

# Contents

## 1 It's geography 4

- 1.1 Hey, you over there! 6
- 1.2 Our planet: always changing 8
- 1.3 Your place on the planet 10
- 1.4 It's all geography! 12

## 2 Making and mapping connections 14

- 2.1 Making connections 16
- 2.2 A plan of Walter's room 18
- 2.3 Your mental maps 20
- 2.4 Real maps 22
- 2.5 Using grid references 24
- 2.6 How far? 26
- 2.7 Which direction? 28
- 2.8 Ordnance Survey maps 30
- 2.9 How high? 32

## 3 Settlement 34

- 3.1 Settling down 36
- 3.2 Example: settling in Aylesbury 38
- 3.3 How Aylesbury grew 40
- 3.4 The pattern of growth 42
- 3.5 Be a land-use detective! 44
- 3.6 How's Aylesbury doing today? 46
- 3.7 A new challenge for Aylesbury 48
- 3.8 Sustainable development for Aylesbury 50

## 4 Let's go shopping! 52

- 4.1 Shopping around 54
- 4.2 Out-of-town shopping: Bluewater 56
- 4.3 Shopping on the internet 58

## 5 Exploring Britain 60

- 5.1 Your island home 62
- 5.2 It's a jigsaw! 64
- 5.3 What's our weather like? 66
- 5.4 Who are we? 68
- 5.5 Where do we live? 70
- 5.6 What kind of work do we do? 72
- 5.7 High or low earnings? 74
- 5.8 The UK in the world 76

## 6 Rivers 78

- 6.1 The water cycle 80
- 6.2 A river on its journey 82
- 6.3 Rivers at work 84
- 6.4 Landforms created by the river 86
- 6.5 Rivers and us 88

## 7 Floods 90

- 7.1 Tewkesbury under water 92
- 7.2 What causes floods? 94
- 7.3 So – why did Tewkesbury flood? 96
- 7.4 Who helps in a flooding crisis? 98
- 7.5 Flooding: the consequences 100
- 7.6 Protecting ourselves from floods 102

## 8 Sport 104

- 8.1 Geography and sport 106
- 8.2 The football business 108
- 8.3 Liverpool FC is moving home 110
- 8.4 Who are the losers? 112
- 8.5 London 2012 114
- 8.6 Making the Olympics sustainable 116

## 9 Our restless planet 118

- 9.1 A slice through the Earth 120
- 9.2 Our cracked Earth 122
- 9.3 How are the plates moving? 124
- 9.4 Earthquakes 126
- 9.5 Earthquake in Pakistan 128
- 9.6 Tsunami! 130
- 9.7 Volcanoes 132
- 9.8 Montserrat: living with an active volcano 134
- 9.9 Coping with earthquakes and eruptions 136

Key for OS maps 138

Map of the British Isles 139

Map of the world 140

Glossary 142

Index 144