'nəʊtɪs/ **remettre sa démission** *She handed in her notice.*

in need of *phrase* /ɪn 'niːd əv/ **besoin de quelque chose** *Let me know if you are in need of something.*

itinerary *n* /aɪ'tɪnərəri/ **itinéraire, trajet** *What's your itinerary?*

it's up to you *phrase* /ɪts ʌp tə 'juː/ **ça ne dépend que de toi** *It's up to you now!*

look after *phr v* /lʊk 'ɑːftə/ **garder, surveiller** *Can you look after my cat?*

lose consciousness *phrase* /luːz 'kɒnʃənsnəs/ **perdre conscience** *She suddenly lost consciousness.*

make a new start *phrase* /meɪk ə njuː 'stɑːt/ **recommencer autre chose** *They moved to make a new start.*

not to mention *phrase* /nɒt tə 'menʃn/ **sans parler de** *He has two houses in the UK, not to mention his flat in New York.*

optimistic *adj* /ɒptə'mɪstɪk/ **positif / positif** *I think that I'm more optimistic.*

paperwork *n* /'peɪpəweɪk/ **papiers d'administration** *I'll go and do the paperwork.*

pessimistic *adj* /pesə'mɪstɪk/ **pessimiste** *Don't be so pessimistic all the time.*

pick up (a language) *phr v* /'pɪk ʌp/ **retenir, apprendre** *Children pick up languages very easily.*

portfolio *n* /'pɔːt'fɔːliəʊ/ **portfolio, album, dossier de présentation** *He had a large portfolio of houses.*

promote *v* /prə'məʊt/ **être promu(e)** *He was promoted after only a few months.*

pupil *n* /'pjʊːpl/ **élève** *He was an excellent pupil.*

put off *phr v* /pʌt 'ɒf/ **découragé(e)** *She was put off by the noise.*

put up with *phr v* /pʌt 'ʌp wɪð/ **supporter quelque chose** *I don't know how you put up with it.*

qualifications *n pl* /kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/ **qualifications** *Have you got the necessary qualifications?*

reckless *adj* /'rekləs/ **imprudent(e)** *Your driving is reckless.*

refusal *n* /rɪ'fjuːzəl/ **refus** *His refusal to do it is strange.*

regret *v* /rɪ'gret/ **regretter quelque chose** *She regretted what she had said.*

relaxed *adj* /rɪ'læksd/ **détendu(e)** *She finally felt relaxed.*

remote *adj* /rɪ'məʊt/ **isolé(e)** *Their house was very remote.*

retirement *n* /rɪ'taɪəmənt/ **retraite** *He was enjoying his retirement.*

rewarding *adj* /rɪ'wɔːdɪŋ/ **enrichissant** *It is a very rewarding job.*

round-the-world *phrase* /raʊnd ðə 'weɪld/ **autour du monde** *They travelled round-the-world.*

rudeness *n* /'ruːdnəs/ **impolitesse, indécatesse, manque de tact** *She apologized for her rudeness.*

rush out *phr v* /rʌʃ 'aʊt/ **se précipiter** *She rushed out through the door.*

see the sights *phrase* /siː ðə 'saɪts/ **visiter** *We're going to London to see the sights.*

set up *phr v* /set 'ʌp/ **monter, créer** *They set up their own company.*

so much for *phrase* /'səʊ mʌtʃ fə/ **assez parlé de quelque chose** *So much for that idea!*

spectacular *adj* /spek'tækjələ/ **impressionnant(e), spectaculaire** *What a spectacular scene!*

stationery *n* /'steɪʃənri/ **fournitures de bureau** *She bought some new stationery.*

supplies *n pl* /sə'plaɪz/ **réserves** *The supplies were running low.*

task *n* /tɑːsk/ **tâche** *She carried on with her task.*

tax-free *adj* /'tæks friː/ **exempt(e) d'impôt** *All the goods are tax-free.*

terminal (airport) *n* /'tɛːmɪnəl/ **terminal (aéroport)** *Which terminal is your flight from?*

unexciting *adj* /ʌnɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ **ennuyant(e)** *The party was unexciting.*

uptight *adj* /ʌp'taɪt/ **coincé(e)** *She gets very uptight.*

useless *adj* /'juːsləs/ **inutile** *It's a useless object.*

virtually (almost) *adv* /'vɜːtʃʊəli/ **presque** *It was virtually empty.*

Unit 7

accessible *adj* /æk'sesəbl/ **accessible** *The beach is accessible from your garden.*

account for *phr v* /ə'kaʊnt fɔː/ **justifier** *The poor weather accounted for the small number of people.*

achievement *n* /ə'tʃiːvmənt/ **réussite** *They were proud of her achievement.*

advisable *adj* /əd'vaɪzəbl/ **conseillé, recommandé** *It is advisable to check first.*

attend *v* /ə'tend/ **être présent(e)** *Over a thousand people attended.*

attraction *n* /ə'trækʃn/ **attraction** *It is a major tourist attraction.*

climate *n* /'klaɪmət/ **climat** *The climate is very humid.*

competitive *adj* /kəm'petətɪv/ **compétitif / compétitive** *He is extremely competitive.*

confidential *adj* /kɒnfi'denʃl/ **confidentiel / confidentielle** *It is a confidential document.*

convention *n* /kən'venʃn/ **convention** *They went to the United Nations convention.*

corporate *n* /'kɔːpərət/ **commun** *It was a corporate event.*

crash course *n* /'kræʃ kɔːs/ **cours intensif** *He went on a crash course.*

curb *n* /kɜːb/ **restriction** *The manager put curbs on the company's spending.*

