

## 1 Present perfect or past simple?



'Have you ever been to Paris?' Yes, I **went** there in 1994.'

### Present perfect

Have you ever **been** to South America?  
Yes, I **have**.

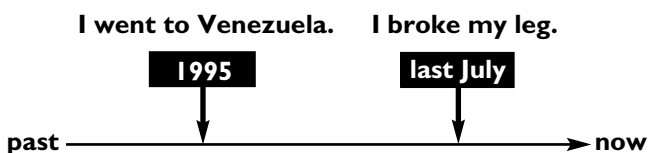
Have you ever **broken** your leg?  
Yes, I **have**.

- Use the present perfect to talk generally about past experiences when you don't say / ask 'when'.
- Use **ever** in  for experiences at any time in your life until now.
- Use **never** in .  
I've **never** broken my leg. NOT I haven't never ...

### Past simple

When **did** you **go** to South America?  
I **went** to Venezuela in 1995.

When **did** you **break** your leg?  
I **broke** it last July.



- Use the past simple to say / ask exactly when an action happened.  
When **did** you **arrive**? I **arrived** ten minutes ago.
- A Have you **been** to ...?  
B Yes, I **have**.  
A When **did** you **go** there?  
Conversations often begin with the present perfect, then change to the past simple.

## 2 have to / don't have to (obligation)

+ and  -

I You We They	<b>have to</b> <b>don't have to</b>	travel a lot. get up early every day.
He She It	<b>has to</b> <b>doesn't have to</b>	

?  X

<b>Do</b>	you	<b>have to</b> work at weekends?	Yes, I <b>do</b> . / No, I <b>don't</b> .
<b>Does</b>	he		Yes, he <b>does</b> . / No, he <b>doesn't</b> .

- Use **have to / don't have to** + infinitive to talk about obligation.  
I **have to** work tomorrow. It's Monday.  
I **don't have to** work tomorrow. It's Sunday.
- Don't contract **have / has to**.  
NOT ~~She's to wear a uniform.~~

## 3 can / can't

- + He **can** wear jeans at work.  
 - Amish women **can't** have short hair.  
 ? **Can** we smoke here?  
 X Yes, you **can**. / No, you **can't**.

- Use **can / can't** + infinitive to say what is or isn't allowed.

## 4 Impersonal you

**You** have to be over eighteen to vote.  
How do **you** spell it?  
**You** can't smoke in hospital.

- you** = people in general (not you personally).

## 5 Relative pronouns (who / which / where)

A nurse is a person **who** works in a hospital.  
A fridge is a thing **which** keeps food cold.  
A post office is a place **where** you can buy stamps.

- Use **who / which / where** to connect sentences.
- You can also use **that** for people and things.  
She's the person **that** won the lottery.  
A microwave is a machine **that** cooks food quickly.

**1 Present perfect or past simple?** Right ✓ or wrong ✗? Correct the wrong sentences.

- 1 Have you ever read a James Bond novel?
- 2 What time have you finished work yesterday?
- 3 I've spoken to Natalia five minutes ago.
- 4 We went to Miami last April.
- 5 We've been to the USA three times.
- 6 What have you done last night?

**2 have to / don't have to** Complete the sentences.

- 1 A waiter *has to* stand up all day.
- 2 Tomorrow's a holiday. We \_\_\_\_\_ go to school.
- 3 What time do you \_\_\_\_\_ start work?
- 4 Does your brother \_\_\_\_\_ work on Saturdays?
- 5 A teacher \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform.
- 6 I'm late. I \_\_\_\_\_ go now.

**3 can / can't** Complete the dialogues with *can / can't*.

A <sup>1</sup> <i>Can</i> I borrow the car tonight?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B No, sorry, you <sup>2</sup> _____. I need it.	<input type="checkbox"/>
You <sup>3</sup> _____ get a taxi. It isn't far.	<input type="checkbox"/>
A I <sup>4</sup> _____. I haven't got any money.	<input type="checkbox"/>

A <sup>5</sup> _____ we park here?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B No, we <sup>6</sup> _____. It says <i>No Parking</i> .	<input type="checkbox"/>
A Look. There's a car park. We <sup>7</sup> _____ park there.	<input type="checkbox"/>

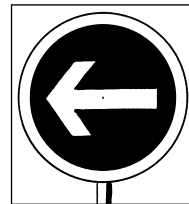
**4 Impersonal you** Complete with *You can / can't* or *You have to / don't have to*.



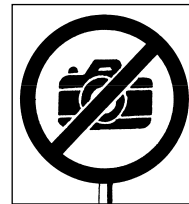
1 *You can* pay by credit card.



2 \_\_\_\_\_ leave a tip.



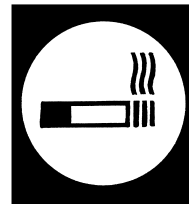
3 \_\_\_\_\_ turn left.



4 \_\_\_\_\_ take photos.



5 \_\_\_\_\_ pay.



6 \_\_\_\_\_ smoke on international flights.

**5 Relative pronouns** Complete with *who, which, or where*.

- 1 This is the school *where* I study German.
- 2 I know a girl \_\_\_\_\_ can play the saxophone.
- 3 *Hitch-hike* is a word \_\_\_\_\_ means to travel free in somebody's car.
- 4 An interpreter is a person \_\_\_\_\_ can speak several languages.
- 5 The place \_\_\_\_\_ you can leave your car is called a *car park*.