

Contents



Unit 1 (B561) Sustainable decision making

1 Sustainability 6

1.1	Spaceship Earth	8
1.2	Global warning!	10
1.3	The greenhouse effect	12
1.4	Sustainable development	14

Unit 2 (B562) Geographical enquiry

2 Fieldwork focus 16

2.1	First steps in fieldwork	18
2.2	Pulling fieldwork together	20

3 Geographical investigation 22

3.1 Sport

part 1	And the winner is ... London!	24
part 2	The Olympic Park site	26
part 3	At the Olympic Park	28
part 4	Beyond the Olympic Park	30
part 5	Well connected	32
part 6	The most sustainable Games?	34
part 7	A lasting legacy	36
part 8	The legacy of past Olympics	38

3.2 Disease

part 1	Obesity in Britain	40
part 2	Obesity worldwide	42

3.3 Trade

part 1	The cocoa trade	44
part 2	Fairtrade chocolate	46

3.4 Ecosystems

part 1	Disappearing savanna?	48
part 2	Sustainable farming in the Sahel	50

3.5 Fashion

part 1	The making of a pair of jeans	52
part 2	The global fashion industry	54

3.6 Energy

part 1	Energy in the UK	56
part 2	Fossil fuels – a finite resource	58

3.7 New technologies

part 1	What is GIS?	60
part 2	Making decisions with GIS	62

3.8 Crime

part 1	Drugs and crime in the UK	64
part 2	Following the heroin trail	66

3.9 Travel

part 1	Plane stupid?	68
part 2	Tourism at Machu Picchu	70

Unit 3 (B563) Key geographical themes

4 Rivers and coasts 72

4.1	Rivers and water	74
4.2	What is a river basin?	76
4.3	The processes at work along rivers	78
4.4	Rivers in the upper stage	80
4.5	Rivers in the middle stage	82
4.6	Rivers in the lower stage	84
4.7	Flooding – all systems go!	86
4.8	November rain	88
4.9	Supermarket rescue	90
4.10	Flooding on the Zambezi	92
4.11	Sustainable solutions?	94
4.12	Coastal rocks and weathering	96
4.13	Waves and erosion	98
4.14	Out of the destruction	100
4.15	Constructive coastlines	102
4.16	Depositional landforms	104
4.17	Why do we need to protect coastlines?	106
4.18	How are coastlines protected?	108
4.19	Is coastal protection sustainable?	110
4.20	Protecting Poole Bay	112
4.21	The effects of coastal protection	114

Chapter 4 continues on the next page.

Exam-style questions **116****Sustainable decision-making exercise**

part 1	Lyme Regis – the eroding coast	118
part 2	Lyme Regis – what’s been done?	120
part 3	Lyme Regis – coastal location	122
part 4	Lyme Regis – management	124

5 Population and settlement **126**

5.1	It’s a population explosion!	128
5.2	Population growth is all about babies	130
5.3	Model stages of population change	132
5.4	Not all populations look like pyramids	134
5.5	Overpopulation in India	136
5.6	How many children are too many?	138
5.7	Coping with ageing populations	140
5.8	Migrating to a better life	142
5.9	Looking for work, will travel abroad	144
5.10	The UK’s on the move	146
5.11	Big cities have pulling power	148
5.12	Living the good life	150
5.13	A place for everything in the city	152
5.14	Looking for evidence on maps	154
5.15	The model versus a real city	156
5.16	Transformation of two cities	158
5.17	Learning lessons in Sheffield	160
5.18	Sustainable living in Freiburg	162
5.19	A recipe for retailing success	164
5.20	Exploring the retail landscape	166
5.21	Keeping up with customers	168
5.22	From steel works to shop works	170

Exam-style questions **172****Sustainable decision-making exercise**

part 1	Eco-towns – sustainable living?	174
part 2	Eco-towns – where next?	176
part 3	Eco-towns – pros and cons	178
part 4	Eco-towns – yes or no?	180

6 Natural hazards **182**

6.1	What’s under your feet?	184
6.2	Danger zones on the move	186
6.3	What happens on plate boundaries?	188
6.4	Earthquake impacts	190
6.5	Earthquake disaster in Haiti	192
6.6	European earthquake in L’Aquila	194
6.7	Tokyo – getting ready for the big one	196
6.8	Battle of the volcanoes!	198
6.9	Nevado del Ruiz buries Armero	200
6.10	Mt Etna erupts again	202
6.11	Living with volcanic neighbours	204
6.12	Eruptions – prediction and protection	206
6.13	Tropical storms blow in	208
6.14	Cyclone Nargis sweeps into Myanmar	210
6.15	Hurricane Katrina destroys defences	212
6.16	Managing tropical storms	214
6.17	How drought becomes a hazard	216
6.18	Australia’s ‘Big Dry’	218
6.19	Drought in Kenya	220
6.20	Dealing with drought	222
6.21	Living with hurricanes and drought	224
6.22	Are natural hazards totally natural?	226

Exam-style questions **228****Sustainable decision-making exercise**

part 1	Istanbul – an earthquake zone	230
part 2	Istanbul – next in line?	232
part 3	Istanbul – buildings at risk	234
part 4	Istanbul – avoiding disaster	236



7 Economic development 238

7.1	Prized possessions	240
7.2	Mean wealth	242
7.3	Happy planet?	244
7.4	Worlds apart	246
7.5	Do you wish you were here?	248
7.6	Band aid	250
7.7	Real relief	252
7.8	A world of work	254
7.9	Palm oil superpowers	256
7.10	Made in Malaysia	258
7.11	Calls to Newcastle	260
7.12	Cyber city	262
7.13	Work places	264
7.14	Work over time	266
7.15	The rise of MNCs	268
7.16	Shenzen – the special zone	270
7.17	Shift work	272
7.18	Victims and victors	274
7.19	Oil and water	276
7.20	Borneo to be wild?	278
7.21	Climate changed	280
7.22	Climate change – the next generation	282

***Exam-style questions* 284**

Sustainable decision-making exercise

part 1	Oil in Nigeria – some facts	286
part 2	Oil in Nigeria – a crucial resource	288
part 3	Oil in Nigeria – the effect	290
part 4	Oil in Nigeria – the next step	292

***How to be successful in exams* 294**

***OS map symbols* 297**

***Glossary* 298**

***Index* 302**