delivery *n* /dɪ'lɪvəri/ **livraison** *Is there a delivery at weekends?*

downtown *n* /'daʊntaʊn/ **centre ville** *He visited downtown.*

effective *adj* /ɪ'fektɪv/ **efficace** *The painkiller was very effective.*

elocution *n* /elə'kjuːʃn/ **diction** *She was having elocution lessons.*

enterprise *n* /'entəpraɪz/ **entreprise** *It is a small enterprise.*

ethnic *adj* /'eθnɪk/ **ethnique** *She liked wearing ethnic clothes.*

etiquette *n* /'etɪkət/ **réputation** *It is a matter of etiquette.*

exaggerated *adj* /ɪg'zædʒəreɪtɪd/ **exagéré(e)** *She made an exaggerated gesture.*

fees *n pl* /fɪz/ **frais** *The fees were increased.*

foggy *adj* /'fɒgi/ **brumeux** *It was a foggy morning.*

forbidden *adj* /fə'bɪdən/ **interdit(e)** *Smoking is forbidden.*

formalities *n pl* /fɔː'mælətɪz/ **formalités** *They got on with business after the formalities.*

get across (a point) *phr v* /get 'ækroʊs/ **faire passer (un message)** *She got her point across very clearly.*

go to great lengths *phrase* /gəʊ tə 'ɡreɪt leŋθs/ **se donner beaucoup de mal pour faire** *She went to great lengths to find the right book.*

guidelines *n pl* /'ɡaɪdlaɪnz/ **indication** *The guidelines were written to help employees.*

handout *n* /'hændaʊt/ **prospectus** *She distributed the handouts.*

honour *n* /'ɒnə/ **honneur** *It was a question of honour.*

in fact *phrase* /ɪn 'fækt/ **en fait** *I thought it would be very difficult; in fact it was easy.*

income *n* /'ɪnkʌm/ **revenu** *Her annual income increased.*

individualistic *adj* /ɪndɪvɪdʒʊə'lɪstɪk/ **individualiste** *Her paintings are highly individualistic.*

inhabitant *n* /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/ **habitants** *It is a city of 10,000 inhabitants.*

initiative *n* /ɪnɪ'ʃɪətɪv/ **initiative** *She needed to show more initiative.*

journey *n* /'dʒɜːni/ **trajet, voyage** *The journey took two hours.*

licence *n* /'laɪsəns/ **licence** *She needed a licence to sell wine.*

lively *adj* /'lɑːvli/ **vivant(e)** *It was a lively party.*

mall *n* /mɔːl/ **centre commercial** *There were many shops in the mall.*

manner *n* /'mænə/ **manière** *She didn't like his manner.*

monotonous *adj* /mə'nɒtənəs/ **monotone** *She had a very monotonous voice.*

nerves *n pl* /nɜːvz/ **nerfs** *Her nerves were showing.*

objective *n* /əb'dʒektɪv/ **objectif** *The objective was to reach the top.*

operative *n* /'ɒprətɪv/ **employé(e)** *He was a skilled operative.*

optional *adj* /'ɒpʃənəl/ **optionnel / optionnelle, facultatif / facultative** *It is an optional activity.*

outsource *v* /'aʊtsɔːs/ **sous-traiter** *They outsourced their printing.*

overhead projector *n* /əʊvəhed 'prɒdʒektə/ **rétroprojecteur** *She didn't know how to turn on the overhead projector.*

pedestrian *n* /pə'destrɪən/ **piéton / piétonne** *She asked the pedestrian for directions.*

peninsula *n* /pə'nɪnsjələ/ **péninsule** *The tower was at the end of the peninsula.*

protocol *n* /'prɒtəkɒl/ **protocole, conduite correcte** *She didn't know the correct protocol.*

proximity *n* /prɒk'sɪməti/ **proximité** *They were in close proximity to the sea.*

pseudonym *n* /'suːdənɪm/ **pseudonyme** *She wrote under a pseudonym.*

reasonably *adv* /'riːzənəbli/ **raisonnablement** *I think they are reasonably priced.*

rely on *phr v* /'rɪlaɪ ɒn/ **compter sur quelqu'un** *She didn't rely on anybody.*

reservation *n* /rezə'veɪʃn/ **réservation** *Would you like to make a reservation?*

right of way *phrase* /raɪt əv 'weɪ/ **priorité, droit de passage** *The other car has right of way.*

round (of golf) *n* /raʊnd/ **parcours** *They are playing a round of golf.*

schedule *n* /'ʃedju:l/ **programme** *The schedule was delayed.*

sensitivity *n* /sensə'tɪvəti/ **sensibilité** *She discussed it with sensitivity.*

signpost *v* /'sɪmpəʊst/ **indiquer** *It wasn't signposted very well.*

slide *n* /slɑɪd/ **chute, baisse** *There has been a downward slide in prices.*

small talk *n* /'smɔ:l tɔ:k/ **faire la conversation** *I'm not good at small talk.*

soaring *v present participle* /'sɔ:ɪŋ/ **en hausse, en augmentation** *Prices were soaring.*

status *n* /'stetəs/ **position, prestige** *She achieved equal status in her job.*

stick by (the rules) *phr v* /'stɪk baɪ/ **rester fidèle, suivre** *They didn't stick by the rules.*

stunning *adj* /'stʌnɪŋ/ **sensationnel / sensationnelle** *It was a stunning sight.*

sympathize with *phrase* /'sɪmpəθaɪz/ **compatir** *I can sympathize with your situation.*

timekeeping *n* /'taɪmki:pɪŋ/ **maîtrise du temps** *She has excellent timekeeping.*

timing *n* /'taɪmɪŋ/ **durée** *The timing of the announcement was a shock.*

toll-free *adv* /'tɔ:l fri:/ **appel gratuit** *She made the call toll-free.*

transparency *n* /træn'spærənsi/ **diapositive transparente** *She wrote on the transparency.*

