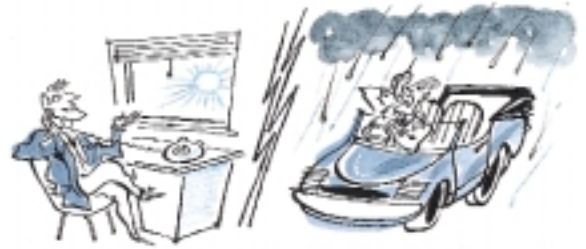


## 1 What ... like?

Present	What	's are	the weather the people	like?	It's cold and cloudy. They're friendly.
Past		was were	the weather the people		It was freezing. They were very nice.



What's the weather like? It's awful.

- Use *What + (be) + noun + like?* to ask for a description.
- Remember the difference between *(be) like* and the verb *like*.  
What's your flat like? It's old and cheap. but Do you like your flat? Yes, very much.

## 2 it (weather)

It's very hot today.  
What was the temperature yesterday? It was 28°.

- Use *it* to talk about weather and temperature.

## 3 The present perfect

I've been to 15 countries!

+			-		
I You We They	've	worked in France. been to the USA.	I You We They	haven't	worked in Italy. been to Canada.
He She It	's		He She It	hasn't	



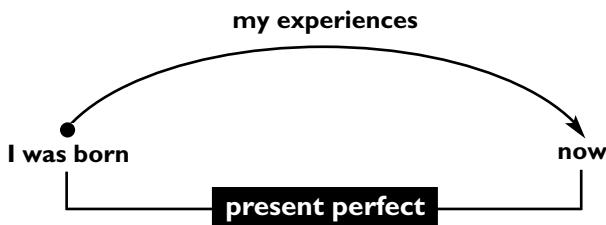
- Form the present perfect with *have + past participle*.
- Use the present perfect to talk generally about past experiences in your life. You don't say exactly when they happened.  
I've been to America.  
NOT ~~I've been to America last year.~~  
To say when it happened, use the past simple.  
I went to America last year.

?			✓/X		
Have Has	you he	worked in Britain? been to Spain?	Yes, I <b>have</b> . / No, I <b>haven't</b> . Yes, he <b>has</b> . / No, he <b>hasn't</b> .		

Contractions 've = have 's = has  
haven't = have not hasn't = has not

### Past participles

- For regular verbs, the past participle ends in *ed*. It's the same as the past simple form.  
I worked in Spain. / I've worked in Spain.
- For irregular verbs, the past participle is sometimes different from the past simple.



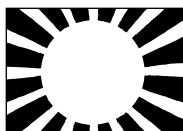
# Grammar check 1

1 **What... like?** Write the questions. Then match them to the answers.

- 1 weather the like what's?  
*What's the weather like?* c
- 2 like Thailand what's?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 the hotel what like was?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 were like beaches the what?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 new what's John's girlfriend like?  
\_\_\_\_\_

- a It's an interesting country.
- b They were very clean.
- c It's cold and foggy.
- d She's very nice.
- e It was very comfortable.

2 **it (weather)** What's the weather like? Write sentences.



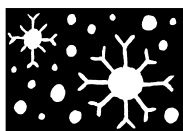
1 *It's sunny.*



2 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_

3 **a Present perfect** Complete the chart.

Infinitive	Past	Past participle
work	<i>worked</i>	worked
be	was / were	_____
see	_____	seen
go	went	_____
_____	tried	tried
meet	_____	_____

**b** Write present perfect sentences. Use contractions.

- 1 you (meet) my wife ?  
*Have you met my wife?*
- 2 they (not try) Indian food S  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I (be) to Istanbul R  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 they (travel) a lot ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 he (work) in a restaurant R  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 we (not see) her new flat S  
\_\_\_\_\_