trunk *n* /trʌŋk/ **coffre** *She put the shopping in the trunk.*

trust *v* /trʌst/ **faire confiance à quelqu'un** *Can you trust him?*

tuition *n* /tju:ʃn/ **frais de scolarité** *She had to pay for extra tuition.*

under the influence *phrase* /ʌndə ði: 'ɪnflu:əns/ **sous influence** *She was caught driving under the influence of alcohol.*

unemployment *n* /ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/ **chômage** *Unemployment is rising.*

via *prep* /'vi:ə/ **par** *She came via the supermarket.*

visual display *n* /vɪʒuəl 'dɪspleɪ/ **plan visuel** *He made a visual display of all their work.*

wealth *n* /welθ/ **fortune** *His personal wealth is estimated at over \$100 million.*

Unit 8

actually *adv* /'æktʃəli/ **finalement, en fait** *What did she actually do?*

allocate *v* /ælə'keɪt/ **accorder** *We were allocated two tickets.*

amend *v* /ə'mend/ **modifier, corriger** *I have amended your details.*

appeal *n* /ə'pi:əl/ **intérêt** *They lost the appeal.*

at your fingertips *phrase* /æt jɔ: 'fɪŋgətɪps/ **à ses pieds** *You have the world at your fingertips.*

beneficiary *n* /benə'fɪʃəri/ **bénéficiaire** *She was the beneficiary of her uncle's will.*

branch *n* /brɑ:ntʃ/ **agence, succursale** *Where is the nearest branch of your bank?*

charges *n pl* /'tʃɑ:dʒɪz/ **frais** *They increased the charges.*

clear (debts) *v* /'kliə/ **rembourser, s'acquitter** *She was trying to clear her debts.*

contribution *n* /kɒntrɪ'bju:ʃn/ **contribution** *He made a small contribution.*

coordinator *n* /kəʊ'ɔ:dɪneɪtə/ **coordinateur / coordinatrice** *She didn't get the job as a coordinator.*

coverage *n* /'kʌvərɪdʒ/ **couverture de la presse** *There was wide coverage of the event.*

data collection *n* /deɪtə 'kɔ:lekʃn/ **recueil de données** *After doing the data collection, they were able to look at the results.*

decaying *adj* /dɪ'keɪjɪŋ/ **pourri(e)** *The fridge was full of decaying food.*

delegate *n* /'delɪgət/ **délégué(e)** *Delegates from many different countries attended the conference.*

deposit *v* /dɪ'pɒzɪt/ **déposer** *He deposited \$200 in his bank.*

direct debit *n* /daɪrekt 'deɪbɪt/ **débit direct** *She paid her bills by direct debit.*

disused *adj* /'dɪsju:zɪd/ **désaffecté(e)** *They bought a disused factory.*

eco-industry *n* /'i:kəʊ ɪndəstri/ **éco-industrie** *The eco-industry must be monitored.*

endangered *adj* /en'deɪndʒəd/ **menacé(e)** *The animals were endangered.*

estimate *v* /esti'meɪt/ **estimer** *Can you estimate the size?*

expenditure *n* /ɪk'spendɪtʃə/ **dépense** *There has been a reduction in expenditure on education.*

finalize *v* /'fɑ:nəlaɪz/ **conclure, faire la dernière mise au point** *They finalized their plan.*

fraud *n* /frɔ:d/ **fraude** *He was convicted of fraud.*

GDP (gross national product) *n* /dʒi: di: pi:/ **PIB (produit intérieur brut)** *What is the GDP of the UK?*

highlight *v* /'haɪlaɪt/ **mettre en avant, souligner** *He highlighted the figures on the slide.*

hygiene *n* /'haɪdʒi:n/ **hygiène** *Personal hygiene is very important.*

illustrate *v* /ɪ'ləstreɪt/ **illustrer** *She illustrated what she meant with a graph.*

imaginative *adj* /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/ **ingénieux / ingénieuse** *Her ideas were always very imaginative.*

industry-standard *adj* /'ɪndəstri stændəd/ **standardisé(e)** *It was an industry-standard product.*

infrastructure *n* /ɪnfrə'strʌktʃə/ **infrastructure** *The whole infrastructure needed to be rebuilt.*

interpreter *n* /ɪn'te:prɪtə/ **interprète** *She wanted to work as an interpreter.*

itinerary *n* /aɪ'tɪnərəri/ **itinéraire** *The itinerary was very tight.*

lasting *adj* /'lɑ:stɪŋ/ **durable** *It left me with a lasting memory.*

last-minute *adj* /'lɑːst mɪnɪt/ **de dernière minute** *It was a last-minute holiday.*

luxurious *adj* /lʌg'zʊəriəs/ **luxueux / luxueuse** *It was a luxurious hotel room.*

minimize *v* /'mɪnəmaɪz/ **minimiser** *They tried to minimize the dangers.*

mortgage *n* /'mɔːdʒɪdʒ/ **hypothèque** *She had a mortgage on her house.*

on-site *n* /'ɒn saɪt/ **sur le terrain, sur place** *There was nothing to do on-site.*

overdraft *n* /'əʊvədraʊt/ **découvert** *She had gone over her overdraft.*

pay back *phr v* /peɪ 'bæk/ **rembourser** *I'll pay you back next week.*

pay off *phr v* /peɪ 'ɒf/ **être congédié(e), renvoyé(e)** *She was paid off by her company.*

poverty line *n* /'pɒvəti laɪn/ **seuil de pauvreté** *Many people lived below the poverty line.*

prevent *v* /prɪ'vent/ **empêcher quelqu'un de faire quelque chose** *She tried to prevent them from leaving.*

priority *n* /praɪ'ɔːrɪti/ **priorité** *It is our main priority.*

raise awareness *phrase* /reɪz ə'weənəs/ **mettre en garde** *The government is trying to raise awareness of global warming.*

recession *n* /rɪ'seʃn/ **récession** *The country is in a recession at the moment.*

recycled *adj* /rɪ:'saɪklɪd/ **recyclé(e)** *All the paper was recycled.*

rely on *phr v* /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/ **compter sur quelqu'un** *I don't know if I can rely on her.*

renewal *n* /rɪ'njuːəl/ **renouvellement** *When is your renewal due?*

revenue *n* /'revənjuː/ **revenu** *The company's annual revenue fell.*

revival *n* /rɪ'vaɪvəl/ **reprise** *The industry has seen a revival.*

ring road *n* /'rɪŋ rəʊd/ **circonvalation** *The ring road helped to ease the traffic in the city centre.*

run into sb. *phr v* /'rʌn ɪntə/ **recontrer** *I ran into Sally in the pub.*

sanitation *n* /sænɪ'teɪʃn/ **installations sanitaires** *The sanitation was poor.*

secure *adj* /sɪ'kjʊə/ **protégé(e), sûr(e)** *The house was very secure.*

sensible *adj* /'sensɪbl/ **raisonnable, judicieux / judicieuse** *She made a sensible decision.*

shares *n pl* /ʃeəz/ **action** *He had some shares in the company.*

slum *n* /slʌm/ **quartier pauvre** *The slum was on the outskirts of the city.*

solar-powered *adj* /'səʊlə paʊəd/ **énergie solaire** *They used solar-powered energy.*

source *n* /sɔːs/ **source** *What is their main source of income?*

sponsorship *n* /'spɒnsəʃɪp/ **sponsorat** *She was offered sponsorship.*

stadium *n* /'stɛdɪəm/ **stade** *They built a new stadium.*

stage (an event) *v* /steɪdʒ/ **organiser, monter** *They staged an exhibition at the gallery.*

standing order *n* /stændɪŋ 'ɔːdə/ **virement automatique** *He set up a standing order.*

statement (bank) *n* /'steɪtmənt/ **relevé de comptes** *I get a statement every month.*

summit (meeting) *n* /'sʌmɪt/ **sommet** *The treaty was signed at the summit.*

survey *n* /'sɛːrveɪ/ **enquête, sondage** *They carried out the survey.*

sustainable *adj* /sʌs'teɪnəbl/ **renouvelable** *The wood came from a sustainable source.*

tiring *adj* /'taɪərɪŋ/ **fatigant(e)** *The journey was very tiring.*

triumph *n* /'traɪʌmf/ **triomphe** *We celebrated her triumph.*

unforeseen *adj* /ʌnfɔː'siːn/ **imprévu(e)** *The plane was delayed due to unforeseen circumstances.*

urgent *adj* /'ɜːdʒənt/ **d'urgence** *I made an urgent call.*

utility *n* /juː'tɪləti/ **services** *They tried to restore all the utilities to the area.*

waste dump *n* /'weɪst dʌmp/ **décharge** *They lived near a waste dump.*

waterfront *n* /'wɔːtəfrʌnt/ **bord de mer, front de mer** *They went for a walk along the waterfront.*

willingly *adv* /'wɪlɪŋli/ **avec bonne volonté, volontiers** *She left willingly.*

withdraw *v* /wɪð'drɔː/ **retirer de l'argent** *He withdrew some money.*

Unit 9

attach *v* /ə'tætʃ/ **joindre** *I have attached some photos.*

balcony *n* /'bælkəni/ **balcon** *They had a room with a balcony.*

bank clerk *n* /'bæŋk klɑːk/ **employé(e) de banque** *She worked as a bank clerk.*

biological *adj* /baɪə'lɒdʒɪkl/ **biologique** *Biological warfare is very worrying.*

bring up *phr v* /brɪŋ 'ʌp/ **être éduqué(e), être élevé(e)** *I was brought up by my grandparents.*

bullet point *n* /'bʌlɪt pɔɪnt/ **puce** *It will be clearer if you use bullet points.*

cheerfully *adv* /'tʃɪəfəli/ **allègrement** *She walked along the road cheerfully.*

colour-coded *adj* /kʌlə 'kɔʊdɪd/ **accompagné d'un code couleur** *All her work is colour-coded.*

compromise *n* /'kɒmprəmaɪz/ **compromis** *Neither of them was prepared to compromise.*

conflict *n* /'kɒnflɪkt/ **conflit** *It is often a source of conflict.*

congestion *n* /kən'dʒestʃn/ **embouteillages** *The congestion in the city centre was getting worse.*

cooperative *adj* /kəʊ'ɒprətɪv/ **coopératif / coopérative** *He wasn't being very cooperative.*

copy in *phr v* /kɒpi 'ɪn/ **mettre en copie quelqu'un** *Can you copy me in?*

demand *v* /dɪ'mænd/ **exiger** *She demanded to see the manager.*

experiment *n* /ɪk'sperɪmənt/ **expérimentation, expérience** *The experiment didn't work.*

fall out (disagree) *phr v* /fɑːl 'aʊt/ **se brouiller, se disputer** *They fell out over the news.*

fittings *n pl* /'fɪtɪŋz/ **installations** *Does the price include all the fittings?*

gender *n* /'dʒendə/ **genre** *There are many differences between the genders.*

general strike *n* /dʒenrəl 'straɪk/ **grève générale** *They held a general strike.*

generation *n* /dʒenə'reɪʃn/ **génération** *He was from another generation.*

get a foot on the property ladder *phrase* /get ə fʊt ɒn ðə 'prɒpəti lædə/ **avoir accès à la propriété** *Young people today find it difficult to get a foot on the property ladder.*

get on with *phr v* /get 'ɒn wið/ **s'entendre avec quelqu'un** *She gets on with her sister.*

get to the point *phrase* /get tə ðə 'pɔɪnt/ **aller droit au but** *I wish she would just get to the point.*

glistening *adj* /'glɪsənɪŋ/ **brillant(e)** *The windows were glistening.*

gridlock *n* /'grɪdlɒk/ **embouteillages** *The gridlock caused everything to stop.*

guidelines *n pl* /'gaɪdlaɪnz/ **lignes directrices** *The guidelines were supposed to help.*

have a part to play *phrase* /hæv ə 'pɑ:t tu: pleɪ/ **avoir un rôle à jouer** *We all have a part to play in this project.*

heading *n* /'hedɪŋ/ **titre, en-tête** *The heading wasn't easy to read.*

insist *v* /ɪn'sɪst/ **insister** *She insisted on lending me the book.*

marginalize *v* /'mɑ:dʒɪnəlaɪz/ **marginalisé(e)** *His position was marginalized by the takeover.*

oversleep *v* /əʊvə'sli:p/ **se réveiller trop tard** *She overslept and missed her bus.*

parental *adj* /pə'rentl/ **parental(e)** *It is connected to parental responsibility.*

pipeline *n* /'paɪplaɪn/ **oléoduc** *The pipeline crossed the country.*

polished *adj* /'pɒlɪʃt/ **ciré(e)** *The floors looked polished.*

prediction *n* /prɪ'dɪkʃn/ **prédiction** *Her prediction came true.*

purpose *n* /'pɜ:pəs/ **objet** *What is the purpose of your visit?*

put at risk *phrase* /pʊt ət 'rɪsk/ **mettre en danger** *By not doing it, he put everyone at risk.*

put sb. up (for the night) *phr v* /pʊt 'ʌp/ **héberger** *Do you know someone who can put me up?*

real estate *n* /'ri:əl ɪstet/ **vente immobilière** *He got a job in real estate.*

relocation *n* /ri:ləʊ'keɪʃn/ **délocalisation** *He was given a relocation package.*

scenario *n* /sə'nɑ:riəʊ/ **scénario** *The scenario was becoming very clear.*

set a target *phrase* /set ə 'tɑ:ɡɪt/ **établir une cible** *The manager set a target for us each month.*

shortage *n* /'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/ **manque, pénurie** *There was a shortage of water.*

society *n* /sə'saɪəti/ **société** *It will benefit the whole of society.*

socket *n* /'sɒkɪt/ **prise de courant** *She plugged the phone into the socket.*

sort out *phr v* /sɔ:t 'aʊt/ **résoudre un problème** *Who is going to sort this problem out?*

state *n* /steɪt/ **état** *The house was in a terrible state.*

storage *n* /'stɔ:riɪdʒ/ **espace de rangement** *They didn't have enough storage.*

strand *adj* /strænd/ **bloqué(e)** *They were stranded at the airport.*

well-insulated *adj* /wel 'ɪnsjuleɪtɪd/ **bien isolé(e)** *The house is well-insulated.*

write up *phr v* /'raɪt ʌp/ **rédigier** *After the interview, he wrote up his notes.*

Unit 10

application *n* /æplɪ'keɪʃn/ **candidature** *Your application was unsuccessful.*

appraisal *n* /ə'preɪz/ **évaluation** *She had her appraisal with her manager.*

assessment *n* /ə'sesmənt/ **examen** *His passed his assessment.*

asset *n* /'æset/ **atout** *I'm sure she will be an asset.*

blend *v* /blend/ **se mélanger, se mêler** *The two styles blended well.*

boost *v* /bu:st/ **augmenter** *It boosted her confidence.*

bottle *n* /'bɒtl/ **mettre en bouteille** *They bottled their wine.*

bureaucracy *n* /bjʊə'rɒkrəsi/ **bureaucratie** *There is too much bureaucracy these days.*

consistent *adj* /kən'sɪstənt/ **régulier / régulière** *The work should be more consistent.*

cope *v* /kəʊp/ **faire face à quelque chose** *She couldn't cope with the job.*

covering letter *n* /'kʌvərɪŋ leɪtə/ **lettre d'accompagnement** *I have handwritten my covering letter.*

crisis *n* /'kraɪsɪs/ **crise** *The situation was now a crisis.*

devaluation *n* /'di:vəlju:reɪʃn/ **dévaluation** *The recession caused a devaluation of the currency.*

dynamic *adj* /daɪ'næmɪk/ **dynamique, plein d'énergie** *He was a dynamic teacher.*

emerging *adj* /ɪm'ɛ:dʒɪŋ/ **émergent(e), naissant(e)** *It is an emerging market.*

entrepreneur *n* /ɒntrəprə'neɪ/ **entrepreneur, entrepreneuse** *You could describe him as an entrepreneur.*

expectations *n pl* /ekspek'teɪʃnz/ **attentes** *Her expectations were too high.*

first and foremost *phrase* /fɜ:st ənd 'fɔ:məʊst/ **d'abord et avant tout** *He does some teaching, but first and foremost he is a writer.*

get ahead of *phrase* /get 'əhed əv/ **être en avance** *How can I get ahead of the others?*

get away with *phrase* /get 'əweɪ wɪð/ **échapper à** *She got away with it.*

get in the way *phrase* /get ɪn ðə 'weɪ/ **gêner, prendre de la place** *Her job was always getting in the way of her social life.*

hardwood reserves *n pl* /hɑ:dwʊd 'rɪzɜ:vz/ **réserves de bois feuillus** *The hardwood reserves were low.*

harvest *n* /'hɑ:vɪst/ récoltes, vendanges *The fruit was harvested in the summer.*

impose *v* /ɪm'pəʊz/ imposer *They imposed strict new rules.*

in decline *phrase* /ɪn 'dɪklaɪn/ en déclin *That area is in decline.*

link *v* /lɪŋk/ relié(e) *The two roads were linked by a path.*

mature *adj* /mə'tʃʊər/ mûrir *He hasn't really matured yet.*

morale *n* /mə'rɑ:l/ éthique *Morale was low in the company.*

peers *n* /pi:əz/ pairs, collègues *If you have any problems, ask your peers for advice.*

persistent *adj* /pə'sɪstənt/ persévérant(e) *He is a persistent problem.*

premium *adj* /'pri:mɪəm/ de première qualité *They charge premium prices.*

profit-related *adj* /'prɒfɪt rɪleɪtɪd/ être payé(e) à la commission *I get profit-related pay.*

psychologist *n* /saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/ psychologue *She was studying to become a psychologist.*

put to the test *phrase* /pʌt tə ðə 'test/ mettre à l'épreuve *Why don't you put it to the test?*

reasoned *adj* /'ri:zənd/ raisonné(e) *She was supported by a very reasoned argument.*

recognition *n* /rekəg'nɪʃn/ reconnaissance *She didn't get the recognition that she deserved.*

refine *v* /rɪ'faɪn/ peaufiner *The product needed refining.*

remarkable *adj* /rɪ'mɑ:kəbl/ remarquable *She made a remarkable recovery.*

resistance *n* /rə'zɪstəns/ résistance *The new law met with some resistance.*

resourceful *adj* /rɪ'zɔ:sfl/ plein de ressources *They were resourceful people.*

resources *n pl* /rɪ'zɔ:sɪz/ ressources *The resources were limited.*

row *n* /rəʊ/ dispute, querelle *The row started over the car.*

seize *v* /si:z/ s'emparer de quelque chose *They seized control of the situation.*

set about *phr v* /set ə'baʊt/ se mettre à faire quelque chose *They set about cleaning the house.*

show in *phr v* /ʃəʊ 'ɪn/ introduire *Can you show him in, please?*

stock (response) *adj* /stɒk/ classique *It was the minister's stock response.*

target *n* /'tɑ:ɡɪt/ cible, objectif *She reached her target.*

these days *phrase* /'ði:z deɪz/ de nos jours *People watch too much TV these days.*

throw sb. off-balance *phrase* /θrəʊ ɒf 'bæləns/ déséquilibrer *It threw me off balance a little bit.*

timed *adj* /'taɪmd/ organiser *Her arrival was well-timed.*

top up *v* /tɒp 'ʌp/ recharger *Where can I top up my mobile phone?*

trade press *n* /'treɪd pres/ presse du monde des affaires *They advertised in the trade press.*

weakness *n* /'wi:knəs/ faiblesse *He had a weakness for chocolate.*

wide-ranging *adj* /waɪd 'reɪndʒɪŋ/ varié(e), divers(e) *He had wide-ranging interests.*

Unit 11

affect *v* /ə'fekt/ affecté(e) *They were all affected by it.*

agenda *n* /ə'dʒendə/ agenda *Her agenda was full.*

ashamed *adj* /ə'ʃeɪmd/ honteux / honteuse *I was ashamed of my behaviour.*

at the bottom of the heap *phrase* /ət ðə bɒtəm əv ðe 'hi:p/ sous la pile *My coat was at the bottom of the heap.*

by chance *phrase* /baɪ 'tʃæns/ par hasard *I met her again by chance on a train.*

co-founder *n* /'kəʊ faʊndə/ co-fondateur / co-fondatrice *He is co-founder of the company.*

collective *adj* /kə'lektɪv/ collectif / collective *It was a collective responsibility.*

commitment *n* /kə'mɪtmənt/ engagement *I'm not sure of her commitment to the job.*

deformed *adj* /dɪ'fɔ:md/ déformé(e) *She was born with a slightly deformed hand.*

disadvantaged *adj* /dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒd/ défavorisé(e) *He comes from a disadvantaged background.*

disfigured *adj* /dɪs'fɪɡəd/ défiguré(e) *Her face was disfigured.*

dress code *n* /'dres kəʊd/ tenue appropriée, dress-code *What is the dress code?*

dress-down day *phrase* /dres 'daʊn deɪ/ sale journée *We had a dress-down day at work.*

enclose *v* /ɪn'kləʊz/ joindre *I enclose a copy of my CV.*

enquiry *n* /ɪn'kwɪəri/ enquête *She made an enquiry.*

entire *adj* /en'taɪə/ entier / entière *She ate the entire packet.*

express (concern) *v* /ɪk'spres/ faire part de, témoigner (de son intérêt) *He expressed his concern on a number of issues.*

forecast *n* /'fɔ:kɑ:st/ météo *The forecast was good.*

frustrated *adj* /frʌ'streɪtɪd/ frustré(e) *She was getting more and more frustrated.*

good impression *phrase* /ɡʊd 'ɪmpresn/ bonne impression *He made a good impression on her.*

hierarchical *adj* /haɪ'rɑ:kɪkəl/ hiérarchique *The company I work for is very hierarchical.*

initially *adv* /ɪn'ɪʃəli/ au début *I had a few doubts initially.*

insert *v* /ɪn'sɜ:t/ insérer *She inserted her card into the machine.*

intervene *v* /ɪntə'veɪn/ intervenir *He decided not to intervene.*

it turned out *phrase* /ɪt teɪnd 'aʊt/ il s'est avéré que *It turned out to be a lovely day.*

leprosy *n* /'leprəsi/ lèpre *He was suffering from leprosy.*

let sb. know *phrase* /let 'nəʊ/ faire savoir à quelqu'un *Do you want to let your mother know you've arrived?*

make sure *phrase* /meɪk 'ʃʊ: s'assurer *Make sure the door is locked!*

monitor *v* /'mɒnɪtə/ **encadrer** *We will monitor your progress.*

naivety *n* /naɪ'ɪvəti/ **naïveté, innocence** *She had lost none of her naivety.*

open-door *adj* /'əʊpən dɔː/ **porte ouverte** *He operates an open door policy.*

organigram *n* /ɔː'gæniŋræm/ **organigramme** *She studied the organigram.*

out of date *phrase* /aʊt əv 'deɪt/ **périmé(e)** *The food was out of date.*

outcast *n* /'aʊtkɑːst/ **exclu(e)** *She felt like an outcast.*

over-confident *adj* /əʊvə 'kɒnfɪdənt/ **trop confiant(e)** *Be careful not to be over-confident.*

overnight *adv* /əʊvə'nɑɪt/ **toute la nuit** *We stayed overnight.*

recovery *n* /rɪ'kʌvəri/ **guérison, rétablissement** *He made an amazing recovery.*

reject *v* /rɪ'dʒekt/ **rejeter, refuser** *Her offer was rejected.*

revise *v* /rɪ'vaɪz/ **réviser** *She is revising for her exams.*

stock *v* /stɒk/ **ne plus avoir en stock** *I'm sorry, we don't stock that model.*

strike (disaster) *v* /straɪk/ **frapper** *The hurricane struck at midday.*

take courage from sth. *phrase* /teɪk 'kæɪdʒ frɒm/ **prendre confiance** *You should take courage from what he did for you.*

take responsibility *phrase* /teɪk 'rɪspɒnsəbɪləti/ **prendre ses responsabilités** *You need to take responsibility for your actions.*

temple *n* /'templ/ **temple** *They visited the temple.*

terrifying *adj* /'terɪfaɪɪŋ/ **terrifiant(e)** *It was a terrifying experience.*

trainee *n* /treɪ'niː/ **stagiaire** *I'm a trainee teacher.*

unfortunately *adv* /ʌn'fɔːtʃənətli/ **malheureusement** *Unfortunately, I can't go!*

unite *v* /juː'naɪt/ **rassembler, unir** *The football match united the town.*

untouchable *adj* /ʌn'tʌtʃəbl/ **intouchable** *She was so good that she was untouchable.*

upside down *phrase* /ʌpsaɪd 'daʊn/ **à l'envers** *She was holding it upside down.*

warning *n* /'wɔːnɪŋ/ **alerte** *He gave us a final warning.*

workforce *n* /'wɜːkfɔːs/ **main-d'œuvre** *The workforce was unhappy with the conditions.*

yawn *v* /jɔːn/ **bâiller** *She yawned and went to sleep.*

Unit 12

addicted *adj* /ə'dɪktɪd/ **dépendante, accro** *I'm addicted to coffee.*

aid programme *n* /'eɪd prəʊgræm/ **programme d'entraide** *He set an aid programme.*

alarming *adj* /ə'lɑːmɪŋ/ **alarmant(e)** *The amount of rain was alarming.*

aloud *adv* /ə'laʊd/ **à voix haute** *I was thinking aloud.*

anti-social *adj* /æntɪ 'səʊʃl/ **anti-social(e)** *His behaviour was very anti-social.*

apathy *n* /'æpəθi/ **indifférence** *There is widespread apathy amongst young people.*

back-up *adj* /'bæk ʌp/ **de secours, de sauvegarde** *They are back-up copies.*

bacteria *n* /'bæktɪəriə/ **bactérie** *They took samples of the bacteria.*

blockbuster *n* /'blɒkbʌstə/ **succès** *It was a blockbuster.*

break off (relations) *phr v* /breɪk 'ɒf/ **interrompre** *The company broke off the talks.*

candidate *n* /'kændɪdət/ **candidat(e)** *She was an excellent candidate.*

civil war *n* /sɪvl 'wɔː/ **guerre civile** *The country is in the middle of a civil war.*

clinical depression *n* /klɪnɪkl 'dɪpreʃn/ **dépression clinique** *She has been diagnosed with clinical depression.*

coalition *n* /kəʊə'lɪʃn/ **coalition** *They formed a coalition government.*

constitution *n* /kɒnstɪ'tjuːʃn/ **constitution** *It is your right under the constitution.*

counsellor *n* /'kaʊnsələ/ **conseiller / conseillère** *She worked as a marriage guidance counsellor.*

culture shock *n* /'kʌltʃə ʃɒk/ **choc culturel** *She suffered from culture shock.*

dictatorship *n* /dɪk'tetəʃɪp/ **dictature** *The country was run by a dictatorship.*

downsizing *n* /'daʊnsaɪzɪŋ/ **restriction** *There were advantages to downsizing.*

drink-driving *n* /drɪnk 'draɪvɪŋ/ **conduite en état d'ivresse** *He was found guilty of drink-driving.*

dumping (of waste) *n* /'dʌmpɪŋ/ **décharge** *The government has introduced a ban on the dumping of nuclear waste at sea.*

electorate *n* /ɪ'lektərət/ **électeur / électrice** *The politicians will have to convince the electorate.*

embassies *n pl* /embə'sɪz/ **ambassade** *All the embassies are in the same area.*

evidence *n* /'eɪdɪns/ **preuve** *She gave evidence in court.*

exceptionally *adv* /ɪk'sepʃənəli/ **exceptionnellement** *The wine was exceptionally good.*

fraud *n* /frɔːd/ **fraude, escroquerie** *What he wanted to do was fraud!*

frontal lobe *n* /frəntəl 'ləʊb/ **lobe frontal** *Your frontal lobe is a part of your brain.*

gallery *n* /'gæləri/ **galerie** *She had an exhibition in a gallery.*

get in touch *phrase* /get ɪn 'tʌtʃ/ **entrer en contact** *Get in touch when you get back!*

headline *n* /'hedlɑɪn/ **grands titres, couverture** *The news was in all the headlines.*

higher-ranking *adj* /'haɪə ræŋkɪŋ/ **haut-fonctionnaire** *He is a higher-ranking officer.*

hooked *adj* /hʊkt/ **accro** *She was hooked on computer games.*

inflation *n* /ɪn'fleɪʃn/ **inflation** *Inflation is currently stable.*

interact *v* /ɪnter'ækt/ **communiquer** *She found it difficult to interact.*

interest rate *noun* /'ɪntrest reɪt/ **taux d'intérêt** *The interest rate went up.*

keep the peace *phrase* /ki:p ðə 'pi:s/ **rester en paix** I said 'yes' to **keep the peace**.

lay-off *n / v* /'lei ðf/ **licencié(e)** There were a number of **lay-offs** at the factory.

layout *n* /'leiaʊt/ **plan, agencement** He didn't know the **layout** of the building.

lead to *phr v* /'li:d tu:/ **conduire à** Eating too much sugar can **lead to** teeth problems.

left/right-wing *adj* /'left wiŋ, 'raɪt wiŋ/ **aile gauche / droite** He's a member of a **left-wing** group.

lifting *n* /'lɪftɪŋ/ **lifting** You shouldn't do too much heavy **lifting**.

manifesto *n* /mænɪ'festəʊ/ **manifeste** They were putting together their election **manifesto**.

merger *n* /'mɛ:dʒə/ **fusion** The **merger** finally took place.

minister *n* /'mɪnɪstə/ **ministre** The **minister** lost his job.

minority *n* /maɪ'nɔrəti/ **minorité** Only a small **minority** were interested.

national share index *n* /næʃənl 'ʃeə ɪndeks/ **National Share Index** Have you checked the **national share indexes** today?

nationalization *n* /næʃənəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/ **nationalisation** The government announced the **nationalization** of the rail network.

offence *n* /ə'fens/ **délit** It was only his first **offence**.

opposing *adj* /ə'pəʊsɪŋ/ **opposé(e)** They were on **opposing** sides.

opposition *n* /ɒpə'zɪʃn/ **opposition** There was strong **opposition**.

outlet (exit) *n* /'aʊtlet/ **sortie** The **outlet** was blocked.

parliament *n* /'pɑ:lɪmənt/ **parlement** Parliament voted against the introduction of a new law.

peace-keeping *adj* /'pi:s ki:pɪŋ/ **maintien de la paix** She worked for a **peace-keeping** force.

performance-enhancing *adj* /'pɜ:fɔ:məns ɪnhɑ:nsɪŋ/ **performances augmentées** The athlete took **performance-enhancing** drugs.

proper *adj* /'prɒpə/ **adéquate** Please follow the **proper** procedure.

punish *v* /'pʌnɪʃ/ **punir** She **punished** her son for his bad behaviour.

rearrange *v* /ri:ə'reɪndʒ/ **réorganiser, réarranger** She **rearranged** the meeting.

reassure *v* /ri:ə'sʃʊə/ **rassurer** We tried to **reassure** them.

sanctions *n pl* /'sæŋkʃnz/ **sanction** The government lifted the **sanctions**.

see sb. off *phr v* /si: 'ɒf/ **dire au revoir à quelqu'un** My parents came to **see us off**.

sentence (prison) *n* /'sentəns/ **sentence, peine** He was given a life **sentence**.

settle *v* /'setl/ **s'installer** It didn't take me long to **settle**.

spokesperson *n* /'spəʊkspeɪsən/ **porte-parole** He was asked to be **spokesperson**.

startle *v* /'stɑ:tl/ **faire sursauter** The noise **startled** them.

stimulate *v* /'stɪmjəleɪt/ **provoquer** The discussion **stimulated** her interest in the topic.

stock market *n* /'stɒk mɑ:kɪt/ **marché boursier** She invests in the **stock market**.

substance *n* /'sʌbstəns/ **substance** It was an illegal **substance**.

supplements *n pl* /'sʌpləmənts/ **suppléments** She took some dietary **supplements**.

taxation *n* /tæk'seɪʃn/ **impôts** The government increased **taxation**.

tell the difference *phrase* /tel ðə 'dɪfrəns/ **voir la différence** How can you **tell the difference**?

teller *n* /'telə/ **caissier / caissière de banque** She was a **teller** at a bank.

tendency *n* /'tendənsi/ **tendance** She has a **tendency** to be moody.

term (in office) *n* /tɜ:m/ **période** It was his last **term** as President.

turn up (appear) *phr v* /'tɜ:n ʌp/ **arriver, se pointer** She **turned up** an hour late.

turnout *n* /'tɜ:nəʊt/ **participation** The festival attracted a huge **turnout**.

U-shaped *adj* /'ju: ʃeɪpt/ **en forme de U, d'épingle** It was a **U-shaped** curve.

violence *n* /'vaɪələns/ **violence** There is too much **violence** on TV.

wage-earner *n* /'weɪdʒ ɛ:nə/ **employé(e)** He was the only **wage-earner** in the family.

wash ashore *phrase* /wɒʃ 'əʃɔ:/ **The body was washed ashore**.

widespread *adj* /'waɪdspred/ **répandu(e)** The disease was **widespread**.